

REFERENCE COPY

PHC80-2-289


CENSUS
HA
201
1980
A143X
PHC80-2-289
C.2

Census Tracts

PORTLAND, MAINE

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

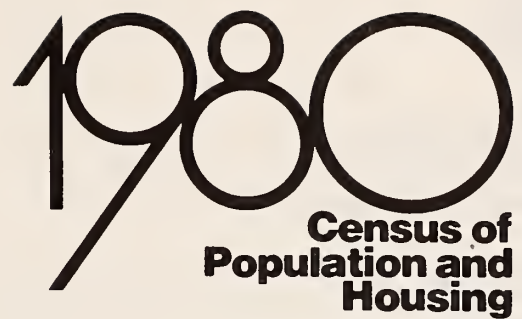
1980



Census of Population and Housing

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



Census Tracts

PORTLAND, MAINE

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-289

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Taeuber**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Imelda M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Contents

TEXT	Page
List of PHC80-2, Census Tracts, Reports	V
Introduction.	VIII
Comparability of Census Tracts	IX
Appendix A.—Area Classifications	A—1
Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B—1
Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C—1
Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data	D—1
Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E—1
Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program	F—1

TABLES

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

P-1.	General Characteristics of Persons: 1980	P-1
	Census Tracts	
P-2.	General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 .	P-7
	Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-3.	General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 .	P-8
	Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-4.	General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980	P-9
	Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-5.	General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980	P-10
	Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-6.	General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980	P-11
	Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-7.	Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	P-12
	Census Tracts	
P-8.	Ancestry of Persons: 1980	P-15
	Census Tracts	

TABLES		Page
P-9.	Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980 Census Tracts	P-18
P-10.	Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980 Census Tracts	P-24
P-11.	Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980 Census Tracts	P-30
P-12.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	P-36
P-13.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	P-37
P-14.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	P-38
P-15.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	P-39
P-16.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	P-40
P-17.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	P-40
P-18.	Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	P-41
P-19.	Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980 Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	P-42

TABLES	Page
P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980.	P-43
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980.	P-44
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980.	H-1
Census Tracts	
H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-7
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-8
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-9
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980.	H-9
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-6. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980	H-10
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980.	H-11
Census Tracts	
H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	H-17
Census Tracts	

TABLES	Page
H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-23
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-24
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-25
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980.	H-26
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-13. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-27
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-14. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-27
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-15. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980	H-28
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980.	H-29
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-17. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980.	H-30
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980.	H-31
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi			101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.		
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	Not assigned	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.			147	Enid, Okla.

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
						297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	VIII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	IX
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	IX
1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY	IX

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- A “p” next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A “(pt.)” next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because no tract boundary changes affecting 100 or more persons have been identified using 1980 population data.

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
AGE												
Total persons	183 625	164 413	61 572	22 712	14 976	65 153	19 212	12 921	6 291	2 600	2 895	31
Under 5 years	11 433	10 212	3 664	1 313	1 050	4 185	1 221	820	401	197	224	—
5 to 9 years	12 393	11 029	3 609	1 450	1 135	4 835	1 364	937	427	159	182	—
10 to 14 years	14 281	12 645	3 993	1 741	1 251	5 660	1 636	1 170	466	197	203	—
15 to 19 years	16 910	15 155	5 101	2 284	1 352	6 418	1 755	1 231	524	230	269	2
20 to 24 years	16 902	15 285	6 862	1 996	1 358	5 069	1 617	1 002	615	292	355	2
25 to 34 years	30 740	27 646	10 873	3 492	2 276	11 005	3 094	1 991	1 103	466	532	13
35 to 44 years	19 818	17 849	5 456	2 297	1 649	8 447	1 969	1 364	605	220	228	4
45 to 54 years	18 670	16 628	5 669	2 346	1 687	6 926	2 042	1 391	651	207	231	7
55 to 64 years	18 301	16 271	6 145	2 616	1 525	5 985	2 030	1 393	637	251	272	2
65 to 74 years	13 813	12 331	5 357	1 895	1 018	4 061	1 482	972	510	195	241	—
75 years and over	10 364	9 362	4 843	1 282	675	2 562	1 002	650	352	186	158	1
3 and 4 years	4 427	3 970	1 354	506	426	1 684	457	314	143	69	85	—
16 years and over	142 318	127 680	49 411	17 760	11 298	49 211	14 638	9 749	4 889	2 002	2 229	31
18 years and over	135 443	121 563	47 458	16 774	10 709	46 622	13 880	9 193	4 687	1 917	2 116	31
21 years and over	125 198	112 227	43 901	15 520	9 932	42 874	12 971	8 589	4 382	1 765	1 955	29
60 years and over	32 749	29 354	13 152	4 420	2 378	9 404	3 395	2 247	1 148	505	530	1
62 years and over	29 136	26 109	11 915	3 898	2 086	8 210	3 027	1 998	1 029	456	479	1
Median	31.1	31.1	31.1	32.0	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.4	30.6	28.4	28.3	33.3
Female												
Under 5 years	97 037	86 986	33 619	11 885	7 917	33 565	10 051	6 770	3 281	1 445	1 574	9
5 to 9 years	5 594	4 995	1 738	643	538	2 076	599	397	202	93	100	—
10 to 14 years	6 010	5 347	1 783	695	553	2 316	663	461	202	79	91	—
15 to 19 years	6 961	6 167	1 927	847	630	2 763	794	554	240	106	102	—
20 to 24 years	8 500	7 631	2 735	1 040	645	3 211	869	602	267	126	133	—
25 to 34 years	9 069	8 229	3 861	969	756	2 643	840	513	327	168	193	1
35 to 34 years	15 652	14 123	5 480	1 790	1 191	5 662	1 529	1 008	521	236	265	4
35 to 44 years	10 178	9 158	2 810	1 202	851	4 295	1 020	718	302	117	127	1
45 to 54 years	9 834	8 766	3 065	1 239	903	3 559	1 068	747	321	114	140	1
55 to 64 years	9 994	8 891	3 470	1 441	817	3 163	1 103	747	356	153	159	1
65 to 74 years	8 126	7 249	3 313	1 139	590	2 207	877	576	301	116	162	—
75 years and over	7 119	6 430	3 437	880	443	1 670	689	447	242	137	102	1
3 and 4 years	2 183	1 958	637	252	214	855	225	148	77	34	37	—
16 years and over	76 914	69 090	27 738	9 492	6 086	25 774	7 824	5 240	2 584	1 147	1 249	9
18 years and over	73 573	66 127	26 772	9 039	5 813	24 503	7 446	4 960	2 486	1 098	1 200	9
21 years and over	68 112	61 126	24 697	8 477	5 392	22 560	6 986	4 665	2 321	1 012	1 118	9
60 years and over	20 005	17 933	8 427	2 705	1 410	5 391	2 072	1 367	705	327	346	1
62 years and over	18 015	16 154	7 735	2 417	1 263	4 739	1 861	1 218	643	301	313	1
Median	32.6	32.6	33.1	34.7	32.0	31.7	32.8	33.2	32.2	30.1	30.3	31.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	183 625	164 413	61 572	22 712	14 976	65 153	19 212	12 921	6 291	2 600	2 895	31
In households	178 406	159 447	59 627	21 869	14 965	62 986	18 959	12 704	6 255	2 512	2 895	31
Householder	68 232	61 168	25 419	8 153	5 475	22 121	7 064	4 556	2 508	987	1 152	24
Family householder	47 460	42 365	14 578	6 091	4 153	17 543	5 095	3 477	1 618	620	711	4
Nonfamily householder	20 772	18 803	10 841	2 062	1 322	4 578	1 969	1 079	890	367	441	20
Living alone	16 840	15 188	8 667	1 705	1 123	3 693	1 652	929	723	281	344	19
Spouse	38 908	34 636	10 844	5 022	3 412	15 358	4 272	2 960	1 312	406	455	4
Other relatives	64 278	57 256	19 812	7 996	5 702	23 746	7 022	4 891	2 131	941	1 111	2
Nonrelatives	6 988	6 387	3 552	698	376	1 761	601	297	304	178	177	1
Inmate of institution	2 454	2 291	1 087	412	—	792	163	128	35	84	—	—
Other, in group quarters	2 765	2 675	858	431	11	1 375	90	89	1	4	—	—
Persons per household	2.61	2.61	2.35	2.68	2.73	2.85	2.68	2.79	2.49	2.55	2.51	1.29
Persons per family	3.17	3.17	3.10	3.14	3.19	3.23	3.22	3.26	3.13	3.17	3.20	2.50
Persons 65 years and over	24 177	21 693	10 200	3 177	1 693	6 623	2 484	1 622	862	381	399	1
In households	22 459	20 109	9 217	3 015	1 691	6 186	2 350	1 507	843	299	399	1
Householder	15 011	13 436	6 520	1 971	1 093	3 852	1 575	993	582	206	269	1
Nonfamily householder	7 324	6 568	3 704	874	495	1 495	756	455	301	93	139	1
Living alone	7 009	6 290	3 575	838	471	1 406	719	435	284	88	133	1
Spouse	4 811	4 324	1 685	698	367	1 574	487	330	157	54	74	—
Other relatives	2 180	1 944	833	299	187	625	236	158	78	33	46	—
Nonrelatives	457	405	179	47	44	135	52	26	26	6	10	—
Inmate of institution	1 461	1 378	834	133	—	411	83	64	19	82	—	—
Other, in group quarters	257	206	149	29	2	26	51	51	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	47 460	42 365	14 578	6 091	4 153	17 543	5 095	3 477	1 618	620	711	4
With own children under 18 years	23 633	21 055	6 767	2 895	2 198	9 195	2 578	1 784	794	296	373	—
Number of own children under 18 years	44 820	39 894	13 011	5 378	4 046	17 459	4 926	3 447	1 479	602	716	—
Married-couple families	38 908	34 636	10 844	5 022	3 412	15 358	4 272	2 960	1 312	406	455	4
With own children under 18 years	18 999	16 774	4 716	2 367	1 738	7 953	2 125	1 506	619	174	226	—
Number of own children under 18 years	36 366	32 257	9 209	4 480	3 259	15 309	4 109	2 929	1 180	354	460	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 146	6 480	3 171	910	619	1 780	666	419	247	184	222	—
With own children under 18 years	4 231	3 837	1 875	485	407	1 070	394	248	146	111	136	—
Number of own children under 18 years	7 696	6 965	3 542	832	717	1 874	731	474	257	229	243	—
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	67 046	60 050	22 135	8 508	5 344	24 063	6 996	4 636	2 360	880	1 005	22
Single	19 980	18 093	7 782	2 524	1 393	6 394	1 887	1 209	678	346	396	8
Now married, except separated	40 236	35 839	11 349	5 241	3 476	15 773	4 397	3 033	1 364	423	475	4
Separated	765	683	338	80	60	205	82	42	40	19	19	4
Widowed	1 880	1 685	805	254	132	494	195	118	77	26	29	—
Divorced	4 185	3 750	1 861	409	283	1 197	435	234	201	66	86	6
Female, 15 years and over	78 472	70 477	26 171	9 700	6 196	26 410	7 995	5 358	2 637	1 167	1 281	9
Single	20 005	18 231	8 740	2 236	1 326	5 929	1 774	1 158	616	381	414	1
Now married, except separated	40 208	35 815	11 358	5 177	3 486	15 794	4 393	3 042	1 351	426	470	5
Separated	1 233	1 103	590	131	96	286	130	75	55	43	31	—
Widowed	10 321	9 238	4 493	1 358	756	2 631	1 083	711	372	182	190	—
Divorced	6 705	6 090	2 990	798	532	1 770	615	372	243	135	176	3

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

AGE

	Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.											
	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Total persons	134	686	1 930	841	1 603	1 293	1 352	2 695	1 670	1 978	2 068	1 467
Under 5 years	—	41	191	66	15	57	62	109	98	149	90	113
5 to 9 years	—	30	193	61	12	42	21	61	91	149	75	74
10 to 14 years	—	29	230	36	7	27	26	57	83	157	94	49
15 to 19 years	31	60	253	41	122	82	97	176	107	138	118	97
20 to 24 years	61	103	175	77	223	211	282	707	231	264	245	268
25 to 34 years	30	156	263	104	281	301	301	713	373	403	499	281
35 to 44 years	10	55	171	49	122	97	96	190	138	131	186	119
45 to 54 years	2	64	177	60	144	93	100	149	106	99	149	121
55 to 64 years	—	72	134	88	171	86	118	202	152	147	181	161
65 to 74 years	—	48	93	87	204	104	126	199	168	174	212	122
75 years and over	—	28	50	172	302	193	123	132	123	167	219	62
3 and 4 years	—	17	65	25	6	15	18	26	39	55	30	45
16 years and over	134	574	1 258	673	1 567	1 158	1 234	2 452	1 381	1 498	1 788	1 218
18 years and over	133	561	1 156	661	1 556	1 142	1 207	2 419	1 342	1 451	1 744	1 191
21 years and over	79	506	1 032	624	1 386	1 047	1 095	2 168	1 264	1 335	1 656	1 074
60 years and over	—	106	192	289	599	344	314	440	371	423	528	272
62 years and over	—	91	166	280	557	324	289	399	349	393	495	237
Median	21.9	28.8	22.9	42.1	45.9	31.1	29.6	27.1	30.0	27.5	32.6	28.0
Female	1	308	1 052	500	916	696	662	1 406	907	1 160	1 207	758
Under 5 years	—	17	103	32	6	22	27	41	42	65	50	53
5 to 9 years	—	16	105	29	5	22	11	30	43	71	42	35
10 to 14 years	—	12	115	20	2	14	10	27	40	78	46	23
15 to 19 years	—	32	128	25	92	50	53	116	54	75	61	52
20 to 24 years	—	46	97	45	141	118	147	416	137	169	159	152
25 to 34 years	—	60	145	49	111	138	116	309	197	220	257	125
35 to 44 years	—	21	99	25	50	46	29	70	53	74	99	56
45 to 54 years	1	28	105	27	67	45	38	61	59	60	72	59
55 to 64 years	—	24	70	47	85	48	57	114	86	98	116	84
65 to 74 years	—	24	54	56	132	59	76	132	106	120	138	79
75 years and over	—	19	31	143	225	134	98	90	90	130	167	40
3 and 4 years	—	8	34	7	2	6	6	11	16	22	18	20
16 years and over	1	254	698	416	902	635	607	1 301	774	938	1 061	642
18 years and over	1	249	651	409	895	623	594	1 281	755	913	1 041	632
21 years and over	1	220	586	386	769	565	534	1 114	713	837	987	559
60 years and over	—	55	108	211	404	218	202	288	241	310	368	170
62 years and over	—	46	96	207	385	209	193	264	228	292	349	149
Median	45.5	28.4	23.8	53.7	52.9	32.8	31.0	26.6	31.0	29.6	34.1	27.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	134	686	1 930	841	1 603	1 293	1 352	2 695	1 670	1 978	2 068	1 467
In households	—	616	1 930	817	1 596	1 183	1 291	2 649	1 593	1 954	2 006	1 392
Householder	—	299	584	430	1 267	808	770	1 580	808	892	1 021	703
Family householder	—	125	476	184	127	211	208	427	320	437	418	297
Nonfamily householder	—	174	108	246	1 140	469	562	1 153	488	455	603	406
Living alone	—	129	90	228	1 007	364	430	829	396	367	476	315
Spouse	—	72	258	106	93	129	129	265	191	219	325	168
Other relatives	—	178	1 015	245	79	233	213	402	434	682	465	364
Nonrelatives	—	67	73	36	157	141	179	402	160	161	195	157
Inmate of institution	—	65	—	—	—	92	—	15	—	24	50	75
Other, in group quarters	134	5	—	24	7	18	61	31	77	—	12	—
Persons per household	—	2.06	3.30	1.90	1.26	1.74	1.68	1.68	1.97	2.19	1.96	1.98
Persons per family	—	3.00	3.67	2.91	2.35	2.72	2.64	2.56	2.95	3.06	2.89	2.79
Persons 65 years and over	—	76	143	259	506	297	249	331	291	341	431	184
In households	—	74	143	255	504	231	244	329	261	317	376	161
Householder	—	59	91	225	446	179	197	274	212	258	276	112
Nonfamily householder	—	43	35	181	404	128	142	202	161	181	179	66
Living alone	—	40	33	180	393	124	140	197	160	178	174	55
Spouse	—	6	27	23	31	30	22	34	24	32	55	24
Other relatives	—	6	23	6	11	17	19	14	23	20	31	11
Nonrelatives	—	3	2	1	16	5	6	7	2	7	14	14
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	24	47	23
Other, in group quarters	—	2	—	4	2	—	5	2	30	—	8	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	—	125	476	184	127	211	208	427	320	437	418	297
With own children under 18 years	—	61	308	82	22	74	77	149	151	259	168	134
Number of own children under 18 years	—	115	688	154	36	120	121	226	289	493	305	239
Married-couple families	—	72	258	106	93	129	129	265	191	219	325	168
With own children under 18 years	—	24	146	37	13	38	36	65	75	110	119	59
Number of own children under 18 years	—	43	312	73	23	66	56	103	159	222	222	116
Female householder, no husband present	—	41	195	72	20	63	68	125	104	194	86	110
With own children under 18 years	—	31	153	44	6	31	38	72	64	140	49	70
Number of own children under 18 years	—	64	358	80	9	48	58	109	114	261	83	117

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	133	323	587	259	666	529	629	1 160	616	577	740	584
Single	85	166	241	71	315	255	334	603	266	253	306	257
Now married, except separated	47	83	266	115	106	144	143	281	204	225	341	191
Separated	1	6	9	12	22	11	22	40	18	16	10	23
Widowed	—	16	13	15	58	40	25	30	36	25	22	22
Divorced	—	52	58	46	165	79	105	206	92	58	61	91
Female, 15 years and over	1	263	729	419	903	638	614	1 308	782	946	1 069	647
Single	—	98	221	86	402	276	279	647	297	333	419	223
Now married, except separated	1	76	270	116	107	139	136	283	204	234	341	186
Separated	—	9	34	19	22	18	12	33	20	36	14	35
Widowed	—	40	72	137	226	125	101	169	142	181	181	94
Divorced	—	40	132	61	146	80	86	176	119	162	114	109

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

AGE

	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Total persons	3 371	1 648	4 617	3 414	4 377	3 872	521	3 871	4 216	3 917	3 441	1 064
Under 5 years	151	123	262	183	220	266	34	239	289	204	207	74
5 to 9 years	151	98	276	184	269	292	34	311	329	239	205	71
10 to 14 years	151	110	349	195	301	364	39	327	384	282	223	73
15 to 19 years	203	126	343	262	346	360	36	322	553	350	305	72
20 to 24 years	393	197	420	261	359	247	28	274	424	323	371	69
25 to 34 years	635	325	794	619	729	502	71	536	661	562	531	192
35 to 44 years	234	133	458	341	419	408	55	430	429	351	280	102
45 to 54 years	285	150	467	360	433	482	68	506	394	366	356	93
55 to 64 years	342	160	505	429	438	434	59	449	371	433	359	129
65 to 74 years	367	133	426	341	422	275	50	300	241	414	309	106
75 years and over	459	93	317	239	441	242	47	177	141	393	295	83
3 and 4 years	52	54	98	68	81	107	16	100	105	76	77	25
16 years and over	2 887	1 290	3 664	2 796	3 513	2 878	404	2 938	3 136	3 120	2 755	833
18 years and over	2 797	1 231	3 504	2 697	3 357	2 705	389	2 780	2 979	2 967	2 625	800
21 years and over	2 658	1 154	3 314	2 553	3 179	2 525	370	2 616	2 548	2 781	2 428	760
60 years and over	975	310	995	803	1 079	716	127	684	531	1 002	768	248
62 years and over	919	270	883	716	992	616	110	587	455	931	699	221
Median	35.0	29.1	32.7	35.1	34.1	33.1	36.9	33.5	26.6	35.0	31.6	33.9
Female	1 978	891	2 448	1 851	2 483	2 040	278	2 085	2 347	2 220	1 845	552
Under 5 years	71	59	130	88	104	126	22	114	140	98	94	41
5 to 9 years	77	45	137	96	139	136	18	151	159	125	89	32
10 to 14 years	76	52	169	88	125	176	17	164	188	147	99	31
15 to 19 years	91	70	173	126	178	179	15	181	356	176	154	39
20 to 24 years	241	103	212	146	203	136	12	151	280	176	179	33
25 to 34 years	343	172	408	332	388	272	41	304	355	276	265	92
35 to 44 years	121	74	236	185	232	222	26	220	232	195	152	48
45 to 54 years	169	88	268	195	249	255	42	275	209	197	197	44
55 to 64 years	203	88	277	247	255	233	30	243	206	255	205	75
65 to 74 years	239	80	235	201	279	153	27	165	135	277	206	62
75 years and over	347	60	203	147	331	152	28	117	87	298	205	55
3 and 4 years	29	25	47	35	33	49	10	56	47	36	33	16
16 years and over	1 737	722	1 977	1 556	2 078	1 565	215	1 625	1 833	1 815	1 541	440
18 years and over	1 702	691	1 900	1 510	1 996	1 481	209	1 533	1 762	1 740	1 475	422
21 years and over	1 628	644	1 810	1 434	1 902	1 388	203	1 444	1 412	1 637	1 380	405
60 years and over	673	186	579	477	736	409	68	389	303	698	509	151
62 years and over	633	166	522	422	688	352	62	340	260	655	464	138
Median	42.3	30.0	34.8	37.2	38.8	34.8	40.5	34.1	26.0	40.3	37.6	36.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 371	1 648	4 617	3 414	4 377	3 872	521	3 871	4 216	3 917	3 441	1 064
In households	3 226	1 647	4 571	3 397	4 250	3 715	521	3 871	3 895	3 711	3 294	1 064
Householder	1 495	656	1 746	1 367	1 729	1 240	196	1 350	1 351	1 429	1 201	462
Family householder	804	424	1 264	957	1 120	1 048	141	1 117	1 037	974	858	269
Nonfamily householder	691	232	482	410	609	192	55	233	314	455	343	193
Living alone	546	174	367	323	522	174	47	202	234	380	264	159
Spouse	620	315	1 035	781	886	841	124	940	803	791	675	213
Other relatives	876	588	1 581	1 097	1 472	1 584	190	1 517	1 602	1 333	1 276	332
Nonrelatives	235	88	209	152	163	50	11	64	139	158	142	57
Inmate of institution	145	—	24	—	—	157	—	—	16	198	142	—
Other, in group quarters	—	1	22	17	127	—	—	—	305	8	5	—
Persons per household	2.16	2.51	2.62	2.49	2.46	3.00	2.66	2.87	2.88	2.60	2.74	2.30
Persons per family	2.86	3.13	3.07	2.96	3.11	3.31	3.23	3.20	3.32	3.18	3.27	3.03
Persons 65 years and over	826	226	743	580	863	517	97	477	382	807	604	189
In households	687	226	722	579	791	379	97	477	380	622	474	189
Householder	491	156	449	363	552	231	60	296	248	429	312	128
Nonfamily householder	279	61	162	135	320	86	28	115	103	243	147	70
Living alone	272	58	154	122	312	84	24	108	97	240	141	67
Spouse	125	53	190	141	155	89	24	115	93	127	95	42
Other relatives	67	17	66	56	77	53	7	59	35	57	63	16
Nonrelatives	4	—	17	19	7	6	6	7	4	9	4	3
Inmate of institution	139	—	3	—	—	138	—	—	—	182	130	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	18	1	72	—	—	—	2	3	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	804	424	1 264	957	1 120	1 048	141	1 117	1 037	974	858	269
With own children under 18 years	300	197	548	373	513	583	57	537	546	448	399	112
Number of own children under 18 years	546	388	1 051	679	956	1 107	118	1 035	1 147	890	751	239
Morried-couple families	620	315	1 035	781	886	841	124	940	803	791	675	213
With own children under 18 years	223	144	446	301	387	459	47	446	396	356	304	85
Number of own children under 18 years	411	279	883	562	744	865	96	890	816	713	562	179
Female householder, no husband present	151	92	188	139	211	177	11	156	209	157	151	45
With own children under 18 years	67	48	93	66	114	118	8	85	141	80	87	23
Number of own children under 18 years	122	101	152	109	191	236	19	138	319	154	175	53

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 164	582	1 718	1 273	1 472	1 348	193	1 338	1 354	1 342	1 243	398
Single	385	194	500	366	408	361	45	289	396	397	420	119
Now married, except separated	645	330	1 068	800	911	882	127	958	823	816	718	223
Separated	15	7	9	8	13	9	1	1	14	9	12	8
Widowed	57	18	48	37	49	57	13	36	32	43	42	16
Divorced	62	33	93	62	91	39	7	54	89	77	51	32
Female, 15 years and over	1 754	735	2 012	1 579	2 115	1 602	221	1 656	1 860	1 850	1 563	448
Single	533	221	498	407	619	364	41	356	665	458	386	115
Now married, except separated	644	330	1 076	805	919	883	128	967	834	831	722	225
Separated	30	17	21	20	35	20	4	21	34	25	29	8
Widowed	403	97	265	217	351	204	38	197	157	382	281	61
Divorced	144	70	152	130	191	131	10	115	170	154	145	39

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
AGE													
Total persons	6 027	3 516	2 882	—	2 701	3 777	2 239	205	1 365	3 422	3 520	2 752	5 282
Under 5 years	444	182	153	—	127	193	138	—	76	219	260	187	384
5 to 9 years	421	222	164	—	198	227	130	—	88	297	228	189	421
10 to 14 years	518	243	193	—	240	260	182	—	105	327	276	209	439
15 to 19 years	677	314	236	—	260	368	283	29	117	325	319	240	468
20 to 24 years	566	333	254	—	176	248	262	79	78	227	362	270	499
25 to 34 years	979	565	425	—	376	527	363	46	211	553	473	424	826
35 to 44 years	653	313	269	—	312	351	218	23	158	482	367	275	525
45 to 54 years	588	345	264	—	341	477	191	13	127	413	394	262	618
55 to 64 years	573	413	338	—	321	563	219	14	175	291	388	314	532
65 to 74 years	403	306	328	—	237	334	158	1	128	182	268	223	345
75 years and over	205	280	258	—	113	229	95	—	102	106	185	159	225
3 and 4 years	164	78	54	—	46	70	59	—	35	93	108	66	159
16 years and over	4 507	2 803	2 318	—	2 077	3 035	1 741	205	1 074	2 518	2 700	2 124	3 956
18 years and over	4 146	2 669	2 224	—	1 971	2 874	1 661	202	1 027	2 362	2 570	2 021	3 756
21 years and over	3 878	2 488	2 082	—	1 843	2 665	1 448	152	964	2 215	2 360	1 887	3 470
60 years and over	883	772	755	—	519	813	350	8	320	423	639	506	810
62 years and over	763	705	679	—	460	708	304	3	276	371	558	453	704
Median	28.8	32.7	35.6	—	34.3	36.8	27.7	24.4	35.3	31.3	31.1	31.1	30.0
Female	3 071	1 924	1 595	—	1 437	1 964	1 174	2	718	1 761	1 863	1 509	2 784
Under 5 years	208	94	76	—	69	95	61	—	40	126	137	91	184
5 to 9 years	215	97	79	—	91	103	71	—	39	153	94	95	211
10 to 14 years	229	114	99	—	132	121	101	—	51	157	148	107	218
15 to 19 years	263	172	116	—	124	176	137	—	52	149	153	120	223
20 to 24 years	296	163	134	—	85	117	134	—	40	119	200	155	282
25 to 34 years	507	297	236	—	199	267	179	—	105	300	238	218	435
35 to 44 years	342	177	141	—	162	187	112	—	81	239	189	147	276
45 to 54 years	314	180	133	—	184	256	101	2	69	206	212	151	334
55 to 64 years	318	246	189	—	175	292	123	—	98	149	212	176	280
65 to 74 years	240	185	209	—	142	193	93	—	77	101	152	132	205
75 years and over	139	199	183	—	74	157	62	—	66	62	128	117	136
3 and 4 years	79	44	26	—	23	34	26	—	20	51	59	31	73
16 years and over	2 366	1 583	1 314	—	1 113	1 620	917	2	577	1 303	1 457	1 192	2 134
18 years and over	2 239	1 502	1 265	—	1 062	1 539	874	2	556	1 223	1 404	1 146	2 040
21 years and over	2 106	1 420	1 193	—	1 009	1 442	776	2	529	1 156	1 278	1 070	1 880
60 years and over	535	490	486	—	312	479	213	—	190	235	378	320	477
62 years and over	469	449	442	—	277	426	188	—	166	205	342	292	424
Median	31.1	36.0	39.5	—	36.0	40.7	28.9	52.0	38.1	31.4	33.3	32.9	31.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	6 027	3 516	2 882	—	2 701	3 777	2 239	205	1 365	3 422	3 520	2 752	5 282
In households	5 786	3 315	2 864	—	2 701	3 744	2 094	—	1 365	3 422	3 509	2 752	5 282
Householder	2 125	1 276	1 167	—	956	1 342	779	—	508	1 130	1 301	1 075	1 969
Family householder	1 627	928	765	—	764	1 094	536	—	377	963	962	751	1 477
Nonfamily householder	498	348	402	—	192	248	243	—	131	167	339	324	492
Living alone	398	288	344	—	163	215	196	—	101	127	295	283	418
Spouse	1 320	749	642	—	649	943	412	—	307	865	778	601	1 168
Other relatives	2 158	1 190	962	—	1 022	1 385	807	—	472	1 354	1 346	998	2 004
Nonrelatives	183	100	93	—	74	74	96	—	78	73	84	78	141
Inmate of institution	241	121	17	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	80	1	—	—	—	145	205	—	—	11	—	—
Persons per household	2.72	2.60	2.45	—	2.83	2.79	2.69	—	2.69	3.03	2.70	2.56	2.68
Persons per family	3.14	3.09	3.10	—	3.19	3.13	3.27	—	3.07	3.30	3.21	3.13	3.15
Persons 65 years and over	608	586	586	—	350	563	253	1	230	288	453	382	570
In households	608	453	569	—	350	553	252	—	230	288	451	382	570
Householder	402	305	392	—	217	337	173	—	145	162	297	261	373
Nonfamily householder	179	138	205	—	80	131	85	—	56	45	132	140	178
Living alone	177	134	195	—	75	128	79	—	50	41	130	131	169
Spouse	137	101	129	—	83	147	48	—	53	83	93	77	114
Other relatives	67	42	38	—	40	63	29	—	20	37	52	33	65
Nonrelatives	2	5	10	—	10	6	2	—	12	6	9	11	18
Inmate of institution	—	106	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	27	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 627	928	765	—	764	1 094	536	—	377	963	962	751	1 477
With own children under 18 years	881	421	329	—	360	463	277	—	164	532	488	392	786
Number of own children under 18 years	1 579	787	615	—	678	867	536	—	316	1 011	904	690	1 441
Married-couple families	1 320	749	642	—	649	943	412	—	307	865	778	601	1 168
With own children under 18 years	712	332	279	—	305	399	209	—	131	476	388	299	575
Number of own children under 18 years	1 298	622	531	—	589	762	420	—	258	913	719	552	1 075
Female householder, no husband present	263	164	95	—	101	129	100	—	58	83	142	132	262
With own children under 18 years	157	88	44	—	48	59	62	—	27	50	84	83	190
Number of own children under 18 years	263	162	76	—	80	94	108	—	49	88	166	127	336
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	2 225	1 250	1 031	—	991	1 452	848	203	508	1 254	1 272	951	1 867
Single	689	346	262	—	264	415	307	92	149	295	362	250	486
Now married, except separated	1 342	781	657	—	659	957	437	93	315	878	795	610	1 193
Separated	22	12	15	—	7	7	9	2	6	7	18	11	24
Widowed	49	61	40	—	25	33	28	3	15	17	35	25	55
Divorced	123	50	57	—	36	40	67	13	23	57	62	55	109
Female, 15 years and over	2 419	1 619	1 341	—	1 145	1 645	941	2	588	1 325	1 484	1 216	2 171
Single	500	403	325	—	235	368	277	—	128	257	355	274	440
Now married, except separated	1 353	777	665	—	660	962	442	—	318	882	798	613	1 193
Separated	43	21	17	—	10	12	18	1	9	7	24	24	41
Widowed	281	281	243	—	152	200	118	—	83	103	198	186	269
Divorced	242	137	91	—	88	103	86	1	50	76	109	119	228

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Total persons	2 997	3 856	3 364	4 474	5 357	5 990	6 501	3 600	4 948	336	6 585	5 863	11 282
Under 5 years	116	200	192	239	389	424	314	277	284	10	445	419	876
5 to 9 years	145	264	233	302	437	454	377	307	435	16	484	418	963
10 to 14 years	211	352	286	418	469	521	411	345	565	27	540	468	1 047
15 to 19 years	313	423	261	477	464	567	927	342	507	26	540	501	1 070
20 to 24 years	113	175	194	220	411	458	1 020	283	245	20	523	404	1 003
25 to 34 years	336	527	529	585	987	1 096	1 006	660	667	31	1 304	1 121	2 156
35 to 44 years	344	558	439	586	778	645	632	462	835	34	837	778	1 419
45 to 54 years	377	519	440	621	553	683	627	366	576	37	674	553	900
55 to 64 years	462	395	377	500	423	554	549	257	424	56	540	531	917
65 to 74 years	341	265	259	309	295	303	362	196	279	44	413	416	579
75 years and over	239	178	154	217	151	185	276	105	131	35	285	254	352

3 and 4 years	46	83	83	92	161	172	121	108	117	5	167	172	357
16 years and over	2 451	2 958	2 596	3 395	3 959	4 452	5 297	2 598	3 548	279	5 005	4 460	8 213
18 years and over	2 317	2 757	2 480	3 174	3 758	4 216	5 086	2 445	3 318	266	4 762	4 235	7 808
21 years and over	2 188	2 582	2 346	2 991	3 522	3 930	4 134	2 272	3 102	253	4 484	3 977	7 093
60 years and over	811	634	561	739	633	736	892	414	619	110	961	923	1 371
62 years and over	714	561	487	648	538	632	779	363	536	96	847	827	1 182
Median	42.8	34.7	34.7	34.9	30.6	30.3	26.8	28.8	32.4	46.0	30.5	31.5	28.2

Female	1 593	1 993	1 756	2 320	2 761	3 060	3 428	1 823	2 488	180	3 450	3 003	5 710
Under 5 years	51	102	100	113	217	204	156	143	138	5	206	217	424
5 to 9 years	71	135	95	143	223	212	175	153	206	10	237	204	452
10 to 14 years	110	155	141	209	217	266	202	171	264	11	262	225	530
15 to 19 years	138	217	135	223	242	266	528	159	242	13	263	238	547
20 to 24 years	54	81	98	114	207	251	550	150	123	8	300	202	505
25 to 34 years	177	278	282	322	503	564	499	341	369	14	664	564	1 085
35 to 44 years	175	283	222	298	390	388	326	236	429	20	432	398	698
45 to 54 years	212	271	234	341	278	348	318	180	282	19	353	283	440
55 to 64 years	249	210	209	256	225	286	296	131	207	33	302	282	477
65 to 74 years	194	146	145	161	155	159	203	98	152	26	228	217	323
75 years and over	162	115	95	140	104	116	175	61	76	21	203	173	229

3 and 4 years	17	43	43	43	91	83	60	67	59	2	85	82	180
16 years and over	1 319	1 563	1 392	1 800	2 052	2 323	2 844	1 320	1 812	152	2 686	2 304	4 207
18 years and over	1 255	1 469	1 329	1 688	1 946	2 207	2 732	1 250	1 702	146	2 562	2 200	4 017
21 years and over	1 210	1 374	1 262	1 606	1 828	2 064	2 155	1 164	1 610	139	2 427	2 079	3 642
60 years and over	488	360	320	418	353	406	516	221	333	59	591	537	789
62 years and over	431	322	282	367	305	351	452	196	295	54	527	478	679
Median	45.9	36.0	35.8	36.2	30.6	31.0	27.0	28.8	32.9	49.4	31.4	32.4	28.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 997	3 856	3 364	4 474	5 357	5 990	6 501	3 600	4 948	336	6 585	5 863	11 282
In households	2 882	3 833	3 364	4 416	5 345	5 936	5 516	3 600	4 948	336	6 471	5 708	10 631
Householder	1 185	1 284	1 236	1 470	1 846	2 059	2 074	1 143	1 546	143	2 436	2 121	3 578
Family householder	857	1 088	961	1 261	1 448	1 613	1 586	996	1 361	94	1 782	1 583	2 913
Nonfamily householder	328	196	275	209	398	446	488	147	185	49	654	538	665
Living alone	294	164	223	175	282	374	386	112	152	46	518	440	527
Spouse	773	977	855	1 140	1 246	1 391	1 351	876	1 236	76	1 520	1 349	2 568
Other relatives	858	1 503	1 182	1 727	2 048	2 341	1 902	1 483	2 071	111	2 306	2 030	4 184
Nonrelatives	66	69	91	79	205	145	189	98	95	6	209	208	301
Inmate of institution	115	23	—	58	—	—	23	—	—	—	114	153	306
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	54	962	—	—	—	—	2	345
Persons per household	2.43	2.99	2.72	3.00	2.90	2.88	2.66	3.15	3.20	2.35	2.66	2.69	2.97
Persons per family	2.90	3.28	3.12	3.27	3.27	3.31	3.05	3.37	3.43	2.99	3.15	3.13	3.32

Persons 65 years and over	580	443	413	526	446	488	638	301	410	79	698	670	931
In households	561	420	413	469	434	480	615	301	410	79	586	595	823
Householder	366	233	264	276	271	289	384	174	244	56	389	393	513
Nonfamily householder	157	75	115	88	94	129	144	56	73	28	169	167	200
Living alone	153	70	105	82	85	116	136	51	68	27	162	160	191
Spouse	155	126	109	132	106	100	151	77	118	20	140	135	205
Other relatives	36	55	31	52	48	76	62	34	42	2	51	60	76
Nonrelatives	4	6	9	9	15	18	16	6	6	1	6	7	29
Inmate of institution	19	23	—	57	—	—	23	—	—	—	112	75	102
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	857	1 088	961	1 261	1 448	1 613	1 586	996	1 361	94	1 782	1 583	2 913
With own children under 18 years	307	547	456	663	811	858	751	569	773	30	950	809	1 671
Number of own children under 18 years	572	1 054	859	1 268	1 535	1 627	1 325	1 081	1 564	61	1 741	1 498	3 274
Married-couple families	773	977	855	1 140	1 246	1 391	1 351	876	1 236	76	1 520	1 349	2 568
With own children under 18 years	277	482	399	603	702	745	620	504	691	23	789	671	1 447
Number of own children under 18 years	523	938	762	1 170	1 340	1 433	1 125	959	1 412	44	1 480	1 254	2 869
Female householder, no husband present	67	98	91	104	164	172	191	97	101	15	218	185	277
With own children under 18 years	25	59	54	56	95	94	115	57	66	6	139	115	189
Number of own children under 18 years	43	104	92	94	170	161	178	110	127	16	228	206	345

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 164	1 439	1 233	1 660	1 958	2 213	2 504	1 315	1 784	129	2 371	2 201	4 092
Single	298	355	290	419	510	559	919	326	403	34	611	585	1 085
Now married, except separated	788	1 004	874	1 165	1 276	1 433	1 390	890	1 269	79	1 561	1 397	2 647
Separated	10	5	5	5	26	24	26	6	15	2	27	17	37
Widowed	26	28	29	32	42	52	42	32	29	6	43	54	79
Divorced	42	47	35	39	104	145	127	61	68	8	129	148	244
Female, 15 years and over	1 361	1 601	1 420	1 855	2 104	2 378	2 895	1 356	1 880	154	2 745	2 357	4 304
Single	263	352	283	395	473	483	1 031	267	366	27	602	438	949
Now married, except separated	798	1 008	867	1 175	1 281	1 443	1 393	896	1 269	80	1 565	1 399	2 620
Separated	15	12	19	11	26	30	34	10	13	3	33	37	43
Widowed	212	155	159	178	183	225	253	103	132	32	315	299	385
Divorced	73	74	92	96	141	197	184	80	100	12	230	184	307

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Saco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
AGE					
Total persons	2 201	3 795	4 982	1 943	6 291
Under 5 years	170	225	342	83	401
5 to 9 years	203	271	366	97	427
10 to 14 years	211	311	460	188	466
15 to 19 years	212	347	486	186	524
20 to 24 years	161	302	439	100	615
25 to 34 years	385	613	763	230	1 103
35 to 44 years	264	390	462	248	605
45 to 54 years	237	384	506	264	651
55 to 64 years	202	447	503	241	637
65 to 74 years	93	323	364	192	510
75 years and over	63	182	291	114	352
3 and 4 years	77	87	115	35	143
16 years and over	1 574	2 914	3 722	1 539	4 889
18 years and over	1 479	2 761	3 504	1 449	4 687
21 years and over	1 385	2 591	3 249	1 364	4 382
60 years and over	248	698	885	416	1 148
62 years and over	211	621	793	373	1 029
Median	28.9	31.7	30.1	38.9	30.6
Female					
Total persons	1 090	1 978	2 654	1 048	3 281
Under 5 years	87	112	164	34	202
5 to 9 years	94	141	180	46	202
10 to 14 years	104	135	220	95	240
15 to 19 years	95	177	247	83	267
20 to 24 years	84	151	226	52	327
25 to 34 years	191	317	376	124	521
35 to 44 years	134	186	259	139	302
45 to 54 years	124	212	273	138	321
55 to 64 years	92	234	288	133	356
65 to 74 years	52	191	213	120	301
75 years and over	33	122	208	84	242
3 and 4 years	43	39	55	11	77
16 years and over	788	1 552	2 048	852	2 584
18 years and over	746	1 471	1 930	813	2 486
21 years and over	700	1 383	1 803	779	2 321
60 years and over	130	410	555	272	705
62 years and over	107	375	492	244	643
Median	29.4	33.0	32.5	42.3	32.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
Total persons	2 201	3 795	4 982	1 943	6 291
In households	2 201	3 707	4 914	1 882	6 255
Householder	695	1 393	1 784	684	2 508
Family householder	594	1 048	1 301	534	1 618
Nonfamily householder	101	345	483	150	890
Living alone	79	294	424	132	723
Spouse	539	907	1 035	479	1 312
Other relatives	913	1 325	1 970	683	2 131
Nonrelatives	54	82	125	36	304
Inmate of institution	—	78	50	—	35
Other, in group quarters	—	10	18	61	1
Persons per household	3.17	2.66	2.75	2.75	2.49
Persons per family	3.44	3.13	3.31	3.18	3.13
Persons 65 years and over					
In households	156	505	655	306	862
Householder	156	490	604	257	843
Family householder	97	318	415	163	582
Nonfamily householder	40	139	215	61	301
Living alone	37	133	206	59	284
Spouse	37	119	115	59	157
Other relatives	19	47	59	33	78
Nonrelatives	3	6	15	2	26
Inmate of institution	—	15	49	—	19
Other, in group quarters	—	—	2	49	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	594	1 048	1 301	534	1 618
With own children under 18 years	358	481	693	252	794
Number of own children under 18 years	683	931	1 371	462	1 479
Married-couple families	539	907	1 035	479	1 312
With own children under 18 years	323	412	542	229	619
Number of own children under 18 years	616	805	1 083	425	1 180
Female householder, no husband present	40	114	221	44	247
With own children under 18 years	28	63	135	22	146
Number of own children under 18 years	57	120	261	36	257
MARITAL STATUS					
Male, 15 years and over	812	1 398	1 724	702	2 360
Single	209	342	490	168	678
Now married, except separated	548	925	1 061	499	1 364
Separated	4	15	18	5	40
Widowed	15	39	52	12	77
Divorced	36	77	103	18	201
Female, 15 years and over	805	1 590	2 090	873	2 637
Single	152	333	470	203	616
Now married, except separated	553	930	1 060	499	1 351
Separated	4	18	38	15	55
Widowed	57	191	348	115	372
Divorced	39	118	174	41	243

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Total persons	181 417	162 319	60 319	22 404	14 882	64 714	19 098	12 846	6 252
Under 5 years	11 227	10 015	3 534	1 295	1 038	4 148	1 212	812	400
5 to 9 years	12 162	10 804	3 479	1 428	1 116	4 781	1 358	931	427
10 to 14 years	14 072	12 450	3 874	1 720	1 245	5 611	1 622	1 163	459
15 to 19 years	16 665	14 917	4 955	2 237	1 346	6 379	1 748	1 228	520
20 to 24 years	16 656	15 052	6 725	1 951	1 350	5 026	1 604	991	613
25 to 34 years	30 297	27 232	10 631	3 434	2 256	10 911	3 065	1 969	1 096
35 to 44 years	19 571	17 617	5 330	2 258	1 640	8 389	1 954	1 357	597
45 to 54 years	18 497	16 464	5 574	2 313	1 681	6 896	2 033	1 387	646
55 to 64 years	18 212	16 189	6 098	2 604	1 522	5 965	2 023	1 387	636
65 to 74 years	13 745	12 266	5 311	1 891	1 016	4 048	1 479	971	508
75 years and over	10 313	9 313	4 808	1 273	672	2 560	1 000	650	350

3 and 4 years	4 365	3 910	1 314	501	421	1 674	455	312	143
16 years and over	140 782	126 228	48 551	17 520	11 241	48 916	14 554	9 696	4 858
18 years and over	134 023	120 223	46 667	16 559	10 656	46 341	13 800	9 141	4 659
21 years and over	123 927	111 033	43 200	15 333	9 881	42 619	12 894	8 539	4 355
60 years and over	32 585	29 198	13 046	4 400	2 372	9 380	3 387	2 243	1 144
62 years and over	28 994	25 973	11 822	3 882	2 081	8 188	3 021	1 996	1 025
Median	31.2	31.2	31.3	32.2	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.5	30.6

Female	96 006	86 008	33 026	11 772	7 869	33 341	9 998	6 733	3 265
Under 5 years	5 499	4 904	1 681	631	532	2 060	595	393	202
5 to 9 years	5 893	5 235	1 722	686	543	2 284	658	456	202
10 to 14 years	6 850	6 061	1 863	838	625	2 735	789	551	238
15 to 19 years	8 390	7 524	2 666	1 028	641	3 189	866	601	265
20 to 24 years	8 980	8 146	3 802	959	755	2 630	834	508	326
25 to 34 years	15 459	13 940	5 376	1 770	1 180	5 614	1 519	1 001	518
35 to 44 years	10 060	9 049	2 749	1 188	848	4 264	1 011	714	297
45 to 54 years	9 756	8 693	3 023	1 224	900	3 546	1 063	744	319
55 to 64 years	9 949	8 851	3 447	1 437	816	3 151	1 098	742	356
65 to 74 years	8 088	7 211	3 284	1 138	589	2 200	877	576	301
75 years and over	7 082	6 394	3 413	873	440	1 668	688	447	241

3 and 4 years	2 152	1 929	617	248	212	852	223	146	77
16 years and over	76 219	68 434	27 335	9 411	6 059	25 629	7 785	5 215	2 570
18 years and over	72 929	65 520	26 404	8 963	5 789	24 364	7 409	4 936	2 473
21 years and over	67 525	60 575	24 362	8 408	5 369	22 436	6 950	4 641	2 309
60 years and over	19 909	17 840	8 362	2 696	1 406	5 376	2 069	1 365	704
62 years and over	17 928	16 069	7 676	2 408	1 259	4 726	1 859	1 217	642
Median	32.7	32.7	33.3	34.8	32.1	31.8	32.8	33.2	32.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	181 417	162 319	60 319	22 404	14 882	64 714	19 098	12 846	6 252
In households	176 363	157 515	58 398	21 660	14 871	62 586	18 848	12 632	6 216
Householder	67 566	60 544	25 007	8 088	5 444	22 005	7 022	4 531	2 491
Family householder	47 031	41 965	14 328	6 043	4 132	17 462	5 066	3 458	1 608
Nonfamily householder	20 535	18 579	10 679	2 045	1 312	4 543	1 956	1 073	883
Living alone	16 654	15 013	8 542	1 692	1 114	3 665	1 641	924	717
Spouse	38 598	34 346	10 695	4 978	3 400	15 273	4 252	2 945	1 307
Other relatives	63 355	56 372	19 239	7 910	5 654	23 569	6 983	4 863	2 120
Nonrelatives	6 844	6 253	3 457	684	373	1 739	591	293	298
Inmate of institution	2 410	2 249	1 081	395	—	773	161	126	35
Other, in group quarters	2 644	2 555	840	349	11	1 355	89	88	1
Persons per household	2.61	2.60	2.34	2.68	2.73	2.85	2.68	2.79	2.50
Persons per family	3.17	3.16	3.09	3.13	3.19	3.23	3.22	3.26	3.13

Persons 65 years and over	24 058	21 579	10 119	3 164	1 688	6 608	2 479	1 621	858
In households	22 350	20 005	9 139	3 007	1 686	6 173	2 345	1 506	839
Householder	14 936	13 365	6 465	1 966	1 091	3 843	1 571	992	579
Nonfamily householder	7 278	6 525	3 668	871	494	1 492	753	455	298
Living alone	6 964	6 248	3 540	835	470	1 403	716	435	281
Spouse	4 799	4 313	1 677	698	366	1 572	486	330	156
Other relatives	2 159	1 923	819	296	185	623	236	158	78
Nonrelatives	456	404	178	47	44	135	52	26	26
Inmate of institution	1 458	1 375	832	133	—	410	83	64	19
Other, in group quarters	250	199	148	24	2	25	51	51	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	47 031	41 965	14 328	6 043	4 132	17 462	5 066	3 458	1 608
With own children under 18 years	23 349	20 788	6 596	2 864	2 183	9 145	2 561	1 772	789
Number of own children under 18 years	44 150	39 254	12 611	5 312	4 005	17 326	4 896	3 426	1 470
Married-couple families	38 601	34 354	10 681	4 984	3 399	15 290	4 247	2 943	1 304
With own children under 18 years	18 701	16 590	4 609	2 342	1 728	7 911	2 111	1 495	616
Number of own children under 18 years	35 918	31 833	8 979	4 433	3 232	15 189	4 085	2 912	1 173
Female householder, no husband present	7 049	6 387	3 106	901	612	1 768	662	417	245
With own children under 18 years	4 156	3 765	1 822	479	402	1 062	391	247	144
Number of own children under 18 years	7 487	6 762	3 385	813	703	1 861	725	470	255

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	66 192	59 242	21 672	8 344	5 314	23 912	6 950	4 607	2 343
Single	19 613	17 745	7 571	2 459	1 383	6 332	1 868	1 197	671
Now married, except separated	39 878	35 505	11 172	5 169	3 461	15 703	4 373	3 017	1 356
Separated	745	664	327	79	58	200	81	42	39
Widowed	1 862	1 667	795	249	182	491	195	118	77
Divorced	4 094	3 661	1 807	388	280	1 186	433	233	200
Female, 15 years and over	77 764	69 808	27 760	9 617	6 169	26 262	7 956	5 333	2 623
Single	19 797	18 033	8 602	2 218	1 319	5 894	1 764	1 152	612
Now married, except separated	39 872	35 501	11 193	5 128	3 476	15 704	4 371	3 026	1 345
Separated	1 207	1 071	571	128	76	282	130	75	55
Widowed	10 255	9 175	4 448	1 353	751	2 623	1 080	709	371
Divorced	6 633	6 022	2 946	790	527	1 759	611	371	240

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
AGE									
Total persons	748	734	525	69	22	118	14	6	8
Under 5 years	55	55	44	4	3	4	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	63	62	45	1	6	10	...	...	...
10 to 14 years	68	68	56	1	2	9	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	95	94	74	10	—	10	...	...	...
20 to 24 years	97	94	58	13	4	19	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	116	115	79	11	3	22	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	75	74	54	7	—	13	...	...	...
45 to 54 years	81	78	54	10	2	12	...	...	...
55 to 64 years	40	38	23	4	1	10	...	...	...
65 to 74 years	36	35	21	4	1	9	...	...	...
75 years and over	22	21	17	4	—	—	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	20	20	18	1	1	—	...	...	...
16 years and over	554	542	375	61	11	95	...	...	...
18 years and over	506	494	335	56	11	92	...	...	...
21 years and over	453	441	297	50	11	83	...	...	...
60 years and over	81	79	51	11	1	16	...	...	...
62 years and over	73	71	44	11	1	15	...	...	...
Median	24.8	24.6	23.5	27.5	17.0	27.5	...	...	...
Female									
Under 5 years	329	327	245	22	9	51	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	30	30	23	3	1	3	...	...	...
10 to 14 years	28	27	19	—	2	6	...	...	...
15 to 19 years	43	43	35	—	2	6	...	...	...
20 to 24 years	46	46	34	6	—	6	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	26	26	21	3	—	2	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	42	42	31	2	2	7	...	...	...
45 to 54 years	31	31	23	1	—	7	...	...	...
55 to 64 years	31	31	24	2	2	3	...	...	...
65 to 74 years	18	17	9	2	—	6	...	...	...
75 years and over	20	20	14	1	—	5	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	14	14	12	2	—	—	...	...	...
16 years and over	10	10	9	1	—	—	...	...	...
18 years and over	226	225	166	19	4	36	...	...	...
21 years and over	205	204	148	16	4	36	...	...	...
60 years and over	178	177	131	12	4	30	...	...	...
62 years and over	44	44	31	4	—	9	...	...	...
Median	41	41	29	4	—	8	...	...	...
Median	23.4	23.4	22.9	23.5	12.5	27.3	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	748	734	525	69	22	118	14	6	8
In households	686	674	514	37	22	101	...	...	...
Householder	266	258	189	18	8	43	...	...	...
Family householder	162	157	117	11	4	25	...	...	...
Nonfamily householder	104	101	72	7	4	18	...	...	...
Living alone	86	83	59	4	4	16	...	...	...
Spouse	63	63	42	4	2	15	...	...	...
Other relatives	301	300	242	12	12	34	...	...	...
Nonrelatives	56	53	41	3	—	9	...	...	...
Inmate of institution	13	12	2	—	—	8	...	...	...
Other, in group quarters	49	48	9	30	—	9	...	...	...
Persons per household	2.64	2.67	2.72	2.67	2.50	2.47	...	...	...
Persons per family	3.39	3.43	3.47	3.09	4.00	3.28	...	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	58	56	38	8	1	9	...	...	...
In households	50	48	37	3	1	7	...	...	...
Householder	36	34	28	2	—	4	...	...	...
Nonfamily householder	23	21	20	—	—	1	...	...	...
Living alone	22	20	19	—	—	1	...	...	...
Spouse	5	5	3	—	1	1	...	...	...
Other relatives	8	8	5	1	—	2	...	...	...
Nonrelatives	1	1	1	—	—	—	...	...	...
Inmate of institution	2	2	1	—	—	1	...	...	...
Other, in group quarters	6	6	—	5	—	1	...	...	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	162	157	117	11	4	25	5	...	4
With own children under 18 years	102	101	76	6	3	16	1	...	—
Number of own children under 18 years	202	201	159	8	11	23	...	...	...
Married-couple families	105	100	69	9	2	20	5	...	4
With own children under 18 years	58	57	38	5	1	13	1	...	—
Number of own children under 18 years	104	103	76	7	2	18	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	47	47	38	2	2	5	—	...	—
With own children under 18 years	37	37	31	1	2	3	—	...	—
Number of own children under 18 years	88	88	73	1	9	5	...	...	...
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	334	322	212	44	7	59	...	...	...
Single	153	148	96	18	3	31	...	...	...
Now married, except separated	119	113	74	16	3	20	...	...	...
Separated	9	8	5	—	1	2	...	...	...
Widowed	10	10	4	4	—	2	...	...	...
Divorced	43	43	33	6	—	4	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over	228	227	168	19	4	36	...	...	...
Single	84	83	65	8	—	10	...	...	...
Now married, except separated	72	72	49	6	1	16	...	...	...
Separated	15	15	11	3	—	1	...	...	...
Widowed	31	31	24	2	—	5	...	...	...
Divorced	26	26	19	—	3	4	...	...	...

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Total persons	721	680	414	99	24	143	41	32	9
Under 5 years	74	68	43	8	2	15	6	6	...
5 to 9 years	92	90	51	11	6	22	2	2	...
10 to 14 years	79	75	38	12	2	23	4	2	...
15 to 19 years	73	71	44	11	2	14	2	1	...
20 to 24 years	54	50	42	4	—	4	4	4	...
25 to 34 years	149	137	91	16	2	28	12	7	...
35 to 44 years	99	92	44	21	4	23	7	6	...
45 to 54 years	51	48	23	13	3	9	3	3	...
55 to 64 years	20	19	14	1	2	2	1	1	...
65 to 74 years	15	15	13	—	—	2	—	—	...
75 years and over	15	15	11	2	1	1	—	—	...
3 and 4 years	26	25	14	3	2	6	1	1	...
16 years and over	466	437	276	66	14	81	29	22	...
18 years and over	439	410	260	60	13	77	29	22	...
21 years and over	391	364	229	55	12	68	27	21	...
60 years and over	40	40	33	2	2	3	—	—	...
62 years and over	34	34	28	2	1	3	—	—	...
Median	24.1	23.8	24.0	28.5	23.5	18.9	27.8	28.0	...
Female	371	349	198	53	14	84	22	18	...
Under 5 years	34	31	15	7	2	7	3	3	...
5 to 9 years	50	48	27	4	3	14	2	2	...
10 to 14 years	41	41	16	8	2	15	—	—	...
15 to 19 years	38	37	23	3	1	10	1	—	...
20 to 24 years	27	24	19	2	—	3	3	3	...
25 to 34 years	75	69	42	9	2	16	6	4	...
35 to 44 years	48	44	21	11	1	11	4	3	...
45 to 54 years	26	24	11	7	1	5	2	2	...
55 to 64 years	12	11	9	—	1	1	1	1	...
65 to 74 years	8	8	7	—	—	1	—	—	...
75 years and over	12	12	8	2	1	1	—	—	...
3 and 4 years	15	14	8	3	2	1	1	1	...
16 years and over	238	221	135	33	7	46	17	13	...
18 years and over	225	208	126	32	7	43	17	13	...
21 years and over	205	189	115	31	6	37	16	13	...
60 years and over	27	27	22	2	1	2	—	—	...
62 years and over	23	23	18	2	1	2	—	—	...
Median	24.3	23.9	24.8	29.3	16.0	18.3	29.0	28.5	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	721	680	414	99	24	143	41	32	9
In households	706	665	409	94	24	138	41	32	...
Householder	192	182	116	28	7	31	10	9	...
Family householder	135	129	76	22	5	26	6	6	...
Nonfamily householder	57	53	40	6	2	5	4	3	...
Living alone	43	41	29	5	2	5	2	2	...
Spouse	139	128	70	24	3	31	11	9	...
Other relatives	334	320	195	39	13	73	14	12	...
Nonrelatives	41	35	28	3	1	3	6	2	...
Inmate of institution	3	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters	12	12	4	3	—	5	—	—	...
Persons per household	3.30	3.34	3.29	3.50	3.43	3.35	2.60	2.67	...
Persons per family	4.03	4.06	4.13	4.09	4.40	3.77	3.33	3.33	...
Persons 65 years and over	30	30	24	2	1	3	—	—	...
In households	30	30	24	2	1	3	—	—	...
Householder	21	21	17	2	—	2	—	—	...
Nonfamily householder	15	15	12	2	—	1	—	—	...
Living alone	15	15	12	2	—	1	—	—	...
Spouse	4	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	...
Other relatives	5	5	4	—	1	—	—	—	...
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	135	129	76	22	5	26	6	6	...
With own children under 18 years	96	92	56	18	3	15	4	4	...
Number of own children under 18 years	250	240	139	34	11	56	10	10	...
Married-couple families	111	105	60	18	4	23	6	6	...
With own children under 18 years	83	79	47	15	3	14	4	4	...
Number of own children under 18 years	204	194	105	22	11	56	10	10	...
Female householder, no husband present	16	16	9	4	1	2	—	—	...
With own children under 18 years	11	11	7	3	—	1	—	—	...
Number of own children under 18 years	45	45	33	12	—	—	—	—	...

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	230	218	142	34	7	35	12	9	...
Single	89	83	60	13	1	9	6	3	...
Now married, except separated	123	117	68	20	4	25	6	6	...
Separated	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	...
Widowed	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Divorced	13	13	10	1	1	1	—	—	...
Female, 15 years and over	246	229	140	34	7	48	17	13	...
Single	63	58	43	3	2	10	5	3	...
Now married, except separated	150	139	76	26	3	34	11	9	...
Separated	3	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	...
Widowed	15	14	11	—	2	1	1	1	...
Divorced	15	15	8	5	—	2	—	—	...

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Total persons	859	787	355	141	74	217	72	37	35
Under 5 years	96	89	45	9	15	20	7	3	4
5 to 9 years	70	62	27	8	6	21	8	3	5
10 to 14 years	70	66	24	14	8	20	4	2	2
15 to 19 years	101	93	40	25	8	20	8	2	6
20 to 24 years	95	86	47	9	8	22	9	5	4
25 to 34 years	147	137	77	22	4	34	10	7	3
35 to 44 years	93	84	30	16	11	27	9	6	3
45 to 54 years	77	70	28	20	9	13	7	4	3
55 to 64 years	57	49	19	10	3	17	8	3	5
65 to 74 years	39	37	14	5	1	17	2	2	—
75 years and over	14	14	4	3	1	6	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	31	25	11	3	4	7	6	2	4
16 years and over	612	560	254	107	45	154	52	29	23
18 years and over	563	516	232	93	41	150	47	28	19
21 years and over	507	465	213	83	37	132	42	25	17
60 years and over	82	76	30	13	3	30	6	3	3
62 years and over	68	66	26	11	2	27	2	2	—
Median	24.8	24.8	24.5	27.8	20.5	26.6	25.0	28.5	20.5

Female	408	372	175	51	39	107	36	19	17
Under 5 years	40	38	15	5	8	10	2	1	1
5 to 9 years	28	23	8	4	2	9	5	3	2
10 to 14 years	26	24	13	3	4	4	2	—	2
15 to 19 years	47	44	21	7	8	8	3	1	2
20 to 24 years	47	43	27	4	2	10	4	2	2
25 to 34 years	69	62	38	6	1	17	7	5	2
35 to 44 years	56	49	19	5	5	20	7	4	3
45 to 54 years	42	40	17	10	5	8	2	1	1
55 to 64 years	26	23	11	3	2	7	3	1	2
65 to 74 years	18	17	4	2	1	10	1	1	—
75 years and over	9	9	2	2	1	4	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	16	14	7	3	2	2	2	1	1
16 years and over	313	286	139	39	25	83	27	15	12
18 years and over	290	265	127	35	21	82	25	15	10
21 years and over	258	235	114	30	17	74	23	13	10
60 years and over	42	40	15	6	3	16	2	1	1
62 years and over	37	36	12	6	2	16	1	1	—
Median	27.2	27.1	25.9	28.8	18.5	30.9	28.0	29.5	22.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	859	787	355	141	74	217	72	37	35
In households	817	745	352	114	74	205	72	37	35
Householder	270	251	123	37	21	70	19	10	9
Family householder	172	159	66	27	17	49	13	7	6
Nonfamily householder	98	92	57	10	4	21	6	3	3
Living alone	76	70	42	10	3	15	6	3	3
Spouse	140	123	50	20	14	39	17	10	7
Other relatives	344	311	144	49	39	79	33	14	19
Nonrelatives	63	60	35	8	—	17	3	3	—
Inmate of institution	15	15	1	10	—	4	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	27	27	2	17	—	8	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.61	2.60	2.43	2.73	3.24	2.63	2.84	2.80	2.89
Persons per family	3.33	3.30	3.35	3.37	3.59	3.08	3.69	3.57	3.83

Persons 65 years and over	53	51	18	8	2	23	2	2	—
In households	53	51	18	8	2	23	2	2	—
Householder	39	38	16	5	2	15	1	1	—
Nonfamily householder	23	23	8	2	2	11	—	—	—
Living alone	21	21	8	2	2	9	—	—	—
Spouse	9	8	1	2	—	5	1	1	—
Other relatives	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	172	159	66	27	17	49	13	7	6
With own children under 18 years	113	105	44	16	14	31	8	3	5
Number of own children under 18 years	269	244	111	37	33	63	25	9	16
Married-couple families	130	121	44	25	15	37	9	6	3
With own children under 18 years	84	78	27	15	12	24	6	3	3
Number of own children under 18 years	207	188	76	32	28	52	19	9	10
Female householder, no husband present	35	32	17	2	1	12	3	1	2
With own children under 18 years	25	24	15	1	1	7	1	—	1
Number of own children under 18 years	54	50	33	4	2	11	4	—	4

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	309	283	120	71	20	72	26	14	12
Single	110	99	52	22	1	24	11	5	6
Now married, except separated	151	142	45	40	16	41	9	6	3
Separated	5	3	2	—	1	—	2	—	2
Widowed	9	8	3	1	—	4	1	1	—
Divorced	34	31	18	8	2	3	3	2	1
Female, 15 years and over	314	287	139	39	25	84	27	15	12
Single	111	106	63	11	9	23	5	2	3
Now married, except separated	146	129	56	21	13	39	17	10	7
Separated	5	5	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
Widowed	26	25	7	4	2	12	1	—	1
Divorced	26	22	12	1	1	8	4	3	1

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Total persons	183 625	164 413	61 572	22 712	14 976	65 153	19 212	12 921	6 291	2 600	2 895	31
White	181 417	162 319	60 319	22 404	14 882	64 714	19 098	12 846	6 252	2 500	2 809	31
Black	748	734	525	69	22	118	14	6	8	44	37	—
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	291	271	138	48	14	71	20	11	9	10	8	—
American Indian	279	259	128	48	14	69	20	11	9	4	8	—
Eskima	4	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	8	8	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	721	680	414	99	24	143	41	32	9	29	28	—
Japanese	48	43	12	19	—	12	5	2	3	1	1	—
Chinese	118	105	73	20	1	11	13	11	2	—	1	—
Filipino	142	137	78	28	10	21	5	2	3	2	6	—
Korean	87	85	40	12	3	30	2	2	—	3	5	—
Asian Indian	102	95	52	10	2	31	7	7	—	—	3	—
Vietnamese	190	181	146	—	8	27	9	8	1	20	10	—
Hawaiian	13	13	9	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Guamanian	18	18	3	7	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	—
Samoan	3	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	448	409	176	92	34	107	39	26	13	17	13	—
SPANISH ORIGIN²	859	787	355	141	74	217	72	37	35	15	10	—
Mexican	171	164	54	26	13	71	7	5	2	2	1	—
Puerto Rican	128	113	58	25	7	23	15	5	10	5	5	—
Cuban	49	43	19	11	1	12	6	—	6	—	—	—
Other Spanish	511	467	224	79	53	111	44	27	17	8	4	—
Persons of Spanish origin	859	787	355	141	74	217	72	37	35	15	10	—
White	670	603	254	107	55	187	67	33	34	5	5	—
Black	20	19	12	2	—	5	1	1	—	1	—	—
Other races	169	165	89	32	19	25	4	3	1	9	5	—

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

Census Tracts

RACE

	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Total persons	134	686	1 930	841	1 603	1 293	1 352	2 695	1 670	1 978	2 068	1 467
White	122	671	1 877	813	1 564	1 256	1 310	2 595	1 617	1 902	2 030	1 394
Black	8	9	38	7	17	4	12	50	9	38	13	57
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	—	3	9	2	4	2	13	10	9	3	1	3
American Indian	—	3	9	2	4	2	13	10	9	3	1	3
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3	1	6	15	16	27	16	24	30	26	11	13
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Chinese	—	—	—	4	9	—	10	10	4	1	3	—
Filipino	2	—	2	1	1	4	5	4	2	5	4	4
Korean	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	3	—	2	2	1
Asian Indian	—	—	1	1	3	1	—	3	—	5	1	—
Vietnamese	—	1	1	9	3	20	—	—	24	13	—	8
Hawaiian	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	2	—	4	2	4	1	16	5	9	13	—
SPANISH ORIGIN²	1	3	3	6	14	21	8	25	15	18	24	18
Mexican	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	3	1	2	3	—
Puerto Rican	—	2	1	1	1	4	—	3	5	8	—	3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	4	1	2	6	—	1	1	2
Other Spanish	1	1	2	5	7	15	6	13	9	7	20	13
Persons of Spanish origin	1	3	3	6	14	21	8	25	15	18	24	18
White	—	3	3	2	12	19	8	17	10	10	18	10
Black	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	5
Other races	1	—	—	4	—	2	—	7	5	6	6	3

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Portland city, Cumberland County—Can.											
	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
RACE												
Total persons	3 371	1 648	4 617	3 414	4 377	3 872	521	3 871	4 216	3 917	3 441	1 064
White	3 317	1 621	4 554	3 366	4 328	3 816	519	3 828	4 169	3 868	3 387	1 055
Black	10	10	21	5	23	34	1	18	13	18	24	5
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	4	5	7	1	1	5	—	2	18	3	11	4
American Indian	2	5	7	1	1	5	—	2	18	3	11	2
Eskima	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	21	6	30	27	22	9	1	18	8	16	11	—
Japanese	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	10	1	2	3	—	7	—	5	—	3	—	—
Filipina	8	3	7	1	2	1	—	4	2	3	5	—
Korean	—	—	4	2	5	1	1	1	1	2	3	—
Asian Indian	1	—	6	2	15	—	—	1	4	4	1	—
Vietnamese	1	1	11	14	—	—	—	7	—	1	2	—
Hawaiian	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other	19	6	5	15	3	8	—	5	8	12	8	—
SPANISH ORIGIN²												
Persons of Spanish origin	45	8	10	20	11	13	—	13	19	16	12	7
Mexican	3	3	1	5	1	1	—	5	6	5	7	2
Puerto Rican	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	3	2	6	5	—
Cuban	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Spanish	40	4	9	15	9	11	—	5	11	5	—	4
Persons of Spanish origin	45	8	10	20	11	13	—	13	19	16	12	7
White	26	5	10	14	10	8	—	11	18	14	9	7
Black	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	19	3	—	6	—	5	—	2	1	2	3	—

Census Tracts	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
RACE													
Total persons	6 027	3 516	2 882	—	2 701	3 777	2 239	205	1 365	3 422	3 520	2 752	5 282
White	5 927	3 472	2 858	—	2 671	3 762	2 210	142	1 362	3 405	3 512	2 726	5 239
Black	18	18	6	—	—	6	8	12	1	3	1	4	14
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	27	9	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	3	2	9
American Indian	27	9	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	3	2	9
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	43	11	10	—	15	6	10	3	1	3	1	16	4
Japanese	4	2	1	—	7	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	14	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
Filipina	7	5	8	—	3	—	1	3	1	1	—	7	2
Korean	3	—	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	1
Asian Indian	6	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Hawaiian	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	6	8	—	6	3	8	48	1	11	3	4	16
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	38	18	15	—	8	10	26	17	9	5	15	21	33
Mexican	15	2	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	5	3	5
Puerto Rican	6	1	3	—	2	—	7	2	4	—	2	—	5
Cuban	6	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Spanish	11	14	8	—	2	10	14	15	5	5	8	17	23
Persons of Spanish origin	38	18	15	—	8	10	26	17	9	5	15	21	33
White	30	14	10	—	6	10	21	8	8	—	14	17	24
Black	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other races	8	3	5	—	2	—	5	9	—	5	1	4	9

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	2 997	3 856	3 364	4 474	5 357	5 990	6 501	3 600	4 948	336	6 585	5 863	11 282
White	2 990	3 826	3 353	4 452	5 303	5 920	6 450	3 570	4 924	336	6 557	5 825	11 208
Black	1	8	2	1	10	23	19	8	8	—	9	11	18
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	2	—	2	7	11	8	3	—	—	3	6	29
American Indian	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	4	4	7	15	21	25	16	9	8	—	8	14	12
Japanese	—	—	—	3	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Chinese	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Filipino	—	—	—	3	—	2	5	3	—	—	1	1	6
Korean	4	—	3	6	4	—	3	—	2	—	3	1	4
Asian Indian	—	2	—	1	8	4	3	3	6	—	3	—	1
Vietnamese	—	2	—	2	—	17	2	3	—	—	1	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other	2	16	2	4	16	11	8	10	8	—	8	7	15

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	8	10	6	18	15	21	23	19	14	3	12	26	42
Mexican	1	2	2	4	9	5	5	13	6	—	4	11	9
Puerto Rican	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	5	—	—	2	6
Cuban	—	—	—	6	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Spanish	5	8	4	8	4	14	12	3	3	3	8	13	26
Persons of Spanish origin	8	10	6	18	15	21	23	19	14	3	12	26	42
White	8	9	5	17	12	18	21	16	14	3	11	25	28
Black	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Other races	—	1	1	—	2	3	2	3	—	—	1	—	12

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	2 201	3 795	4 982	1 943	6 291
White	2 194	3 767	4 956	1 929	6 252
Black	1	2	2	1	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	6	2	1	9
American Indian	2	6	2	1	9
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	6	12	12	9
Japanese	2	—	—	—	3
Chinese	—	3	1	7	2
Filipino	—	1	1	—	3
Korean	—	1	1	—	—
Asian Indian	—	1	2	4	—
Vietnamese	—	—	7	1	1
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	14	10	—	13

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	7	13	5	12	35
Mexican	—	1	1	3	2
Puerto Rican	4	1	—	—	10
Cuban	—	—	—	—	6
Other Spanish	3	11	4	9	17
Persons of Spanish origin	7	13	5	12	35
White	5	13	4	11	34
Black	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	2	—	1	—	1

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Total persons	183 625	164 413	61 572	22 712	14 976	65 153	19 212	12 921	6 291	2 627	2 868	34
Single ancestry group	86 557	76 311	29 805	9 703	7 408	29 395	10 246	7 213	3 033	1 081	1 474	30
Dutch	368	355	116	71	17	151	13	13	—	7	—	—
English	34 095	31 494	10 106	3 796	2 531	15 061	2 601	1 750	851	296	349	4
French	14 751	10 556	3 703	1 224	2 337	3 292	4 195	2 985	1 210	141	148	9
German	2 800	2 631	898	354	252	1 127	169	92	77	33	45	—
Greek	940	597	307	145	62	83	343	278	65	7	—	—
Hungarian	136	136	55	5	5	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	12 592	11 823	5 947	1 888	767	3 221	769	497	272	238	283	—
Italian	5 389	5 256	3 296	544	221	1 195	133	77	56	179	483	—
Norwegian	381	368	117	30	52	169	13	7	6	—	22	—
Polish	1 521	1 336	628	170	41	497	185	161	24	14	15	—
Portuguese	166	147	44	41	18	44	19	19	—	9	—	—
Russian	575	570	366	7	—	197	5	5	—	18	17	—
Scottish	2 466	2 268	767	276	151	1 074	198	141	57	26	6	5
Swedish	1 004	953	284	108	80	481	51	47	4	6	20	—
Ukrainian	88	80	51	6	—	23	8	8	—	—	—	—
Other	9 285	7 741	3 120	1 038	874	2 709	1 544	1 133	411	107	86	12
Multiple ancestry group	67 237	60 950	21 700	8 896	5 340	25 014	6 287	3 982	2 305	1 254	829	4
Ancestry not specified	29 831	27 152	10 067	4 113	2 228	10 744	2 679	1 726	953	292	565	—
Not reported	19 737	18 097	6 981	2 580	1 435	7 101	1 640	929	711	173	454	—
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	38 409	35 173	11 752	5 095	3 035	15 291	3 236	2 056	1 180	731	405	—
French and other group(s)	21 592	18 577	6 612	2 781	2 152	7 032	3 015	1 853	1 162	488	276	—
German and other group(s)	9 916	9 066	2 858	959	754	4 495	850	637	213	152	90	—
Irish and other group(s)	29 949	27 173	10 801	4 090	2 083	10 199	2 776	1 620	1 156	632	478	—
Italian and other group(s)	5 463	5 250	2 256	814	395	1 785	213	125	88	91	152	—
Polish and other group(s)	2 480	2 253	995	278	114	866	227	179	48	—	41	4

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

Census Tracts

	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Total persons	139	710	1 898	887	1 545	1 281	1 376	2 695	1 570	2 078	2 058	1 477
Single ancestry group	54	297	752	351	1 100	692	575	1 280	876	1 243	1 025	656
Dutch	—	10	—	7	—	—	12	—	5	—	9	—
English	5	65	266	89	449	324	120	420	258	375	365	286
French	—	62	99	63	160	65	156	233	116	104	108	118
German	15	14	9	—	82	12	—	38	24	59	10	21
Greek	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	18	—	5	38	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	—	36	101	71	170	111	121	218	261	351	239	92
Italian	—	87	123	13	58	31	34	51	49	52	59	21
Norwegian	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	24	7	16	19	43	29	38	15
Portuguese	7	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	19	—	9	8	—	—	10	—
Scottish	—	—	49	9	18	47	29	61	20	18	44	14
Swedish	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	17	31	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	27	23	97	93	74	68	70	194	95	233	74	89
Multiple ancestry group	49	325	753	251	256	363	392	904	493	504	674	396
Ancestry not specified	36	88	393	285	189	226	409	511	201	331	359	425
Not reported	28	69	226	168	148	181	316	393	168	288	201	307
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	8	194	431	102	118	240	192	449	307	212	309	253
French and other group(s)	6	110	214	72	103	54	137	281	139	234	170	159
German and other group(s)	30	24	58	41	23	60	66	43	75	31	175	22
Irish and other group(s)	13	184	447	156	139	162	217	546	183	253	289	173
Italian and other group(s)	6	42	40	39	13	18	—	70	38	34	107	46
Polish and other group(s)	—	—	5	7	—	—	9	19	41	—	—	19

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**Total persons**

Single ancestry group	3 367	1 652	4 617	3 414	4 377	3 850	543	3 871	4 216	3 917	3 480	1 025
Dutch	16	—	16	—	11	12	—	—	5	6	—	—
English	539	222	713	501	896	493	76	763	698	729	583	222
French	144	143	252	123	242	273	12	214	289	196	196	37
German	34	25	63	45	89	48	15	27	92	42	30	26
Greek	8	23	46	5	62	49	—	—	14	3	14	—
Hungarian	15	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Irish	331	211	570	274	405	499	55	389	262	319	247	93
Italian	118	62	100	245	168	191	16	251	241	205	446	13
Norwegian	22	—	5	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	62	6	99	44	64	52	—	33	—	43	5	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Russian	57	—	56	34	27	22	—	22	26	18	—	23
Scottish	28	11	43	34	64	42	8	45	55	45	34	12
Swedish	18	—	28	25	10	20	17	18	18	17	13	—
Ukrainian	—	—	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other	154	52	205	255	204	81	51	144	220	196	160	56
Multiple ancestry group	1 114	523	1 756	1 177	1 561	1 511	260	1 430	1 660	1 507	1 340	414
Ancestry not specified	707	362	641	631	553	545	33	535	623	586	412	129
Not reported	399	293	423	435	370	282	9	374	495	345	330	106
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	616	347	881	638	772	685	191	780	884	1 095	708	204
French and other group(s)	225	195	537	288	514	561	37	321	513	450	437	91
German and other group(s)	219	37	284	198	232	176	21	154	326	107	118	96
Irish and other group(s)	523	272	1 023	563	759	758	106	622	706	587	759	251
Italian and other group(s)	110	49	133	196	108	191	—	161	166	200	239	7
Polish and other group(s)	97	31	51	65	116	110	14	140	27	82	89	28

Census Tracts**Total persons**

Single ancestry group	6 027	3 516	2 882	—	2 701	3 777	2 167	215	1 427	3 422	3 520	2 752	5 282
Dutch	2 481	1 353	1 279	—	1 173	1 845	848	90	634	1 416	2 091	1 376	2 525
English	11	32	10	—	6	5	7	—	—	—	9	—	8
French	908	504	574	—	489	623	402	9	287	601	528	433	969
German	339	237	179	—	151	157	132	15	14	296	919	367	755
Greek	103	47	50	—	19	65	39	—	31	117	25	31	79
Hungarian	59	17	34	—	—	7	—	—	28	40	—	7	15
Irish	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Italian	438	222	230	—	183	538	121	16	140	138	185	223	221
Norwegian	183	61	35	—	77	133	33	—	22	58	45	57	61
Polish	—	—	17	—	6	7	—	—	—	15	—	5	32
Portuguese	76	5	5	—	50	17	7	—	10	11	5	—	25
Russian	—	25	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	13	—	—	5
Scottish	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	70	37	21	—	20	51	12	—	65	24	39	15	73
Ukrainian	11	15	14	—	23	27	—	12	6	—	50	7	23
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple ancestry group	270	146	110	—	149	208	95	29	31	98	286	231	259
Multiple ancestry group	2 353	1 339	1 136	—	930	1 484	990	67	597	1 593	919	957	1 871
Ancestry not specified	1 193	824	467	—	598	448	329	58	196	413	510	419	886
Not reported	694	498	243	—	426	324	183	58	154	314	322	263	536
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	1 172	710	813	—	577	933	525	40	325	914	548	634	939
French and other group(s)	890	427	340	—	323	359	292	6	144	490	408	336	918
German and other group(s)	243	124	120	—	34	131	80	27	200	217	125	117	295
Irish and other group(s)	1 072	639	507	—	476	728	381	20	267	703	332	384	664
Italian and other group(s)	256	86	28	—	60	212	126	7	39	83	90	66	156
Polish and other group(s)	71	33	9	—	35	58	62	7	3	39	20	—	55

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)												
	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Total persons	3 006	3 847	3 364	4 474	5 357	5 990	6 501	3 632	4 944	340	6 585	5 863	11 250
Single ancestry group	1 621	1 845	1 593	2 142	2 221	2 299	3 418	1 753	2 249	134	3 005	2 456	4 659
Dutch	—	5	5	58	5	—	14	13	18	8	—	—	25
English	872	945	877	928	1 021	971	1 642	1 097	1 128	93	1 579	1 464	2 444
French	112	214	64	224	259	439	480	150	174	8	347	226	595
German	124	95	69	93	78	20	104	42	116	—	147	62	177
Greek	—	6	17	16	11	—	7	6	7	—	5	—	8
Hungarian	12	—	6	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7	6	22
Irish	156	177	245	347	267	255	377	154	221	9	297	216	500
Italian	110	71	78	72	193	64	190	41	66	—	119	68	123
Norwegian	7	20	—	8	—	15	27	—	26	—	7	19	40
Polish	36	21	30	25	37	93	35	33	59	—	58	17	53
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	20	6
Russian	14	14	17	44	7	14	—	5	50	—	20	7	5
Scottish	79	78	38	66	56	77	123	126	89	16	110	75	141
Swedish	7	38	13	37	59	30	60	19	70	—	53	11	84
Ukrainian	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	92	161	117	224	223	314	335	61	225	—	256	265	436
Multiple ancestry group	907	1 442	1 328	1 622	2 353	2 399	2 296	1 361	2 018	136	2 601	2 194	4 357
Ancestry not specified	478	560	443	710	783	1 292	787	518	677	70	979	1 213	2 234
Not reported	394	445	304	493	534	849	470	318	385	70	638	671	1 530
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	583	895	841	874	1 295	1 340	1 366	916	1 423	90	1 569	1 480	2 619
French and other group(s)	299	309	157	320	800	906	786	377	392	22	652	677	1 335
German and other group(s)	147	232	327	296	369	291	306	298	462	30	536	388	813
Irish and other group(s)	342	493	657	725	945	1 056	1 040	522	726	55	1 020	791	1 827
Italian and other group(s)	63	173	53	195	171	143	122	46	121	—	321	137	240
Polish and other group(s)	18	39	111	100	92	80	55	54	80	—	87	24	126

Census Tracts

Saco city, York County					Remainder of York County (pt.)	
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061	
Total persons	2 167	3 829	5 037	1 888	6 291	
Single ancestry group	1 111	2 015	2 949	1 138	3 033	
Dutch	—	—	7	6	—	
English	269	643	477	361	851	
French	506	703	1 426	350	1 210	
German	13	33	22	24	77	
Greek	—	73	113	92	65	
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	
Irish	45	159	241	52	272	
Italian	—	5	45	27	56	
Norwegian	—	—	7	—	6	
Polish	19	57	55	30	24	
Portuguese	—	6	13	—	—	
Russian	—	—	—	5	—	
Scottish	12	50	48	31	57	
Swedish	20	21	—	6	4	
Ukrainian	—	8	—	—	—	
Other	227	257	495	154	411	
Multiple ancestry group	790	1 245	1 414	533	2 305	
Ancestry not specified	266	569	674	217	953	
Not reported	106	328	367	128	711	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:						
English and other group(s)	416	666	694	280	1 180	
French and other group(s)	346	551	755	201	1 162	
German and other group(s)	96	176	192	173	213	
Irish and other group(s)	341	549	554	176	1 156	
Italian and other group(s)	15	51	29	30	88	
Polish and other group(s)	62	87	10	20	48	

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	183 625	164 413	61 572	22 712	14 976	65 153	19 212	12 921	6 291	2 627	2 868	34
Native	176 781	158 506	58 794	21 864	14 539	63 309	18 275	12 256	6 019	2 449	2 739	28
Born in State of residence	132 611	118 636	44 228	17 023	12 379	45 006	13 975	9 720	4 255	1 996	2 189	4
Born in different State	43 162	38 952	14 203	4 670	2 083	17 996	4 210	2 490	1 720	434	544	20
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	1 008	918	363	171	77	307	90	46	44	19	6	4
Foreign born	6 844	5 907	2 778	848	437	1 844	937	665	272	178	129	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	36 853	32 696	10 533	4 657	3 224	14 282	4 157	2 956	1 201	437	626	-
Speak a language other than English at home	1 052	829	277	134	36	382	223	167	56	20	14	-
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.8	9.3	-	3.7	13.9	17.5	11.7	12.6	8.9	-	-	-
Persons 18 years and over	135 349	121 527	47 397	16 742	10 702	46 686	13 822	9 145	4 677	1 976	2 035	34
Speak a language other than English at home	10 853	7 457	3 356	769	1 247	2 085	3 396	2 481	915	174	220	9
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.1	6.6	8.9	4.4	5.6	1.3	8.0	5.9	-
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	49 006	43 958	14 873	5 895	3 755	19 435	5 048	3 533	1 515	615	816	10
Nursery school	2 543	2 296	675	311	214	1 096	247	175	72	16	28	-
Private	1 558	1 413	336	198	139	740	145	109	36	5	4	-
Kindergarten	2 295	2 044	660	244	214	926	251	197	54	19	24	-
Private	220	183	97	35	20	31	37	37	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 179	19 682	6 302	2 666	1 943	8 771	2 497	1 736	761	268	349	-
Private	1 652	1 376	790	123	64	399	276	270	6	18	51	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 630	11 236	3 493	1 872	1 001	4 870	1 394	1 024	370	143	237	-
Private	883	749	345	78	18	308	134	123	11	-	29	-
College	9 359	8 700	3 743	802	383	3 772	659	401	258	169	178	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	111 711	100 087	38 343	13 928	8 830	38 986	11 624	7 761	3 863	1 563	1 624	30
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	1 435	1 182	630	193	121	238	253	177	76	25	82	-
5 to 7 years	4 258	3 461	1 757	495	398	811	797	539	258	133	67	-
8 years	7 227	6 181	2 652	903	794	1 832	1 046	646	400	166	149	-
High school:												
1 to 3 years	15 093	13 313	5 351	1 991	1 564	4 407	1 780	1 197	583	280	234	-
4 years	42 777	38 318	14 082	5 982	3 708	14 546	4 459	3 090	1 369	521	606	-
College:												
1 to 3 years	19 806	18 207	6 449	2 500	1 300	7 958	1 599	1 019	580	228	204	-
4 or more years	21 115	19 425	7 422	1 864	945	9 194	1 690	1 093	597	210	282	30
Percent high school graduates	74.9	75.9	72.9	74.3	67.4	81.3	66.7	67.0	65.9	61.4	67.2	100.0
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	10 181	9 158	2 810	1 202	851	4 295	1 023	718	305	135	109	-
Children ever born	26 885	24 050	7 181	3 135	2 392	11 342	2 835	1 999	836	456	282	-
Per 1,000 women	2 641	2 626	2 556	2 608	2 811	2 641	2 771	2 784	2 741	3 378	2 587	-
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	172 133	153 916	57 692	21 373	13 853	60 998	18 217	12 286	5 931	2 459	2 638	34
Some house	95 833	85 345	28 365	12 618	8 154	36 208	10 488	7 303	3 185	962	1 426	-
Different house in United States	74 804	67 256	28 624	8 681	5 680	24 271	7 548	4 935	2 613	1 481	1 190	17
Central city of this SMSA	19 883	19 471	13 671	1 842	1 015	2 943	412	324	88	796	577	-
Remainder of this SMSA	25 196	21 572	3 676	3 861	3 035	11 000	3 624	2 318	1 306	190	100	-
Outside this SMSA	29 725	26 213	11 277	2 978	1 630	10 328	3 512	2 293	1 219	495	513	17
Different SMSA	15 415	14 030	5 851	1 714	917	5 548	1 385	780	605	231	279	17
Not in on SMSA	14 310	12 183	5 426	1 264	713	4 780	2 127	1 513	614	264	234	-
Abroad	1 496	1 315	703	74	19	519	181	48	133	16	22	17
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	82 551	74 168	27 615	10 198	6 773	29 582	8 383	5 759	2 624	1 014	1 172	30
Private vehicle: Drive alone	51 013	45 991	14 264	6 344	4 332	21 051	5 022	3 387	1 635	453	567	11
Carpool	17 724	15 274	5 539	2 405	1 404	5 926	2 450	1 744	706	229	219	-
Public transportation	3 360	3 267	2 258	571	296	142	93	49	44	197	134	4
Bus or streetcar	3 171	3 091	2 127	552	284	128	80	36	44	190	134	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	47	38	24	-	-	14	9	9	-	-	-	-
Walked only	7 520	6 961	4 549	601	524	1 287	559	373	186	110	235	15
Other means	1 170	1 068	510	156	97	305	102	85	17	13	5	-
Worked at home	1 764	1 607	495	121	120	871	157	121	36	12	12	-
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.00
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.1	17.0	15.4	15.1	15.3	19.4	18.5	17.6	20.3	20.9	14.9	17.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	69 408	64 134	23 678	8 895	6 165	25 396	5 274	3 564	1 710	815	981	34
Portland city-central business district	8 342	8 171	4 087	1 169	429	2 486	171	102	69	105	178	-
Remainder of Portland city	29 789	28 804	15 094	3 034	2 164	8 512	985	558	427	546	677	17
Cape Elizabeth town	891	891	52	154	9	676	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland town	699	699	46	12	-	641	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falmouth town	1 984	1 954	475	150	62	1 267	30	15	15	-	28	-
Freeport town	1 505	1 505	90	28	20	1 367	-	-	-	12	-	-
Gorham town	1 973	1 932	270	22	121	1 519	41	29	12	27	-	-
Scarborough town	2 824	2 413	326	386	73	1 628	411	264	147	-	14	-
South Portland city	9 369	8 920	2 111	3 632	603	2 574	449	247	202	100	45	-
Westbrook city	5 591	5 505	764	244	2 572	1 925	86	64	22	-	17	-
Windham town	1 469	1 469	106	-	38	1 325	-	-	-	13	-	17
Yarmouth town	1 385	1 385	75	32	37	1 241	-	-	-	-	12	-
Old Orchard Beach town	688	124	24	20	16	64	564	24	540	-	-	-
Soco city	2 899	362	158	12	21	171	2 537	2 261	276	12	10	-
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 645	4 770	1 235	430	233	2 872	2 875	2 084	791	39	75	-
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine SMSA	358	333	72	28	-	233	25	-	25	-	21	-
Brunswick town	522	522	52	34	-	436	-	-	-	12	-	-
Stonish town	316	306	50	-	45	211	10	10	-	-	-	-
Area 18	526	511	73	30	8	400	15	15	-	-	-	-
Biddeford city	2 216	293	103	40	22	128	1 923	1 412	511	-	-	-
Sagadahoc County	348	337	66	18	-	253	11	11	-	-	-	-
Worked elsewhere	3 359	2 468	819	280	158	1 211	891	636	255	27	54	-
Place of work not reported	5 433	4 969	2 295	706	358	1 610	464	251	213	90	130	-

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons -----	139	710	1 898	887	1 545	1 281	1 376	2 695	1 570	2 078	2 058	1 477
Native -----	139	693	1 849	830	1 457	1 224	1 325	2 570	1 510	1 949	1 968	1 433
Born in State of residence -----	7	511	1 631	718	1 021	854	1 029	1 683	1 183	1 542	1 198	1 111
Born in different State -----	132	182	209	101	436	360	296	881	318	374	761	309
Born abroad, at sea, etc. -----	—	—	9	11	—	10	—	6	9	33	9	13
Foreign born -----	—	17	49	57	88	57	51	125	60	129	90	44

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years -----	—	154	517	132	33	63	109	211	136	483	240	143
Speak a language other than English at home -----	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	16	—	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over -----	139	495	1 210	689	1 502	1 167	1 194	2 397	1 351	1 431	1 718	1 231
Speak a language other than English at home -----	7	37	54	73	149	91	40	195	65	99	117	36
Percent who speak English not well or not at all -----	—	16.2	22.2	—	4.0	14.3	—	8.7	—	11.1	—	16.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school -----	—	194	508	101	255	190	216	617	246	631	437	244
Nursery school -----	—	—	16	7	—	11	—	—	24	25	16	33
Private -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten -----	—	14	11	12	—	—	5	35	11	55	10	23
Private -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) -----	—	125	318	54	28	50	35	105	75	300	135	81
Private -----	—	8	29	—	—	11	—	13	11	40	16	16
High school (1 to 4 years) -----	—	16	156	20	41	9	31	78	61	128	102	20
Private -----	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
College -----	—	39	7	8	186	120	145	399	75	123	174	87

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over -----	55	358	937	621	1 095	926	880	1 585	1 014	1 167	1 437	875
Elementary: 0 to 4 years -----	—	6	59	28	59	23	32	18	18	—	19	27
5 to 7 years -----	—	21	154	84	65	81	105	84	92	112	25	67
8 years -----	—	66	143	121	97	44	80	106	90	172	72	93
High school: 1 to 3 years -----	—	93	266	138	152	134	152	196	167	207	145	197
4 years -----	51	76	271	164	393	246	232	441	394	325	439	320
College: 1 to 3 years -----	4	75	44	61	158	128	130	282	87	202	205	92
4 or more years -----	—	21	—	25	171	270	149	458	166	149	532	79
Percent high school graduates -----	100.0	48.0	33.6	40.3	65.9	69.5	58.1	74.5	63.8	57.9	81.8	56.1

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years -----	—	42	79	25	41	59	25	70	23	104	119	36
Children ever born -----	—	88	196	56	80	128	90	96	41	425	254	140
Per 1,000 women -----	—	2 095	2 481	2 240	1 951	2 169	3 600	1 371	1 783	4 087	2 134	3 889

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over -----	138	611	1 737	862	1 559	1 217	1 287	2 603	1 495	1 870	1 955	1 385
Same house -----	—	156	1 168	322	387	258	473	583	479	730	890	584
Different house in United States -----	138	455	569	540	1 172	959	803	1 945	1 016	1 064	1 041	681
Central city of this SMSA -----	11	126	292	476	522	414	331	650	576	525	499	298
Remainder of this SMSA -----	11	—	100	—	105	111	51	252	116	104	124	150
Outside this SMSA -----	116	329	177	64	545	434	421	1 043	324	435	418	233
Different SMSA -----	111	65	82	22	225	169	254	676	126	231	197	93
Not in an SMSA -----	5	264	95	42	320	265	167	367	198	204	221	140
Abroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	75	—	76	24	120

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over -----	139	252	599	277	672	627	603	1 671	708	758	1 020	731
Private vehicle: Drive alone -----	42	77	195	62	158	144	185	594	205	327	404	297
Carpool -----	60	42	103	48	48	103	145	268	114	152	156	72
Public transportation -----	24	10	73	32	96	85	77	182	67	57	52	61
Bus or streetcar -----	24	10	73	27	96	53	71	169	62	57	27	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	13	116	228	127	366	245	190	578	273	207	311	251
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	12	17	—	63	36
Worked at home -----	—	7	—	8	4	24	6	37	32	15	34	14
Persons per private vehicle -----	1.48	1.32	1.26	1.38	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.19	1.11
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.4	9.1	16.3	12.1	13.2	11.9	13.2	16.8	14.7	16.0	15.3	11.6
Worked in SMSA of residence -----	—	198	652	158	658	507	605	1 188	560	666	863	678
Portland city—central business district -----	—	75	110	32	245	186	86	244	55	144	142	118
Remainder of Portland city -----	—	123	406	86	269	292	386	674	378	406	574	417
Cape Elizabeth town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cumberland town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Falmouth town -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	11	20
Freeport town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	—	—
Gorham town -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	21	36	—	14	—	—
Scarborough town -----	—	—	16	10	—	—	29	23	—	—	11	32
South Portland city -----	—	—	120	30	98	—	22	70	69	60	91	77
Westbrook city -----	—	—	—	—	13	—	26	45	20	14	11	14
Windham town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth town -----	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	9	14	12	—
Old Orchard Beach town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saco city -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	15	29	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence -----	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	116	7	11	93	—
Lewiston—Auburn, Maine SMSA -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area 18 -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	31	—	11	—	—
Biddeford city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sagadahoc County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere -----	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	75	7	—	93	—
Place of work not reported -----	138	21	29	52	72	40	74	303	46	60	46	112

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 367	1 652	4 617	3 414	4 377	3 850	543	3 871	4 216	3 917	3 480	1 025
Native	3 117	1 611	4 460	3 213	4 063	3 740	527	3 752	4 050	3 743	3 364	991
Born in State of residence	2 105	1 314	3 339	2 300	2 737	2 859	326	2 849	3 225	3 085	2 889	523
Born in different State	990	285	1 072	907	1 253	866	201	897	820	642	445	468
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	22	12	49	6	73	15	—	6	5	16	30	—
Foreign born	250	41	157	201	314	110	16	119	166	174	116	34

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	389	356	844	534	757	938	54	848	922	784	603	220
Speak a language other than English at home	23	8	47	14	18	42	—	15	13	—	18	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 817	1 183	3 511	2 697	3 400	2 650	451	2 784	3 005	2 929	2 651	750
Speak a language other than English at home	211	73	244	149	305	191	30	102	266	194	185	40
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.3	—	4.9	16.1	6.9	6.3	—	—	3.8	6.7	8.6	17.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	707	444	1 187	792	1 026	1 125	108	1 081	1 413	922	726	262
Nursery school	41	21	70	46	62	93	16	45	52	19	28	6
Private	30	9	51	22	29	59	16	45	42	—	6	—
Kindergarten	40	15	42	27	23	89	8	50	43	53	46	5
Private	—	5	21	8	—	25	8	4	—	—	5	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	244	173	520	319	531	536	25	519	598	459	321	134
Private	—	56	146	68	19	119	8	54	34	36	32	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	103	149	288	197	251	309	21	280	272	288	212	81
Private	—	31	42	55	22	57	—	33	17	—	—	—
College	279	86	267	203	159	98	38	187	448	103	119	36

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 398	918	2 967	2 329	2 882	2 274	419	2 398	2 237	2 519	2 148	687
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	7	23	4	48	58	—	14	28	26	11	8
5 to 7 years	47	20	41	75	67	88	7	48	81	89	124	30
8 years	115	53	90	106	112	155	16	107	115	177	188	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	247	178	236	250	315	264	22	267	369	376	363	103
4 years	897	392	1 212	771	1 047	928	145	924	1 092	1 083	906	206
College: 1 to 3 years	506	129	714	509	578	390	46	478	360	391	307	141
4 or more years	579	139	651	614	715	391	183	560	242	377	249	180
Percent high school graduates	82.7	71.9	86.9	81.3	81.2	75.2	89.3	81.8	75.7	73.5	68.1	76.7

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	118	77	236	185	232	214	34	220	232	195	130	70
Children ever born	263	207	519	432	440	637	44	559	597	582	392	177
Per 1,000 women	2 229	2 688	2 199	2 335	1 897	2 977	1 294	2 541	2 573	2 985	3 015	2 529

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 117	1 598	4 226	3 229	4 111	3 619	487	3 592	3 858	3 808	3 230	967
Some house	1 403	739	2 397	1 881	2 360	2 042	316	1 916	2 133	2 108	2 160	492
Different house in United States	1 702	859	1 763	1 266	1 679	1 577	171	1 646	1 711	1 676	1 070	433
Central city of this SMSA	737	477	799	497	921	882	45	1 090	791	872	452	15
Remainder of this SMSA	205	143	178	160	98	319	60	140	259	266	292	142
Outside this SMSA	760	239	786	609	660	376	66	416	601	538	326	276
Different SMSA	422	92	486	385	344	105	28	294	364	289	68	196
Not in on SMSA	338	147	300	224	316	271	38	122	297	249	258	80
Abroad	12	—	66	82	72	—	—	30	14	24	—	42

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 452	913	2 179	1 663	2 108	1 480	208	1 739	1 917	1 733	1 556	394
Private vehicle: Drive alone	922	488	1 363	1 112	1 258	927	138	1 108	1 141	1 016	980	90
Carpool	275	235	431	329	541	331	39	458	390	391	342	18
Public transportation	77	47	138	93	80	88	—	124	143	165	132	20
Bus or streetcar	77	47	124	93	80	83	—	117	143	165	120	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	126	128	184	81	131	84	—	25	224	139	85	77
Other means	27	6	26	7	43	25	16	8	5	12	12	151
Worked at home	25	9	37	41	55	25	15	16	14	10	5	38
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.6	16.4	14.8	14.6	17.9	17.3	16.8	15.6	16.2	11.9	27.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 329	753	1 843	1 568	1 782	1 209	189	1 490	1 627	1 639	1 431	255
Portland city—central business district	309	115	372	269	225	123	34	247	145	268	212	48
Remainder of Portland city	892	516	1 135	934	1 252	756	134	842	1 154	1 053	984	191
Cape Elizabeth town	—	—	—	17	—	19	—	—	16	—	—	—
Cumberland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Falmouth town	12	—	13	26	59	37	—	78	12	74	58	—
Freeport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	19	—	—
Gorham town	13	13	—	—	23	21	—	46	40	—	—	—
Scarborough town	29	12	23	6	29	8	21	11	32	12	8	—
South Portland city	37	87	130	237	141	114	—	159	126	175	123	—
Westbrook city	15	10	138	27	29	114	—	107	88	38	22	16
Windham town	—	—	10	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth town	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Orchard Beach town	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saco city	11	—	22	26	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	83	23	111	90	142	64	19	51	102	80	26	71
Lewiston—Auburn, Maine SMSA	13	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—
Brunswick town	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	28	—	9	—	—
Aro 18	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Biddeford city	14	—	34	—	10	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Sagadahoc County	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	29	10	77	90	86	64	—	23	40	24	26	71
Place of work not reported	71	75	89	55	169	51	15	110	151	129	103	64

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
Total persons	6 027	3 516	2 882	—	2 701	3 777	2 167	215	1 427	3 422	3 520	2 752	5 282
Native	5 846	3 328	2 747	—	2 587	3 665	2 109	194	1 388	3 327	3 400	2 682	5 130
Barn in State of residence	4 541	2 692	2 255	—	2 086	2 822	1 691	—	936	2 838	3 029	2 298	4 214
Barn in different State	1 230	614	475	—	495	830	388	186	452	455	366	373	889
Barn abroad, at sea, etc.	75	22	17	—	6	13	30	8	—	34	5	11	27
Foreign born	181	188	135	—	114	112	58	21	39	95	120	70	152

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 447	672	510	—	613	740	389	—	286	862	658	559	1 145
Speak a language other than English at home	43	18	9	—	20	32	4	—	8	—	10	7	19
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	4 136	2 662	2 219	—	1 961	2 844	1 670	215	1 035	2 341	2 602	2 006	3 753
Speak a language other than English at home	127	156	133	—	122	77	47	49	58	135	522	170	420
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	12.2	5.3	—	6.6	9.1	12.8	—	—	—	7.5	11.2	5.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 711	802	652	—	739	1 006	644	—	341	969	766	641	1 379
Nursery school	101	49	29	—	5	72	20	—	35	67	58	19	70
Private	72	28	21	—	5	41	10	—	21	22	44	14	59
Kindergarten	90	34	36	—	26	28	20	—	10	34	16	42	122
Private	12	—	13	—	4	6	—	—	—	6	4	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	778	400	280	—	380	391	254	—	183	551	416	304	672
Private	20	5	55	—	6	5	11	—	21	31	10	17	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	618	229	206	—	272	341	117	—	89	243	219	185	354
Private	24	6	11	—	11	7	7	—	12	—	—	11	7
College	124	90	101	—	56	174	233	—	24	74	57	91	161

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	3 401	2 222	1 882	—	1 700	2 481	1 203	139	900	2 027	2 075	1 657	3 071
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	50	25	—	—	34	18	—	6	29	48	4	40
5 to 7 years	96	114	82	—	79	69	50	—	5	46	168	37	147
8 years	215	124	121	—	209	108	112	8	6	71	281	157	285
High school: 1 to 3 years	564	289	294	—	252	244	238	33	77	245	382	335	602
4 years	1 577	1 083	785	—	807	893	421	64	352	922	801	664	1 321
College: 1 to 3 years	513	356	344	—	234	596	211	22	224	416	207	255	422
4 or more years	376	206	231	—	119	537	153	12	230	298	188	205	254
Percent high school graduates	72.5	74.0	72.3	—	68.2	81.7	65.3	70.5	89.6	80.7	57.6	67.8	65.0

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	342	177	141	—	162	187	98	—	95	239	189	147	276
Children ever born	939	462	348	—	417	418	275	—	276	651	597	318	826
Per 1,000 women	2 746	2 610	2 468	—	2 574	2 235	2 806	—	2 905	2 724	3 159	2 163	2 993

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 603	3 344	2 816	—	2 506	3 542	1 994	219	1 349	3 208	3 267	2 526	4 852
Same house	3 007	1 830	1 829	—	1 532	2 486	953	—	981	2 206	1 880	1 750	2 318
Different house in United States	2 596	1 514	987	—	960	1 056	981	219	368	1 002	1 387	776	2 515
Central city of this SMSA	642	462	310	—	216	224	138	50	—	284	137	61	533
Remainder of this SMSA	1 191	704	441	—	494	481	417	—	233	477	1 064	404	1 090
Outside this SMSA	763	348	536	—	250	351	426	169	135	241	186	311	892
Different SMSA	435	168	227	—	193	253	234	112	92	110	129	196	482
Not in an SMSA	328	180	309	—	57	98	192	57	43	131	57	115	410
Abroad	—	—	—	—	14	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	19

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 698	1 592	1 228	—	1 101	1 785	989	215	590	1 632	1 548	1 222	2 371
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 813	969	736	—	673	1 180	566	44	363	1 164	886	738	1 544
Carpool	569	371	245	—	316	438	245	90	131	293	290	275	546
Public transportation	86	143	57	—	54	35	108	44	44	95	79	55	67
Bus or streetcar	86	143	57	—	48	35	101	44	38	95	72	55	62
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	148	80	137	—	43	72	57	37	27	53	194	130	147
Other means	42	10	31	—	11	36	13	—	13	4	19	24	50
Worked at home	40	19	22	—	4	24	—	—	12	23	80	—	17
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.15	—	1.21	1.17	1.22	1.60	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.2	15.8	17.8	—	15.8	13.1	15.4	11.6	22.3	16.9	14.6	13.6	15.7

Worked in SMSA of residence	2 464	1 575	987	—	948	1 610	818	—	493	1 502	1 466	1 056	2 141
Portland city—central business district	244	226	173	—	68	346	92	—	20	93	86	112	138
Remainder of Portland city	818	518	304	—	336	547	333	—	178	675	380	350	759
Cape Elizabeth town	25	45	18	—	—	29	15	—	22	—	—	—	9
Cumberland town	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falmouth town	42	14	33	—	27	8	26	—	—	37	15	—	10
Freeport town	11	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	11
Gartham town	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	—	92
Scarborough town	176	23	—	—	70	82	23	—	12	20	35	—	18
South Portland city	1 039	709	433	—	394	553	257	—	247	189	89	109	216
Westbrook city	45	40	26	—	53	21	45	—	14	421	829	457	865
Windham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	8	13
Yarmouth town	18	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	16	10	11	—
Old Orchard Beach town	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	16	—	—	—
Saco city	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	10
Worked outside SMSA of residence	111	20	68	—	102	52	10	29	38	44	42	50	97
Lewiston—Auburn, Maine SMSA	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick town	—	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Arco 18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	—
Biddeford city	12	—	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Sagadahoc County	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	85	20	68	—	31	11	10	29	26	22	34	50	52
Place of work not reported	126	14	113	—	119	78	11	190	55	54	146	65	93

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 006	3 847	3 364	4 474	5 357	5 990	6 501	3 632	4 944	340	6 585	5 863	11 250
Native	2 854	3 759	3 256	4 344	5 214	5 787	6 347	3 569	4 808	322	6 411	5 667	10 971
Born in State of residence	1 921	2 780	1 736	2 532	3 425	4 729	4 726	3 017	3 033	240	4 067	4 063	8 737
Born in different State	926	972	1 497	1 792	1 763	1 039	1 604	537	1 730	82	2 331	1 524	2 199
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	7	7	23	20	26	19	17	15	45	—	13	80	35
Foreign born	152	88	108	130	143	203	154	63	136	18	174	196	279

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	600	860	683	1 076	1 176	1 364	1 084	923	1 359	48	1 345	1 164	2 600
Speak a language other than English at home	36	10	26	24	33	49	12	31	48	—	41	26	46
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	15.2	75.5	—	—	25.0	—	—	50.0	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 289	2 788	2 489	3 159	3 792	4 202	5 103	2 434	3 299	284	4 795	4 280	7 772
Speak a language other than English at home	138	96	95	141	193	308	255	79	165	—	243	141	231
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	36.5	—	9.2	2.6	9.1	2.0	8.9	14.5	—	11.1	3.5	15.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	781	1 210	958	1 343	1 541	1 596	2 434	1 072	1 687	48	1 862	1 448	3 455
Nursery school	44	65	91	86	81	59	107	58	70	—	116	156	163
Private	32	41	46	68	67	42	69	43	32	—	89	94	117
Kindergarten	26	73	21	28	82	89	82	42	73	8	126	83	193
Private	—	13	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	339	516	423	638	759	805	611	570	859	24	850	702	1 675
Private	—	16	11	20	25	13	31	18	38	—	48	40	139
High school (1 to 4 years)	269	355	274	442	385	464	390	318	423	16	424	380	730
Private	41	25	11	31	26	24	6	14	52	—	33	17	28
College	103	201	149	149	234	179	1 244	84	262	—	346	127	694

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 086	2 455	2 198	2 818	3 187	3 566	3 452	2 022	2 893	256	4 053	3 653	6 347
Elementary:	5	28	8	11	6	39	30	7	—	—	8	64	32
0 to 4 years	7	12	11	10	29	148	84	82	22	8	92	147	159
5 to 7 years	89	67	—	63	61	300	128	179	116	8	124	282	415
8 years	177	312	115	149	275	541	410	326	211	64	314	604	909
High school:	593	977	564	930	1 268	1 659	1 284	811	885	115	1 193	1 301	2 946
4 years	493	523	554	715	689	506	689	345	722	54	1 072	584	1 012
1 to 3 years	722	536	946	940	839	373	827	272	937	7	1 250	671	874
4 or more years	86.7	82.9	93.9	91.7	88.4	71.2	81.1	70.6	87.9	68.8	86.7	70.0	76.1
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	195	263	222	298	390	388	326	245	433	16	432	398	689
Children ever born	528	646	589	694	978	992	817	725	1 207	8	1 196	1 038	1 924
Per 1,000 women	2 708	2 456	2 653	2 329	2 508	2 557	2 506	2 959	2 788	500	2 769	2 608	2 792

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 941	3 639	3 157	4 197	4 898	5 449	6 188	3 428	4 701	347	6 207	5 488	10 358
Same house	1 916	2 766	2 178	2 604	2 628	3 487	3 008	2 252	3 138	347	3 197	2 717	5 970
Different house in United States	1 000	853	877	1 537	2 162	1 962	3 069	1 176	1 563	—	2 996	2 734	4 342
Central city of this SMSA	177	117	151	262	264	273	147	132	89	—	396	202	733
Remainder of this SMSA	411	436	419	624	914	902	1 300	654	737	—	1 077	1 320	2 206
Outside this SMSA	412	300	307	651	984	787	1 622	390	737	—	1 523	1 212	1 403
Different SMSA	184	190	198	556	735	315	532	175	272	—	930	654	807
Not in an SMSA	228	110	109	95	249	472	1 090	215	465	—	593	558	596
Abroad	25	20	102	56	108	—	111	—	—	—	14	37	46

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 145	1 694	1 576	2 064	2 524	2 865	2 923	1 551	2 200	126	3 292	2 788	4 834
Private vehicle: Drive alone	916	1 369	1 238	1 383	1 901	2 109	1 824	1 092	1 689	55	2 302	1 753	3 420
Carpool	146	227	212	495	458	559	603	413	409	42	687	711	964
Public transportation	—	4	3	7	—	28	24	—	7	—	8	50	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	22	24	—	7	—	8	42	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Walked only	52	25	41	60	82	52	327	13	51	8	177	174	225
Other means	7	13	22	27	48	58	27	—	6	14	44	6	33
Worked at home	24	56	60	92	35	59	118	33	38	7	74	94	181
Persons per private vehicle	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.12	1.28	1.14	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.2	16.5	21.1	17.7	17.3	20.5	17.4	21.1	19.0	43.1	19.0	19.7	23.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 003	1 503	1 370	1 863	2 270	2 477	2 754	1 338	1 892	68	2 914	2 091	3 853
Portland city—central business district	102	172	238	360	258	207	127	78	186	—	426	120	212
Remainder of Portland city	440	666	514	824	807	795	750	310	769	41	796	516	1 284
Cape Elizabeth town	—	—	224	381	24	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Cumberland town	26	—	—	—	20	—	—	24	474	27	70	—	—
Falmouth town	279	414	20	23	30	—	35	13	157	—	244	20	32
Freeport town	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	77	1 217	9
Gorham town	—	24	10	—	13	17	983	301	—	—	28	11	132
Scarborough town	—	—	134	72	551	628	97	9	12	—	57	—	68
South Portland city	84	147	207	140	411	482	321	150	122	—	190	40	280
Westbrook city	38	70	23	23	98	222	331	347	25	—	49	9	690
Windham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	106	18	—	—	25	1 108
Yarmouth town	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	98	—	977	133	14
Old Orchard Beach town	—	—	—	—	37	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saco city	11	—	—	28	14	85	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	126	101	83	110	149	131	231	232	238	—	387	593	491
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	34	—	63	71	15
Brunswick town	—	10	—	13	—	—	19	—	39	—	111	229	15
Standish town	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	45	—	—	—	—	153
Aro 18	24	28	—	—	—	—	12	52	101	—	30	22	131
Biddeford city	24	—	18	10	47	9	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sagadahoc County	—	24	14	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	41	149	—
Worked elsewhere	78	39	51	87	87	122	137	115	54	—	142	122	177
Place of work not reported	59	185	96	163	109	112	105	50	151	27	157	109	287

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Saco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total persons	2 167	3 829	5 037	1 888	6 291
Native	2 073	3 593	4 813	1 777	6 019
Born in State of residence	1 778	2 712	4 036	1 194	4 255
Born in different State	289	855	770	576	1 720
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	26	7	7	44
Foreign born	94	236	224	111	272
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 to 17 years	607	779	1 173	397	1 201
Speak a language other than English at home	49	45	63	10	56
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	37.8	6.3	—	8.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 395	2 820	3 487	1 443	4 677
Speak a language other than English at home	304	688	1 174	315	915
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.5	5.1	5.6	1.6	1.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	703	939	1 418	473	1 515
Nursery school	17	42	92	24	72
Private	17	17	57	18	36
Kindergarten	18	54	100	25	54
Private	—	—	32	5	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	457	396	653	230	761
Private	88	52	123	7	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	151	328	404	141	370
Private	17	68	15	23	11
College	60	119	169	53	258
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 25 years old and over	1 211	2 372	2 901	1 277	3 863
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	36	52	73	16	76
5 to 7 years	85	184	220	50	258
8 years	93	226	234	93	400
High school: 1 to 3 years	180	361	499	157	583
4 years	589	863	1 208	430	1 369
College: 1 to 3 years	118	308	376	217	580
4 or more years	110	378	291	314	597
Percent high school graduates	67.5	65.3	64.6	75.3	65.9
FERTILITY					
Women 35 to 44 years	148	172	248	150	305
Children ever born	453	414	797	335	836
Per 1,000 women	3 061	2 407	3 214	2 233	2 741
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	1 987	3 693	4 713	1 893	5 931
Same house	1 214	2 045	2 925	1 119	3 185
Different house in United States	773	1 615	1 788	759	2 613
Central city of this SMSA	119	93	95	* 17	88
Remainder of this SMSA	480	807	707	324	1 306
Outside this SMSA	174	715	986	418	1 219
Different SMSA	34	216	314	216	605
Nat in an SMSA	140	499	672	202	614
Abroad	—	33	—	15	133
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	969	1 862	2 076	852	2 624
Private vehicle: Drive alone	595	1 139	1 091	562	1 635
Carpool	303	549	687	205	706
Public transportation	—	15	28	6	44
Bus or streetcar	—	15	15	6	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	—	—
Walked only	28	107	196	42	186
Other means	13	27	38	7	17
Worked at home	30	25	36	30	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.23	1.33	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.7	17.8	15.4	20.6	20.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	740	1 196	1 179	449	1 710
Portland city—central business district	11	73	—	18	69
Remainder of Portland city	200	143	91	124	427
Cape Elizabeth town	—	—	—	—	—
Cumberland town	—	—	—	—	—
Falmouth town	—	15	—	—	15
Freeport town	—	—	—	—	—
Garham town	14	15	—	—	12
Scarborough town	75	109	69	11	147
South Portland city	41	111	67	28	202
Westbrook city	24	15	25	—	22
Windham town	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth town	—	—	—	—	—
Old Orchard Beach town	—	15	9	—	540
Saco city	375	700	918	268	276
Worked outside SMSA of residence	176	648	881	379	791
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine SMSA	—	—	—	—	25
Brunswick town	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town	—	—	—	10	—
Area 18	—	—	15	—	—
Biddeford city	71	497	577	267	511
Sagadahoc County	—	—	—	11	—
Worked elsewhere	105	151	289	91	255
Place of work not reported	41	74	71	65	213

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County			
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	142 404	127 797	49 346	17 772	11 331	49 348	14 607	9 734	4 873	2 067	2 145	34
Labor force -----	89 752	80 447	30 273	10 995	7 397	31 782	9 305	6 262	3 043	1 138	1 321	30
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.0	62.9	61.3	61.9	65.3	64.4	63.7	64.3	62.4	55.1	61.6	88.2
Civilian labor force -----	89 073	79 795	30 057	10 739	7 355	31 644	9 278	6 248	3 030	1 138	1 310	30
Employed -----	84 068	75 429	28 143	10 126	6 981	30 179	8 639	5 914	2 725	1 034	1 189	30
Unemployed -----	5 005	4 366	1 914	613	374	1 465	639	334	305	104	121	—
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.6	6.9	5.3	10.1	9.1	9.2	—
Female, 16 years and over -----	76 923	69 092	27 665	9 502	6 098	25 827	7 831	5 249	2 582	1 202	1 178	8
Labor force -----	39 989	35 876	14 264	4 916	3 245	13 451	4 113	2 853	1 260	566	593	4
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	52.0	51.9	51.6	51.7	53.2	52.1	52.5	54.4	48.8	47.1	50.3	50.0
Civilian labor force -----	39 976	35 863	14 258	4 916	3 245	13 444	4 113	2 853	1 260	566	593	4
Employed -----	37 861	34 012	13 553	4 696	3 053	12 710	3 849	2 699	1 150	524	558	4
Unemployed -----	2 115	1 851	705	220	192	734	264	154	110	42	35	—
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.5	6.4	5.4	8.7	7.4	5.9	—
With own children under 6 years -----	9 865	8 799	2 838	1 153	916	3 892	1 066	690	376	103	171	—
In labor force -----	4 764	4 171	1 391	540	414	1 826	593	397	196	33	67	—
Married, husband present -----	39 571	35 290	11 058	5 078	3 453	15 701	4 281	2 700	1 311	455	444	8
In labor force -----	20 418	17 995	5 670	2 628	1 792	7 905	2 423	1 706	717	216	196	4
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	13 777	12 424	4 110	1 857	1 138	5 319	1 353	965	388	198	174	4
Not enrolled in school -----	3 575	3 178	1 337	415	412	1 014	397	249	148	97	47	—
Not high school graduate -----	1 446	1 273	627	150	169	327	173	98	75	77	8	—
Employed -----	721	630	323	89	83	135	91	48	43	8	—	—
Unemployed -----	278	249	103	17	36	93	29	15	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	447	394	201	44	50	99	53	35	18	69	8	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	84 068	75 429	28 143	10 126	6 981	30 179	8 639	5 914	2 725	1 034	1 189	30
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	19 948	18 344	7 012	1 883	1 065	8 384	1 604	1 112	492	201	175	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	8 434	7 835	2 743	886	536	3 670	599	394	205	90	54	5
Professional specialty occupations -----	11 514	10 509	4 269	997	529	4 714	1 005	718	287	111	121	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	27 771	25 533	9 783	3 733	2 343	9 674	2 238	1 551	687	356	361	4
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 566	2 300	836	376	181	907	266	187	79	45	5	4
Sales occupations -----	9 737	8 913	3 095	1 411	687	3 720	824	579	245	87	111	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15 468	14 320	5 852	1 946	1 475	5 047	1 148	785	363	224	245	—
Service occupations -----	11 026	9 947	4 404	1 464	876	3 203	1 079	624	455	202	226	—
Private household occupations -----	507	475	132	80	25	238	32	19	13	8	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	1 331	1 205	484	241	134	346	126	58	68	18	35	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	9 188	8 267	3 788	1 143	717	2 619	921	547	374	176	191	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	913	840	236	80	27	497	73	61	12	—	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	10 390	8 921	2 816	1 148	962	3 995	1 469	1 030	439	71	201	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	14 020	11 844	3 892	1 818	1 708	4 426	2 176	1 536	640	204	201	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	7 187	5 697	1 728	847	1 078	2 044	1 490	1 074	416	117	82	—
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	3 455	3 095	871	525	326	1 373	360	246	114	18	70	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 378	3 052	1 293	446	304	1 009	326	216	110	69	49	—
Manufacturing -----	15 615	12 771	3 803	1 653	2 300	5 015	2 844	2 107	737	195	196	9
Wholesale and retail trade -----	20 544	18 791	6 833	2 865	1 613	7 480	1 753	1 166	587	240	193	5
Professional and related services -----	19 409	17 697	7 587	1 873	1 020	7 217	1 712	1 208	504	225	254	4
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers -----	66 169	59 448	22 311	8 269	5 829	23 039	6 721	4 709	2 012	885	922	30
Government workers -----	12 415	11 120	4 374	1 307	827	4 612	1 295	814	481	129	189	—
Local government workers -----	7 202	6 493	2 490	752	612	2 639	709	450	259	60	102	—
Self-employed workers -----	5 206	4 599	1 377	538	318	2 366	607	385	222	20	78	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	99 811	89 507	33 566	12 328	8 028	35 585	10 304	6 917	3 387	1 386	1 442	34
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.1	70.0	68.0	69.4	70.8	72.1	70.5	71.1	69.5	67.1	67.2	100.0
Worked in 1979 -----	98 597	88 453	33 019	12 181	7 974	35 279	10 144	6 848	3 296	1 373	1 423	34
40 or more weeks -----	71 161	63 882	23 648	8 770	6 062	25 402	7 279	4 953	2 326	890	922	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	60 194	53 807	19 609	7 337	5 307	21 554	6 387	4 337	2 050	712	813	25
50 to 52 weeks -----	59 338	53 381	19 378	7 373	5 246	21 384	5 957	4 026	1 931	716	765	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	51 718	46 327	16 558	6 281	4 743	18 745	5 391	3 657	1 734	596	689	17
With unemployment in 1979 -----	17 435	15 407	7 015	2 163	1 155	5 074	2 028	1 299	729	310	375	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	17.5	17.2	20.9	17.5	14.4	14.3	19.7	18.8	21.5	22.4	26.0	23.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	5 899	5 217	2 583	704	425	1 505	682	401	281	130	173	—
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	13.8	13.8	14.7	13.4	13.9	12.8	13.9	12.8	15.9	14.5	17.0	3.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	55 969	50 116	18 054	6 972	4 573	20 517	5 853	3 875	1 978	713	856	26
With a work disability -----	5 420	4 746	2 119	697	379	1 551	674	403	271	109	76	—
Not in labor force -----	2 692	2 348	1 119	368	190	671	344	241	103	71	33	—
Prevented from working -----	2 299	2 016	964	325	184	543	283	206	77	44	33	—
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	61 513	55 250	20 850	7 441	5 065	21 894	6 263	4 220	2 043	940	923	8
With a work disability -----	4 537	4 059	1 826	627	367	1 239	478	295	183	82	70	—
Not in labor force -----	3 296	2 900	1 285	493	257	865	396	240	156	75	40	—
Prevented from working -----	2 683	2 371	1 045	406	240	680	312	192	120	53	31	—
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	117 482	105 366	38 904	14 413	9 638	42 411	12 116	8 095	4 021	1 653	1 779	34
With a public transportation disability -----	1 746	1 578	731	224	206	417	168	81	87	19	9	—
With a work disability -----	1 628	1 476	702	213	192	369	152	81	71	19	9	—
Persons 65 years and over -----	22 673	20 286	9 358	3 039	1 693	6 196	2 387	1 553	834	331	366	—
With a public transportation disability -----	2 770	2 547	1 378	285	250	634	223	130	93	39	31	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers -----	5 859	5 218	2 165	800	531	1 722	641	420	221	66	113	—
Mean family income -----	\$10 793	\$10 928	\$9 189	\$10 499	\$10 040	\$13 588	\$9 692	\$10 628	\$7 914	\$10 235	\$6 548	—
1 worker -----	14 517	13 089	4 736	1 737	1 199	5 417	1 428	935	493	291	230	—
Mean family income -----	\$18 265	\$18 642	\$15 292	\$16 004	\$16 235	\$22 950	\$14 806	\$15 378	\$13 722	\$13 704	\$13 351	—
2 workers -----	20 955	18 487	5 994	2 706	1 771	8 016	2 468	1 629	839	255	258	5
Mean family income -----	\$22 690	\$23 072	\$21 756	\$21 023	\$22 145	\$24 952	\$19 834	\$20 450	\$18 638	\$18 611	\$19 784	\$29 215
3 or more workers -----	6 551	5 845	1 816	896	665	2 468	706	554	152	61	57	5
Mean family income -----	\$30 992	\$31 348	\$31 714	\$30 136	\$28 421	\$32 307	\$28 049	\$28 747	\$25 508	\$25 652	\$35 288	\$32 425

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Census Tracts												
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	139	519	1 289	709	1 513	1 172	1 226	2 439	1 382	1 494	1 773	1 248
Labor force	139	282	700	285	748	704	752	1 807	801	878	1 091	804
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	54.3	54.3	40.2	49.4	60.1	61.3	74.1	58.0	58.8	61.5	64.4
Civilian labor force	—	282	700	285	748	704	752	1 800	795	878	1 085	804
Employed	—	252	627	277	672	642	668	1 705	746	805	1 046	752
Unemployed	—	30	73	8	76	62	84	95	49	73	39	52
Percent of civilian labor force	—	10.6	10.4	2.8	10.2	8.8	11.2	5.3	6.2	8.3	3.6	6.5
Female, 16 years and over	—	213	715	437	891	596	623	1 284	779	937	1 058	658
Labor force	—	108	313	125	381	304	342	880	378	477	550	375
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	50.7	43.8	28.6	42.8	51.0	54.9	68.5	48.5	50.9	52.0	57.0
Civilian labor force	—	108	313	125	381	304	342	880	372	477	550	375
Employed	—	101	289	117	347	299	323	854	357	422	538	351
Unemployed	—	7	24	8	34	5	19	26	15	55	12	24
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.5	7.7	6.4	8.9	1.6	5.6	3.0	4.0	11.5	2.2	6.4
With own children under 6 years	—	50	137	29	8	28	48	82	66	123	66	71
In labor force	—	8	43	19	—	12	33	48	44	52	44	37
Married, husband present	—	69	330	141	58	93	175	277	190	241	350	141
In labor force	—	33	139	42	19	42	111	182	108	128	202	60
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	75	156	20	138	49	98	147	81	119	134	62
Not enrolled in school	—	59	71	20	46	39	76	70	28	12	52	62
Not high school graduate	—	46	41	20	5	23	76	40	28	12	7	35
Employed	—	15	18	10	5	—	47	34	20	12	7	35
Unemployed	—	8	14	—	—	5	23	6	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	23	9	10	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	252	627	277	672	642	668	1 705	746	805	1 046	752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4	55	17	106	176	163	476	174	160	445	117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	32	12	44	48	79	122	71	69	132	71
Professional specialty occupations	—	4	23	5	62	128	84	354	103	91	313	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	101	108	44	218	216	178	451	176	207	298	252
Technicians and related support occupations	—	7	14	—	10	53	—	30	12	48	41	17
Sales occupations	—	55	9	—	60	72	46	123	69	30	106	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	39	85	44	148	91	132	298	95	129	151	163
Service occupations	—	50	152	81	159	126	126	346	194	252	150	198
Private household occupations	—	7	—	6	12	6	—	—	12	7	31	—
Protective service occupations	—	7	3	—	20	6	20	32	9	28	6	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	36	149	75	127	114	106	314	173	217	113	177
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	17	4	8	13	6	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	91	69	88	28	87	171	52	105	51	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	85	204	62	93	83	108	261	143	81	102	130
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	31	93	32	49	38	61	121	61	41	57	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	16	25	16	15	16	8	78	32	—	22	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	38	86	14	29	29	39	62	50	40	23	52
Manufacturing	—	87	140	60	55	77	124	260	94	121	79	106
Wholesale and retail trade	—	54	158	48	125	153	178	364	190	202	223	220
Professional and related services	—	39	95	58	134	203	156	548	232	223	413	197
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	—	228	486	214	502	507	563	1 375	595	562	826	626
Government workers	—	16	120	55	126	102	90	277	133	207	154	96
Local government workers	—	5	86	24	53	60	36	103	86	121	54	43
Self-employed workers	—	8	18	8	44	33	15	53	11	36	56	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	139	361	792	317	945	794	797	1 975	875	939	1 222	952
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	69.6	61.4	44.7	62.5	67.7	65.0	81.0	63.3	62.9	68.9	76.3
Worked in 1979	139	349	770	307	902	794	791	1 947	825	905	1 198	940
40 or more weeks	139	190	588	184	560	503	524	1 431	603	597	896	638
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	126	159	450	178	483	435	454	1 160	519	470	780	521
50 to 52 weeks	106	169	441	134	418	414	385	945	473	510	695	489
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99	144	325	134	367	362	359	827	395	420	627	413
With unemployment in 1979	7	105	181	133	254	190	234	609	288	265	237	258
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	5.0	29.1	22.9	42.0	26.9	23.9	29.4	30.8	32.9	28.2	19.4	27.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	92	52	68	138	75	58	178	89	131	77	137
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.0	27.0	15.8	18.5	16.6	15.6	11.0	14.6	15.6	18.5	14.5	17.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	139	200	528	215	487	451	507	1 034	490	484	584	493
With a work disability	—	40	128	66	99	65	86	110	44	88	49	129
Not in labor force	—	33	80	45	63	16	39	65	38	56	23	61
Prevented from working	—	24	67	39	51	9	34	54	32	44	23	48
Female, 16 to 64 years	—	177	622	241	594	352	427	1 062	555	715	745	540
With a work disability	—	14	82	57	95	41	45	101	99	97	88	70
Not in labor force	—	14	75	40	66	21	24	64	72	63	67	55
Prevented from working	—	14	75	40	66	21	9	50	67	49	51	41
Persons 16 to 64 years	139	377	1 150	456	1 081	803	934	2 096	1 045	1 199	1 329	1 033
With a public transportation disability	—	8	43	53	42	—	7	25	17	23	18	34
With a work disability	—	8	24	49	42	—	7	25	17	23	18	34
Persons 65 years and over	—	74	139	253	432	271	292	331	337	269	398	141
With a public transportation disability	—	33	18	43	80	31	53	17	53	18	41	38
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	—	36	111	47	20	30	56	37	80	90	68	36
Mean family income	—	\$ 361	\$ 552	\$ 461	\$ 6103	\$ 11 526	\$ 5 466	\$ 2 873	\$ 7 449	\$ 7 680	\$ 9 010	\$ 3 557
1 worker	—	48	196	104	29	87	61	153	81	221	118	111
Mean family income	—	\$ 800	\$ 9 298	\$ 8 805	\$ 13 797	\$ 9 901	\$ 10 117	\$ 10 988	\$ 6 395	\$ 9 825	\$ 15 440	\$ 7 636
2 workers	—	22	114	41	33	68	118	207	127	158	198	98
Mean family income	—	\$ 18 151	\$ 15 363	\$ 15 601	\$ 15 815	\$ 23 044	\$ 13 621	\$ 16 737	\$ 15 352	\$ 15 288	\$ 30 400	\$ 14 124
3 or more workers	—	8	70	9	7	10	10	32	26	6	56	29
Mean family income	—	\$ 37 250	\$ 25 668	\$ 44 610	\$ 60 560	\$ 38 925	\$ 21 795	\$ 28 937	\$ 19 128	\$ 24 330	\$ 75 982	\$ 28 613

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Persons 16 years and over	2 896	1 296	3 644	2 791	3 505	2 848	451	2 939	3 137	3 116	2 767	807
Labor force	1 609	1 004	2 342	1 804	2 270	1 563	236	1 865	2 054	1 914	1 696	436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.6	77.5	64.3	64.6	64.8	54.9	52.3	63.5	65.5	61.4	61.3	54.0
Civilian labor force	1 606	1 001	2 336	1 789	2 262	1 563	236	1 865	2 054	1 902	1 696	436
Employed	1 479	933	2 204	1 729	2 139	1 508	208	1 772	1 950	1 775	1 592	409
Unemployed	127	68	132	60	123	55	28	93	104	127	104	27
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	6.8	5.7	3.4	5.4	3.5	11.9	5.0	5.1	6.7	6.1	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	1 734	734	1 971	1 541	2 056	1 563	239	1 628	1 843	1 805	1 560	412
Labor force	735	525	1 081	865	1 114	678	81	880	1 013	930	779	187
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.4	71.5	54.8	56.1	54.2	43.4	33.9	54.1	55.0	51.5	49.9	45.4
Civilian labor force	735	525	1 081	865	1 114	678	81	880	1 013	930	779	187
Employed	669	491	1 041	846	1 068	641	66	846	977	894	743	187
Unemployed	66	34	40	19	46	37	15	34	36	36	36	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	6.5	3.7	2.2	4.1	5.5	18.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.6	—
With own children under 6 years	151	90	211	147	251	244	36	215	210	127	132	42
In labor force	85	61	113	70	190	87	6	89	79	85	56	30
Married, husband present	615	366	1 065	789	973	813	152	881	834	760	642	196
In labor force	269	228	507	423	591	358	43	439	478	451	320	81
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	136	150	257	201	264	318	13	267	476	274	231	68
Not enrolled in school	38	32	43	62	106	81	13	40	66	81	96	—
Not high school graduate	16	4	7	23	18	22	—	20	26	28	45	—
Employed	8	4	—	6	13	10	—	5	19	20	27	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	5	5	6	—	—	7	—	8	—
Not in labor force	—	—	7	12	—	6	—	15	—	8	10	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 479	933	2 204	1 729	2 139	1 508	208	1 772	1 950	1 775	1 592	409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	538	114	775	618	675	379	102	526	283	370	256	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	224	52	248	264	250	171	28	281	98	149	136	13
Professional specialty occupations	314	62	527	354	425	208	74	245	185	221	120	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	514	443	776	558	879	615	62	765	843	767	473	118
Technicians and related support occupations	39	47	83	21	73	59	5	46	98	48	25	6
Sales occupations	214	109	266	223	351	222	36	232	235	226	106	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	261	287	427	314	455	334	21	487	510	493	342	77
Service occupations	180	144	183	185	210	190	15	129	292	248	295	71
Private household occupations	8	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	7	—	8	—
Protective service occupations	27	31	11	23	17	21	—	28	55	24	35	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	113	172	149	193	162	15	101	237	217	252	64
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	4	28	4	—	8	—	8	32	8	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	92	157	175	161	139	21	180	264	158	195	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	136	285	189	214	177	—	164	236	224	349	51
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54	69	114	101	100	61	—	60	103	108	114	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	28	26	58	46	51	52	8	50	53	54	97	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	41	113	42	63	64	—	54	80	62	138	36
Manufacturing	118	153	279	192	199	191	20	233	313	239	221	42
Wholesale and retail trade	384	242	582	383	581	439	23	407	478	527	324	110
Professional and related services	520	215	696	558	611	347	60	459	465	410	378	87

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 075	762	1 746	1 385	1 656	1 217	156	1 441	1 572	1 455	1 258	267
Government workers	280	158	253	254	344	224	20	277	285	273	249	63
Local government workers	97	99	173	170	236	132	9	213	187	154	144	43
Self-employed workers	118	13	189	90	111	67	32	54	93	36	85	79

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 779	1 047	2 577	1 968	2 395	1 748	270	2 112	2 352	2 060	1 821	467
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	80.8	70.7	70.5	68.3	61.4	59.9	71.9	75.0	66.1	65.8	57.9
Worked in 1979	1 767	1 041	2 530	1 949	2 383	1 727	249	2 085	2 319	2 036	1 771	461
40 or more weeks	1 255	757	1 932	1 444	1 814	1 290	160	1 556	1 629	1 499	1 349	273
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 031	644	1 564	1 244	1 438	1 046	120	1 282	1 354	1 227	1 153	221
50 to 52 weeks	1 049	618	1 547	1 218	1 571	1 128	143	1 316	1 424	1 306	1 176	205
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	879	529	1 287	1 065	1 277	967	112	1 131	1 238	1 104	1 021	174
With unemployment in 1979	312	225	486	335	385	192	42	335	407	351	339	152
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	21.5	18.9	17.0	16.1	11.0	15.6	15.9	17.3	17.0	18.6	32.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	121	57	136	140	83	79	29	83	129	103	148	77
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	10.7	13.1	16.2	10.5	15.1	22.1	12.5	13.0	11.3	15.9	18.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	891	507	1 356	1 018	1 196	1 064	168	1 116	1 134	1 072	1 018	307
With a work disability	61	39	147	89	77	109	27	139	119	72	109	42
Not in labor force	15	20	77	55	39	80	19	43	58	27	42	21
Prevented from working	15	20	71	47	34	69	19	43	58	23	42	21
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 061	675	1 527	1 193	1 446	1 244	181	1 346	1 621	1 211	1 143	301
With a work disability	64	41	85	67	48	141	—	63	120	128	100	28
Not in labor force	39	23	60	34	28	119	—	46	79	75	84	22
Prevented from working	33	17	47	29	28	88	—	30	68	55	66	17
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 952	1 182	2 883	2 211	2 642	2 308	349	2 462	2 755	2 283	2 161	608
With a public transportation disability	27	4	68	33	30	58	7	16	64	29	91	6
With a work disability	27	4	68	33	30	58	7	16	64	29	85	6
Persons 65 years and over	791	114	743	580	863	382	102	477	382	632	459	199
With a public transportation disability	160	6	74	92	103	44	11	56	55	106	161	15

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	131	45	174	139	145	162	13	124	130	137	110	65
Mean family income	\$10 446	\$7 286	\$9 856	\$13 194	\$12 383	\$10 239	\$34 450	\$10 448	\$8 917	\$8 970	\$8 452	\$13 029
1 worker	287	65	408	291	316	357	77	323	304	263	210	105
Mean family income	\$14 719	\$14 382	\$20 743	\$22 386	\$19 698	\$17 704	\$29 167	\$17 947	\$13 723	\$16 341	\$13 856	\$10 781
2 workers	384	253	489	366	576	351	57	503	451	359	421	82
Mean family income	\$25 662	\$19 705	\$23 768	\$25 740	\$20 774	\$23 715	\$35 102	\$25 504	\$22 595	\$21 980	\$20 073	\$14 067
3 or more workers	55	87	171	175	127	151	7	180	143	204	116	14
Mean family income	\$25 373	\$31 386	\$29 486	\$27 136	\$28 721	\$37 655	\$87 165	\$34 129	\$27 108	\$27 718	\$32 475	\$26 518

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	4 521	2 802	2 322	—	2 062	3 022	1 741	215	1 087	2 517	2 726	2 132	3 956
Labor force	2 945	1 737	1 284	—	1 212	1 925	1 045	215	632	1 726	1 738	1 332	2 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	62.0	55.3	—	58.8	63.7	60.0	100.0	58.1	68.6	63.8	62.5	65.7
Civilian labor force	2 928	1 714	1 267	—	1 202	1 925	1 015	64	624	1 710	1 726	1 332	2 587
Employed	2 725	1 594	1 219	—	1 117	1 833	980	64	594	1 647	1 622	1 274	2 438
Unemployed	203	120	48	—	85	92	35	—	30	63	104	58	149
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.0	3.8	—	7.1	4.8	3.4	—	4.8	3.7	6.0	4.4	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	2 373	1 587	1 301	—	1 117	1 612	930	16	566	1 306	1 464	1 197	2 131
Labor force	1 301	817	582	—	562	901	486	16	251	737	770	610	1 128
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.8	51.5	44.7	—	50.3	55.9	52.3	100.0	44.3	56.4	52.6	51.0	52.9
Civilian labor force	1 301	817	582	—	562	901	486	16	251	737	770	610	1 128
Employed	1 219	788	559	—	526	874	475	16	239	708	731	571	1 043
Unemployed	82	29	23	—	36	27	11	—	12	29	39	39	85
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	3.5	4.0	—	6.4	3.0	2.3	—	4.8	3.9	5.1	6.4	7.5
With own children under 6 years	437	158	141	—	89	167	86	—	75	211	197	182	326
In labor force	233	58	37	—	25	113	55	—	19	113	89	85	127
Married, husband present	1 357	739	668	—	616	945	424	—	329	876	817	595	1 165
In labor force	711	434	289	—	327	531	204	—	132	471	427	283	611
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	554	247	186	—	223	293	241	—	113	263	284	205	386
Not enrolled in school	101	95	51	—	49	28	50	—	41	84	119	73	136
Not high school graduate	57	44	16	—	8	—	17	—	8	29	36	43	61
Employed	43	25	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	18	19	13	33
Unemployed	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	18	12
Not in labor force	14	13	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	17	12	16
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 725	1 594	1 219	—	1 117	1 833	980	64	594	1 647	1 622	1 274	2 438
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	486	233	228	—	151	500	111	—	174	307	243	142	373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	255	103	93	—	76	245	37	—	77	196	98	75	167
Professional specialty occupations	231	130	135	—	75	255	74	—	97	111	145	67	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	899	616	517	—	386	771	351	9	184	663	513	452	715
Technicians and related support occupations	64	96	29	—	36	46	76	9	20	57	37	27	60
Sales occupations	386	152	234	—	130	331	96	—	82	231	136	115	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	449	368	254	—	220	394	179	—	82	375	340	310	450
Service occupations	409	184	168	—	193	236	168	9	97	112	179	162	423
Private household occupations	22	6	9	—	6	12	6	—	19	7	11	—	7
Protective service occupations	65	45	24	—	18	30	44	—	15	36	11	31	56
Service occupations, except protective and household	322	133	135	—	169	194	118	9	63	69	157	131	360
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	15	14	—	—	5	21	—	5	6	15	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	385	154	130	—	162	103	124	9	81	260	178	176	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	526	392	162	—	225	218	205	37	53	299	494	342	573
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	286	166	45	—	126	93	96	—	35	161	304	221	392
Transportation and material moving occupations	144	121	59	—	36	66	56	37	6	67	71	91	97
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	105	58	—	63	59	53	—	12	71	119	30	84
Manufacturing	576	239	167	—	214	205	183	—	69	421	604	461	814
Wholesale and retail trade	761	464	377	—	340	536	217	—	170	404	318	264	627
Professional and related services	378	315	214	—	204	416	200	—	146	220	283	181	336
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	2 249	1 359	986	—	974	1 419	785	64	433	1 362	1 324	1 065	2 078
Government workers	364	170	140	—	110	272	154	—	97	195	216	171	245
Local government workers	224	102	93	—	63	185	55	—	30	130	168	113	201
Self-employed workers	106	65	87	—	33	142	41	—	64	83	82	38	115
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 263	1 921	1 416	—	1 370	2 175	1 245	215	723	1 822	1 908	1 416	2 882
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	68.6	61.0	—	66.4	72.0	71.5	100.0	66.5	72.4	70.0	66.4	72.9
Worked in 1979	3 230	1 896	1 410	—	1 352	2 124	1 245	206	718	1 822	1 886	1 402	2 864
40 or more weeks	2 362	1 370	993	—	969	1 546	848	163	519	1 416	1 430	1 080	2 136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 989	1 156	860	—	801	1 276	670	156	429	1 201	1 302	943	1 861
50 to 52 weeks	2 053	1 155	883	—	814	1 295	637	122	414	1 258	1 223	925	1 840
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 733	971	773	—	692	1 125	516	122	349	1 092	1 126	854	1 671
With unemployment in 1979	600	332	197	—	216	380	283	34	121	277	279	180	419
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	17.3	13.9	—	15.8	17.5	22.7	15.8	16.7	15.2	14.6	12.7	14.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	173	132	58	—	77	160	60	16	28	87	132	33	173
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	15.0	11.1	—	14.4	16.4	11.7	15.9	12.2	11.6	16.7	10.9	14.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 806	1 013	827	—	811	1 170	717	199	429	1 086	1 089	802	1 596
With a work disability	200	122	93	—	57	88	91	14	32	84	126	81	88
Not in labor force	66	68	65	—	42	55	46	—	26	32	62	46	50
Prevented from working	66	62	47	—	42	43	39	—	26	32	62	40	50
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 952	1 203	909	—	901	1 262	788	16	410	1 143	1 184	948	1 790
With a work disability	150	135	48	—	64	123	86	—	21	79	99	60	129
Not in labor force	112	114	48	—	57	85	65	—	12	55	67	36	99
Prevented from working	97	97	42	—	46	52	60	—	12	55	67	36	82
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 758	2 216	1 736	—	1 712	2 432	1 505	215	839	2 229	2 273	1 750	3 386
With a public transportation disability	60	74	8	—	33	30	12	—	7	30	89	18	69
With a work disability	60	69	8	—	27	30	12	—	7	30	81	18	63
Persons 65 years and over	608	474	568	—	350	555	236	—	248	288	453	382	570
With a public transportation disability	31	37	72	—	53	35	14	—	43	43	75	42	90
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	165	165	141	—	93	126	65	—	45	95	121	121	194
Mean family income	\$10 347	\$7 980	\$9 430	—	\$16 135	\$10 819	\$9 585	—	\$12 423	\$11 742	\$9 006	\$13 545	\$7 666
1 worker	508	224	241	—	242	252	140	—	130	261	302	219	417
Mean family income	\$14 440	\$16 615	\$15 888	—	\$15 006	\$17 761	\$13 290	—	\$22 649	\$16 406	\$14 323	\$22 389	\$14 281
2 workers	802	394	289	—	367	467	229	—	158	465	342	301	663
Mean family income	\$21 249	\$19 244	\$18 544	—	\$19 033	\$24 834	\$17 939	—	\$26 673	\$23 399	\$22 380	\$21 510	\$21 432
3 or more workers	171	166	105	—	58	232	91	—	73	153	194	96	222
Mean family income	\$24 596	\$27 580	\$27 149	—	\$27 815	\$38 103	\$28 742	—	\$31 489	\$28 994	\$29 354	\$24 151	\$29 058

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)													
Persons 16 years and over	2 433	2 978	2 579	3 407	3 957	4 457	5 320	2 614	3 583	300	5 029	4 448	8 243
Labor force	1 192	1 826	1 680	2 212	2 671	3 115	3 199	1 674	2 324	135	3 480	2 988	5 286
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.0	61.3	65.1	64.9	67.5	69.9	60.1	64.0	64.9	45.0	69.2	67.2	64.1
Civilian labor force	1 185	1 810	1 680	2 205	2 637	3 108	3 193	1 674	2 324	135	3 465	2 961	5 267
Employed	1 146	1 714	1 624	2 102	2 519	2 955	3 054	1 576	2 238	126	3 330	2 834	4 961
Unemployed	39	96	56	103	118	153	139	98	86	9	135	127	306
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	5.3	3.3	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.9	3.7	6.7	3.9	4.3	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	1 335	1 560	1 384	1 803	2 045	2 329	2 852	1 336	1 813	165	2 696	2 278	4 231
Labor force	454	726	697	957	1 075	1 323	1 431	646	891	57	1 609	1 312	2 273
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.0	46.5	50.4	53.1	52.6	56.8	50.2	48.4	49.1	34.5	59.7	57.6	53.7
Civilian labor force	454	726	697	957	1 075	1 323	1 431	646	891	57	1 609	1 305	2 273
Employed	427	686	660	902	1 013	1 266	1 332	599	852	48	1 554	1 243	2 128
Unemployed	27	40	37	55	62	57	99	47	39	9	55	62	145
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.3	6.9	7.3	4.4	15.8	3.4	4.8	6.4
With own children under 6 years	125	201	196	199	276	393	372	242	256	17	419	413	783
In labor force	41	117	78	111	90	154	161	74	89	8	237	264	402
Married, husband present	802	1 053	840	1 156	1 321	1 455	1 415	903	1 217	94	1 579	1 279	2 587
In labor force	252	504	364	601	630	837	630	391	554	25	955	751	1 411
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	227	355	187	369	359	433	848	289	453	16	479	391	913
Not enrolled in school	30	40	6	36	96	129	89	58	93	—	109	133	195
Not high school graduate	23	14	—	13	14	39	33	23	28	—	17	69	54
Employed	7	7	—	13	8	8	9	15	9	—	4	45	10
Unemployed	6	7	—	—	6	17	18	8	7	—	4	11	9
Not in labor force	10	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	12	—	9	13	35

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 146	1 714	1 624	2 102	2 519	2 955	3 054	1 576	2 238	126	3 330	2 834	4 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443	521	651	777	819	522	799	331	765	7	1 163	686	900
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	248	269	234	377	437	203	262	178	350	—	463	282	367
Professional specialty occupations	195	252	417	400	382	319	537	153	415	7	700	404	533
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	438	548	537	809	875	907	961	432	785	16	1 124	844	1 398
Technicians and related support occupations	21	46	30	76	91	97	107	36	85	—	101	91	126
Sales occupations	188	207	258	349	358	362	294	171	357	—	426	296	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	295	249	384	426	448	560	225	343	16	597	457	818
Service occupations	75	166	154	187	222	283	384	115	246	23	352	291	705
Private household occupations	15	12	29	16	19	33	—	15	18	16	32	18	15
Protective service occupations	7	25	10	18	15	17	76	14	41	—	20	8	95
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	129	115	153	188	233	308	86	187	7	300	265	595
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	32	5	30	65	46	70	22	50	14	18	80	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	268	133	159	249	531	455	237	184	33	314	365	992
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	179	144	140	289	666	385	439	208	33	359	568	919
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55	59	56	25	112	346	196	230	29	17	102	359	458
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	75	40	61	86	177	105	160	61	16	143	143	277
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	45	48	54	91	143	84	49	118	—	114	66	184
Manufacturing	143	228	159	204	336	609	565	455	249	17	274	638	1 138
Wholesale and retail trade	296	505	461	504	760	798	694	323	618	—	824	646	1 051
Professional and related services	288	399	455	607	569	482	1 014	241	541	14	944	647	1 016

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	882	1 348	1 223	1 563	1 911	2 433	2 086	1 249	1 665	68	2 474	2 166	3 971
Government workers	149	200	212	329	412	344	735	168	375	16	540	446	686
Local government workers	59	135	110	219	285	232	313	109	213	—	335	238	391
Self-employed workers	115	166	183	191	164	161	228	146	190	42	280	208	292

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 399	1 996	1 931	2 367	2 927	3 408	3 938	1 849	2 590	127	3 757	3 334	5 962
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	67.0	74.9	69.5	74.0	76.5	74.0	70.7	72.3	42.3	74.7	75.0	72.3
Worked in 1979	1 379	1 988	1 902	2 360	2 899	3 392	3 915	1 813	2 570	127	3 744	3 301	5 889
40 or more weeks	1 013	1 486	1 357	1 764	2 110	2 495	2 380	1 345	1 862	104	2 815	2 427	4 244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	879	1 193	1 163	1 481	1 828	2 101	1 950	1 196	1 573	60	2 389	2 138	3 603
50 to 52 weeks	876	1 217	1 125	1 574	1 729	2 153	1 947	1 184	1 558	82	2 293	2 108	3 538
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	763	1 024	1 000	1 356	1 545	1 849	1 675	1 058	1 380	60	2 017	1 889	3 129
With unemployment in 1979	157	281	189	223	377	545	652	278	268	14	514	597	979
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.2	14.1	9.8	9.4	12.9	16.0	16.6	15.0	10.3	11.0	13.7	17.9	16.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	89	79	56	52	89	130	150	165	32	—	133	200	330
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	11.4	11.8	9.4	11.2	11.8	9.3	21.4	9.8	10.0	12.1	14.7	14.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	866	1 225	1 022	1 379	1 725	1 915	2 208	1 142	1 594	97	2 066	1 829	3 449
With a work disability	104	113	66	116	53	220	182	46	66	8	122	143	312
Not in labor force	36	40	27	47	18	101	104	13	17	8	44	76	140
Prevented from working	30	40	20	24	18	101	75	6	17	—	44	40	128
Female, 16 to 64 years	958	1 300	1 144	1 502	1 786	2 054	2 474	1 168	1 601	102	2 265	1 877	3 663
With a work disability	61	75	45	61	73	199	154	86	69	—	108	138	170
Not in labor force	53	49	45	35	48	157	106	65	45	—	66	96	100
Prevented from working	40	49	40	15	29	127	98	35	32	—	66	85	64
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 824	2 525	2 166	2 881	3 511	3 969	4 682	2 310	3 195	199	4 331	3 706	7 112
With a public transportation disability	39	14	13	27	15	94	53	25	7	—	33	42	55
With a work disability	33	14	13	19	15	86	53	25	7	—	18	31	55
Persons 65 years and over	551	430	413	467	446	488	608	304	388	101	590	583	827
With a public transportation disability	26	47	61	40	15	72	59	65	24	8	38	61	118

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	135	109	66	106	118	112	238	69	130	40	196	148	255
Mean family income	\$21 144	\$9 439	\$31 653	\$15 887	\$15 163	\$7 707	\$12 898	\$8 849	\$22 085	\$9 245	\$11 084	\$11 883	\$8 770
1 worker	316	367	341	378	480	470	469	369	395	33	442	446	909
Mean family income	\$29 919	\$20 266	\$36 523	\$32 725	\$24 476	\$16 457	\$17 141	\$16 245	\$34 218	\$10 903	\$22 727	\$19 809	\$17 901
2 workers	296	457	409	592	623	797	736	414	592	33	895	819	1 353
Mean family income	\$34 543	\$24 754	\$31 295	\$30 585	\$28 697	\$20 893	\$23 088	\$24 944	\$28 503	\$14 128	\$25 318	\$21 215	\$20 951
3 or more workers	87	179	164	171	215	275	194	135	247	—	231	195	375
Mean family income	\$40 066	\$31 904	\$43 090	\$34 582	\$32 795	\$30 412	\$29 194	\$29 294	\$37 491	—	\$31 990	\$30 154	\$26 650

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Saco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	1 503	2 993	3 721	1 517	4 873
Labor force	1 062	1 976	2 295	929	3 043
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	66.0	61.7	61.2	62.4
Civilian labor force	1 054	1 976	2 295	923	3 030
Employed	1 002	1 907	2 121	884	2 725
Unemployed	52	69	174	39	305
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.5	7.6	4.2	10.1
Female, 16 years and over	757	1 611	2 050	831	2 582
Labor force	414	939	1 066	434	1 260
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.7	58.3	52.0	52.2	48.8
Civilian labor force	414	939	1 066	434	1 260
Employed	395	925	968	411	1 150
Unemployed	19	14	98	23	110
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	1.5	9.2	5.3	8.7
With own children under 6 years	123	205	313	49	376
In labor force	73	114	174	36	196
Married, husband present	507	918	1 060	485	1 311
In labor force	282	563	589	272	717
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	163	287	395	120	388
Not enrolled in school	29	86	108	26	148
Not high school graduate	15	25	54	4	75
Employed	12	13	19	4	43
Unemployed	—	—	15	—	14
Not in labor force	3	12	20	—	18
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES					
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 002	1 907	2 121	884	2 725
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	366	343	276	492
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	117	97	111	205
Professional specialty occupations	58	249	246	165	287
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	529	523	250	687
Technicians and related support occupations	19	54	87	27	79
Sales occupations	110	211	194	64	245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	264	242	159	363
Service occupations	122	191	194	117	455
Private household occupations	—	5	14	—	13
Protective service occupations	12	29	11	6	68
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	157	169	111	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	17	21	4	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	311	393	83	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242	493	647	154	640
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	150	371	470	83	416
Transportation and material moving occupations	69	63	77	37	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	59	100	34	110
Manufacturing	288	691	919	209	737
Wholesale and retail trade	204	391	366	205	587
Professional and related services	120	405	412	271	504
CLASS OF WORKER					
Private wage and salary workers	779	1 517	1 752	661	2 012
Government workers	141	270	262	141	481
Local government workers	60	166	118	106	259
Self-employed workers	76	120	107	82	222
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 161	2 213	2 497	1 046	3 387
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.2	73.9	67.1	69.0	69.5
Worked in 1979	1 161	2 207	2 454	1 026	3 296
40 or more weeks	838	1 548	1 866	701	2 326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	695	1 371	1 691	580	2 050
50 to 52 weeks	708	1 296	1 474	548	1 931
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	615	1 186	1 375	481	1 734
With unemployment in 1979	207	408	468	216	729
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8	18.4	18.7	20.7	21.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	62	138	133	68	281
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	11.5	13.3	14.3	15.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Male, 16 to 64 years	650	1 204	1 472	549	1 978
With a work disability	46	123	187	47	271
Not in labor force	13	71	121	36	103
Prevented from working	13	48	114	31	77
Female, 16 to 64 years	673	1 291	1 634	622	2 043
With a work disability	74	77	125	19	183
Not in labor force	54	62	105	19	156
Prevented from working	43	37	93	19	120
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 323	2 495	3 106	1 171	4 021
With a public transportation disability	18	13	30	20	87
With a work disability	18	13	30	20	71
Persons 65 years and over	180	468	559	346	834
With a public transportation disability	24	58	37	11	93
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979					
No workers	58	123	162	77	221
Mean family income	\$10 531	\$12 222	\$7 365	\$15 021	\$7 914
1 worker	99	246	448	142	493
Mean family income	\$13 836	\$16 336	\$13 924	\$19 380	\$13 722
2 workers	326	541	531	231	839
Mean family income	\$19 444	\$20 438	\$19 341	\$24 445	\$18 638
3 or more workers	114	193	152	95	152
Mean family income	\$29 652	\$26 020	\$29 719	\$31 645	\$25 508

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Households	68 403	61 242	25 461	8 163	5 471	22 147	7 161	4 613	2 548	999	1 133	22
Less than \$5,000	8 783	7 824	4 632	913	601	1 678	959	524	435	121	201	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 224	5 617	3 089	734	471	1 323	607	401	206	144	155	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 220	5 536	2 792	725	500	1 519	684	401	283	162	108	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 086	10 597	4 585	1 399	930	3 683	1 489	879	610	237	282	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 957	9 745	3 608	1 451	919	3 767	1 212	802	410	130	152	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 868	7 902	2 586	1 288	798	3 230	966	642	324	73	89	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 507	8 555	2 590	1 201	900	3 864	952	713	239	75	59	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 762	3 541	1 082	335	258	1 866	221	199	22	38	33	—
\$50,000 or more	1 996	1 925	497	117	94	1 217	71	52	19	19	54	—
Median	\$15 373	\$15 493	\$12 203	\$16 004	\$16 255	\$18 711	\$14 378	\$15 614	\$12 182	\$11 323	\$11 653	\$17 083
Mean	\$18 036	\$18 271	\$15 229	\$17 369	\$17 736	\$22 234	\$16 025	\$17 108	\$14 065	\$14 180	\$15 151	\$21 022
Owner-occupied households	42 524	37 634	10 824	5 609	3 390	17 811	4 890	3 194	1 696	363	286	—
Median income	\$19 445	\$19 789	\$19 148	\$18 609	\$20 428	\$20 415	\$16 960	\$18 238	\$14 864	\$14 398	\$14 130	—
Mean income	\$21 984	\$22 475	\$21 389	\$19 650	\$21 658	\$24 179	\$18 212	\$19 300	\$16 162	\$17 863	\$20 373	—
Renter-occupied households	25 879	23 608	14 637	2 554	2 081	4 336	2 271	1 419	852	636	847	22
Median income	\$9 728	\$9 663	\$8 724	\$11 002	\$9 878	\$12 425	\$10 359	\$11 091	\$9 072	\$10 354	\$11 139	\$17 083
Mean income	\$11 549	\$11 571	\$10 674	\$12 360	\$11 348	\$14 243	\$11 317	\$12 174	\$9 889	\$12 078	\$13 388	\$21 022
Families	47 882	42 639	14 711	6 139	4 166	17 623	5 243	3 538	1 705	673	658	10
Median income	\$18 566	\$18 776	\$16 616	\$18 298	\$18 636	\$20 735	\$17 082	\$18 236	\$15 158	\$13 117	\$13 193	\$30 000
Mean income	\$21 029	\$21 360	\$19 055	\$19 562	\$19 903	\$24 256	\$18 331	\$19 243	\$16 439	\$16 306	\$16 605	\$30 820
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29 272	26 657	14 590	3 056	1 638	7 373	2 615	1 487	1 128	451	642	12
Median income	\$6 300	\$6 349	\$6 402	\$6 798	\$7 169	\$6 566	\$5 818	\$6 335	\$5 268	\$6 221	\$7 625	\$12 000
Mean income	\$8 108	\$8 173	\$7 611	\$8 019	\$8 698	\$9 231	\$7 446	\$7 755	\$7 038	\$7 130	\$9 758	\$12 858
Per capita income	\$6 809	\$6 905	\$6 416	\$6 382	\$6 485	\$7 646	\$5 984	\$6 143	\$5 658	\$5 511	\$6 007	\$12 672

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	68 403	61 242	25 461	8 163	5 471	22 147	7 161	4 613	2 548	999	1 133	22
With earnings	55 155	49 422	19 404	6 552	4 431	19 035	5 733	3 772	1 961	828	881	920
Mean earnings	\$17 958	\$18 191	\$15 499	\$17 282	\$18 166	\$21 254	\$15 944	\$16 758	\$14 377	\$13 084	\$13 863	\$20 922
With Social Security income	19 412	17 290	7 937	2 580	1 520	5 253	2 122	1 331	791	336	293	—
Mean Social Security income	\$4 124	\$4 151	\$4 016	\$4 266	\$4 251	\$4 271	\$3 896	\$4 061	\$3 620	\$3 662	\$3 336	—
With public assistance income	5 432	4 846	2 613	593	472	1 168	586	328	258	175	172	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 123	\$2 120	\$2 066	\$1 974	\$2 601	\$2 122	\$2 150	\$1 882	\$2 490	\$2 402	\$1 857	—

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 029	\$21 360	\$19 055	\$19 562	\$19 903	\$24 256	\$18 331	\$19 243	\$16 439	\$16 306	\$16 605	\$30 820
With own children under 18 years	\$21 422	\$21 718	\$18 983	\$19 848	\$19 485	\$24 842	\$19 074	\$20 283	\$16 365	\$12 736	\$16 124	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 629	\$21 000	\$19 117	\$19 300	\$20 390	\$23 591	\$17 546	\$18 087	\$16 508	\$19 212	\$17 223	\$30 820
Married-couple families	\$22 776	\$23 219	\$21 328	\$20 949	\$21 718	\$25 653	\$19 302	\$20 048	\$17 665	\$18 660	\$18 835	\$30 820
With own children under 18 years	\$24 116	\$24 569	\$23 039	\$21 843	\$22 160	\$26 836	\$20 660	\$21 672	\$18 121	\$15 468	\$19 792	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 470	\$21 912	\$19 985	\$20 111	\$21 247	\$24 337	\$17 511	\$18 241	\$17 275	\$20 398	\$17 730	\$30 820
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 858	\$11 787	\$11 388	\$11 669	\$9 816	\$13 215	\$12 581	\$13 640	\$10 820	\$10 855	\$11 573	—
With own children under 18 years	\$9 249	\$9 185	\$8 641	\$8 402	\$7 828	\$10 974	\$9 933	\$9 760	\$10 178	\$10 115	\$8 284	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 523	\$15 485	\$15 362	\$14 655	\$14 195	\$16 594	\$15 878	\$17 848	\$11 832	\$12 400	\$17 023	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	47 882	42 639	14 711	6 139	4 166	17 623	5 243	3 538	1 705	673	658	10
Householder worked in 1979	38 482	34 299	11 149	4 813	3 405	14 932	4 183	2 840	1 343	517	451	10
With related children under 18 years	24 849	22 065	7 138	3 039	2 304	9 584	2 784	1 906	878	332	383	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 033	6 402	3 166	890	583	1 763	631	394	237	173	186	—
Householder worked in 1979	4 593	4 171	1 968	577	378	1 248	422	253	169	116	77	—
With related children under 18 years	4 378	3 996	1 969	471	424	1 132	382	226	156	125	124	—
With related children under 6 years	1 521	1 377	744	163	186	284	144	82	62	19	52	—
Householder 65 years and over	7 760	6 940	2 829	1 166	573	2 372	820	522	298	150	101	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	27 232	24 617	14 134	2 784	1 638	6 061	2 615	1 487	1 128	451	642	12
65 years and over	7 897	7 035	3 938	933	548	1 616	862	525	337	66	147	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	178 619	159 644	59 829	22 013	14 925	62 877	18 975	12 735	6 240	2 519	2 851	34
Under 18 years	47 363	42 123	13 966	5 728	4 223	18 206	5 240	3 659	1 581	626	816	—
Related children under 18 years	47 034	41 869	13 847	5 698	4 213	18 111	5 165	3 616	1 549	626	816	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 783	31 834	10 283	4 401	3 180	13 970	3 949	2 808	1 141	424	626	—
18 to 59 years	100 027	89 578	33 393	12 108	8 329	35 748	10 449	6 930	3 519	1 426	1 526	34
60 years and over	31 229	27 943	12 470	4 177	2 373	8 923	3 286	2 146	1 140	467	509	—
65 years and over	22 673	20 286	9 358	3 039	1 693	6 196	2 387	1 553	834	331	366	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 449	3 040	1 504	394	295	847	409	272	137	80	112	—
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.1	10.2	6.4	7.1	4.8	7.8	7.7	8.0	11.9	17.0	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 892	1 680	831	235	164	450	212	148	64	58	35	—
With related children under 18 years	2 724	2 393	1 225	289	266	613	331	213	118	74	101	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 760	1 632	876	181	217	358	128	74	54	47	86	—
Householder worked in 1979	828	769	408	90	104	167	59	32	27	31	14	—
With related children under 18 years	1 641	1 513	823	152	204	334	128	74	54	47	80	—
With related children under 6 years	834	769	395	89	132	153	65	38	27	6	46	—
Householder 65 years and over	369	299	99	74	18	108	70	51	19	16	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6 763	5 995	3 914	687	235	1 159	768	426	342	104	183	—
Percent below poverty level	24.8	24.4	27.7	24.7	14.3	19.1	29.4	28.6	30.3	23.1	28.5	—
65 years and over	2 213	1 970	1 149	325	66	430	243	146	97	22	70	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	18 668	16 368	9 203	1 947	1 268	3 950	2 300	1 483	817	470	565	—
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.3	15.4	8.8	8.5	6.3	12.1	11.6	13.1	18.7	19.8	—
Under 18 years	6 442	5 577	2 950	616	621	1 390	865	570	295	218	215	—
Related children under 18 years	6 159	5 348	2 850	586	611	1 301	811	548	263	218	215	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 393	3 794	2 072	391	381	950	599	416	183	156	142	—
18 to 59 years	8 765	7 761	4 670	788	509	1 794	1 004	639	365	194	256	—
60 years and over	3 461	3 030	1 583	543	138	766	431	274	157	58	94	—
65 years and over	2 805	2 460	1 309	451	89	611	345	222	123	45	83	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.5	6.4	9.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	6.6	7.1	5.7	7.2	13.0	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.9	14.6	21.3	12.0	11.7	9.7	17.5	16.5	19.5	27.6	26.9	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	19.5	27.0	16.9	17.1	13.9	22.5	21.2	25.3	35.1	32.0	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.3	31.0	39.7	28.9	30.2	23.5	34.1	31.7	38.9	50.2	47.5	—

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Households	—	291	607	424	1 227	718	764	1 576	838	887	989	732
Less than \$5,000	—	68	100	236	514	165	245	412	262	253	174	191
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	56	123	55	263	173	117	239	146	194	126	126
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	44	82	22	121	68	167	283	111	84	94	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	68	149	58	173	121	137	265	182	184	170	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	28	52	11	84	42	18	194	65	100	129	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	60	27	13	42	48	72	14	34	80	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	7	25	6	33	44	20	72	45	38	81	40
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	12	12	9	19	16	12	25	13	—	66	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	69	6
Median	—	\$8 722	\$9 954	\$4 670	\$5 946	\$8 272	\$7 799	\$8 710	\$7 748	\$7 455	\$12 264	\$8 634
Mean	—	\$10 530	\$11 678	\$7 820	\$8 332	\$11 579	\$9 047	\$10 895	\$9 590	\$9 587	\$12 884	\$10 662
Owner-occupied households	—	26	165	45	7	84	74	108	128	206	295	95
Median income	—	\$18 125	\$14 297	\$21 406	\$75000+	\$21 250	\$15 417	\$11 563	\$11 346	\$15 481	\$28 750	\$23 821
Mean income	—	\$17 401	\$17 156	\$22 596	\$76 745	\$22 291	\$14 492	\$15 592	\$15 102	\$14 948	\$39 673	\$23 390
Renter-occupied households	—	265	442	379	1 220	634	690	1 468	710	681	694	637
Median income	—	\$7 983	\$8 145	\$4 414	\$5 913	\$7 197	\$7 409	\$8 592	\$7 049	\$6 798	\$9 551	\$7 743
Mean income	—	\$9 856	\$9 632	\$6 066	\$7 939	\$10 160	\$8 462	\$10 549	\$8 597	\$7 965	\$11 472	\$8 764
Families	—	114	491	201	89	195	245	429	314	475	440	274
Median income	—	\$9 583	\$10 154	\$6 899	\$13 224	\$12 434	\$9 173	\$13 417	\$9 635	\$10 260	\$19 257	\$10 078
Mean income	—	\$11 936	\$12 080	\$10 779	\$16 494	\$16 222	\$11 218	\$14 401	\$11 341	\$11 419	\$28 884	\$11 641
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	139	227	158	285	1 328	673	737	1 565	716	559	687	642
Median income	\$8 214	\$6 953	\$5 929	\$3 352	\$5 153	\$6 366	\$4 753	\$5 773	\$5 525	\$4 350	\$8 349	\$6 276
Mean income	\$8 077	\$7 485	\$7 352	\$4 509	\$6 643	\$7 610	\$5 828	\$7 085	\$6 541	\$5 551	\$10 384	\$7 140
Per capita income	\$8 077	\$4 651	\$3 807	\$3 928	\$6 659	\$6 787	\$5 114	\$6 393	\$5 251	\$4 072	\$9 538	\$5 381

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	—	291	607	424	1 227	718	764	1 576	838	887	989	732
With earnings	—	214	463	188	718	532	506	1 309	526	634	736	628
Mean earnings	—	\$11 185	\$11 326	\$10 322	\$8 771	\$11 712	\$10 347	\$11 274	\$11 105	\$9 260	\$20 922	\$10 108
With Social Security income	—	73	173	237	502	234	233	334	291	259	288	165
Mean Social Security income	—	\$3 701	\$3 738	\$2 985	\$3 726	\$3 820	\$2 831	\$3 154	\$3 825	\$3 777	\$4 494	\$3 592
With public assistance income	—	73	183	97	143	83	77	129	99	246	31	90
Mean public assistance income	—	\$2 613	\$3 362	\$1 924	\$859	\$671	\$2 083	\$1 408	\$2 118	\$1 936	\$2 476	\$1 564

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	—	\$11 936	\$12 080	\$10 779	\$16 494	\$16 222	\$11 218	\$14 401	\$11 341	\$11 419	\$28 884	\$11 641
With own children under 18 years	—	\$9 510	\$12 159	\$7 830	\$14 595	\$19 467	\$10 472	\$13 438	\$10 596	\$9 973	\$41 592	\$7 610
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$17 646	\$11 943	\$12 534	\$16 976	\$14 524	\$11 667	\$14 872	\$11 846	\$14 491	\$19 403	\$15 443
Married-couple families	—	\$16 216	\$14 534	\$12 029	\$19 111	\$19 626	\$13 155	\$16 701	\$11 698	\$14 307	\$34 998	\$13 863
With own children under 18 years	—	\$13 987	\$16 488	\$8 239	\$14 065	\$33 536	\$15 055	\$19 948	\$11 635	\$13 182	\$52 342	\$11 804
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$19 162	\$11 799	\$13 371	\$19 705	\$11 574	\$12 537	\$15 638	\$11 737	\$15 958	\$20 146	\$14 673
Female householder, no husband present	—	\$5 657	\$7 857	\$8 218	\$5 263	\$13 015	\$7 071	\$8 510	\$7 674	\$7 914	\$14 413	\$9 926
With own children under 18 years	—	\$5 657	\$5 855	\$7 490	\$2 485	\$5 519	\$6 787	\$6 247	\$8 641	\$6 938	\$7 430	\$5 994
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$13 396	\$9 411	\$6 850	\$16 585	\$7 608	\$11 604	\$6 352	\$12 821	\$19 481	\$24 442

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	—	114	491	201	89	195	245	429	314	475	440	274
Householder worked in 1979	—	56	317	122	62	144	173	345	221	311	321	215
With related children under 18 years	—	80	323	101	31	67	92	146	127	329	188	133
Female householder, no husband present	—	43	162	66	22	93	78	116	96	199	107	122
Householder worked in 1979	—	11	89	49	7	63	56	87	58	119	61	84
With related children under 18 years	—	43	131	49	8	30	51	72	49	166	45	96
With related children under 6 years	—	21	95	8	8	12	36	39	23	55	17	50
Householder 65 years and over	—	11	56	58	20	43	51	69	81	53	108	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	227	158	285	1 328	673	737	1 565	716	559	687	642
65 years and over	—	58	40	163	400	167	190	230	184	159	162	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	637	1 893	887	1 545	1 183	1 376	2 683	1 570	2 052	2 012	1 391
Under 18 years	—	204	683	198	43	114	182	298	219	647	340	234
Related children under 18 years	—	204	683	182	43	114	162	274	219	647	340	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	143	512	116	33	63	89	187	136	483	240	133
18 to 59 years	—	351	1 002	407	978	771	857	1 922	961	1 040	1 191	917
60 years and over	—	82	208	282	524	298	337	463	390	365	481	240
65 years and over	—	74	139	253	432	271	292	331	337	269	398	141

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	43	137	74	15	11	40	66	54	105	52	66
Percent below poverty level	—	37.7	27.9	36.8	16.9	5.6	16.3	15.4	17.2	22.1	11.8	24.1
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	68	27	7	11	19	35	41	55	33	38
With related children under 18 years	—	43	117	45	8	11	31	54	44	99	25	50
Female householder, no husband present	—	32	70	22	15	11	15	40	33	81	27	43
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	23	13	7	11	6	23	20	39	14	22
With related children under 18 years	—	32	70	13	8	11	15	40	28	81	19	43
With related children under 6 years	—	10	53	—	8	—	15	29	16	38	7	20
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	20	—	—	5	11	—	6	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	60	55	138	426	158	275	549	242	230	140	191
Percent below poverty level	—	26.4	34.8	48.4	32.1	23.5	37.3	35.1	33.8	41.1	20.4	29.8
65 years and over	—	13	20	90	98	44	74	105	80	70	17	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	237	527	350	456	188	432	771	431	552	278	372
Percent below poverty level	—	37.2	27.8	39.5	29.5	15.9	31.4	28.7	27.5	26.9	13.8	26.7
Under 18 years	—	122	256	91	10	19	101	139	95	193	53	92
Related children under 18 years	—	122	256	75	10	19	81	125	95	193	53	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	101	208	68	—	19	60	88	42	128	24	39
18 to 59 years	—	102	243	123	326	125	246	492	231	261	186	242
60 years and over	—	13	28	136	120	44	85	140	105	98	39	38
65 years and over	—	13	20	116	98	44	79	116	80	76	23	38

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	27.2	12.6	21.5	15.5	8.5	24.7	18.7	18.2	15.3	8.2	19.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	—	44.9	39.2	54.5	41.1	27.9	41.4	33.1	38.0	46.4	19.3	33.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	—	56.4	49.6	60.7	49.9	36.7	50.9	39.1	46.6	60.2	23.1	46.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	—	66.9	66.1	67.5	63.4	48.5	64.8	50.5	63.1	74.8	32.7	64.1

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Households -----	1 593	603	1 736	1 359	1 746	1 215	217	1 364	1 340	1 420	1 199	462
Less than \$5,000 -----	231	60	153	91	239	127	17	100	128	235	176	133
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	225	40	167	49	175	73	9	111	56	103	107	57
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	184	44	167	121	182	79	—	104	133	154	113	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	232	124	298	240	322	225	29	182	230	213	222	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	264	112	286	278	341	193	29	221	343	254	207	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	199	108	249	186	292	172	19	191	200	180	168	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	162	73	243	288	200	195	47	276	169	218	129	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	63	29	107	70	75	102	52	129	70	45	71	5
\$50,000 or more -----	33	13	66	36	20	49	15	50	11	18	6	—
Median -----	\$12 970	\$16 132	\$16 634	\$17 759	\$14 185	\$17 352	\$25 573	\$19 286	\$16 809	\$15 064	\$14 508	\$9 510
Mean -----	\$15 577	\$17 523	\$19 220	\$20 208	\$16 591	\$20 161	\$28 698	\$21 115	\$17 553	\$16 398	\$15 988	\$11 209
Owner-occupied households -----	627	320	1 185	925	939	904	186	1 073	886	850	726	321
Median income -----	\$19 049	\$20 051	\$19 700	\$20 037	\$20 340	\$20 545	\$27 083	\$22 338	\$18 025	\$17 632	\$19 268	\$12 159
Mean income -----	\$21 147	\$20 815	\$21 739	\$22 369	\$21 301	\$22 866	\$31 145	\$23 722	\$19 155	\$20 268	\$19 396	\$13 170
Renter-occupied households -----	966	283	551	434	807	311	31	291	454	570	473	141
Median income -----	\$9 665	\$13 125	\$11 662	\$14 318	\$9 138	\$8 508	\$12 031	\$9 273	\$14 267	\$8 493	\$9 413	\$4 661
Mean income -----	\$11 961	\$13 801	\$13 801	\$15 600	\$11 111	\$12 298	\$14 017	\$11 503	\$14 425	\$10 627	\$10 757	\$6 743
Families -----	857	450	1 242	971	1 164	1 021	154	1 130	1 028	963	857	266
Median income -----	\$18 118	\$19 091	\$19 333	\$20 630	\$18 708	\$18 810	\$29 063	\$21 906	\$17 914	\$17 419	\$17 759	\$12 683
Mean income -----	\$19 653	\$19 952	\$21 612	\$23 190	\$20 304	\$21 537	\$34 446	\$23 066	\$18 870	\$19 805	\$18 737	\$13 170
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	921	210	704	517	803	240	69	315	735	586	425	244
Median income -----	\$6 665	\$6 700	\$8 550	\$9 682	\$5 517	\$8 708	\$11 125	\$7 705	\$4 628	\$5 647	\$5 583	\$5 043
Mean income -----	\$8 697	\$7 745	\$9 393	\$10 025	\$7 541	\$9 992	\$13 275	\$8 885	\$6 351	\$7 361	\$7 191	\$6 862
Per capita income -----	\$7 413	\$6 263	\$7 305	\$8 101	\$6 912	\$6 398	\$11 505	\$7 469	\$5 713	\$6 238	\$5 680	\$5 060

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households -----	1 593	603	1 736	1 359	1 746	1 215	217	1 364	1 340	1 420	1 199	462
With earnings -----	1 166	532	1 436	1 107	1 270	973	179	1 140	1 138	1 035	934	309
Mean earnings -----	\$15 971	\$17 544	\$18 466	\$18 756	\$17 533	\$20 136	\$22 940	\$20 673	\$17 234	\$17 995	\$16 450	\$10 871
With Social Security income -----	584	87	540	472	645	386	82	357	313	499	407	147
Mean Social Security income -----	\$3 828	\$4 284	\$4 439	\$5 093	\$4 076	\$4 750	\$5 324	\$4 344	\$4 018	\$4 152	\$4 561	\$3 679
With public assistance income -----	30	38	101	49	147	107	—	75	123	144	134	67
Mean public assistance income -----	\$1 357	\$1 580	\$1 818	\$2 801	\$2 245	\$1 896	—	\$1 988	\$2 670	\$2 567	\$2 453	\$1 653

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families -----	\$19 653	\$19 952	\$21 612	\$23 190	\$20 304	\$21 537	\$34 446	\$23 066	\$18 870	\$19 805	\$18 737	\$13 172
With own children under 18 years -----	\$20 545	\$19 738	\$22 539	\$22 681	\$21 554	\$21 787	\$43 040	\$22 616	\$17 789	\$20 689	\$18 799	\$12 481
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$19 121	\$20 140	\$20 837	\$23 494	\$19 214	\$21 219	\$29 253	\$23 480	\$20 132	\$19 123	\$18 689	\$13 832
Married-couple families -----	\$21 420	\$21 012	\$23 682	\$24 663	\$21 786	\$24 126	\$33 627	\$25 233	\$20 523	\$20 188	\$20 301	\$14 801
With own children under 18 years -----	\$25 750	\$20 860	\$26 086	\$25 327	\$24 855	\$24 445	\$43 040	\$25 478	\$20 059	\$22 189	\$20 642	\$15 871
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$18 876	\$21 141	\$21 810	\$24 264	\$19 463	\$23 710	\$27 422	\$24 999	\$21 033	\$18 824	\$20 347	\$15 040
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$10 702	\$14 884	\$11 680	\$15 942	\$14 240	\$10 354	—	\$12 226	\$12 259	\$18 189	\$12 330	\$4 780
With own children under 18 years -----	\$5 628	\$14 319	\$9 036	\$11 607	\$11 531	\$8 408	—	\$7 438	\$10 207	\$15 465	\$11 656	\$5 439
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$15 084	\$15 540	\$15 423	\$18 832	\$18 394	\$13 022	—	\$17 128	\$15 996	\$21 077	\$13 013	\$2 805

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families -----	857	450	1 242	971	1 164	1 021	154	1 130	1 028	963	857	266
Householder worked in 1979 -----	679	394	952	717	937	760	121	960	765	773	647	179
With related children under 18 years -----	331	223	566	373	573	595	58	564	559	430	398	136
Female householder, no husband present -----	164	67	186	175	190	192	—	170	189	171	155	44
Householder worked in 1979 -----	117	57	108	113	129	101	—	129	79	137	94	27
With related children under 18 years -----	76	42	109	77	128	117	—	88	127	92	85	39
With related children under 6 years -----	26	7	22	22	39	44	—	32	47	40	19	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	225	61	292	251	232	134	27	176	152	219	158	68
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	921	210	704	517	803	240	69	315	418	586	425	244
65 years and over -----	372	18	156	148	387	80	40	131	97	243	133	84
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 193	1 652	4 583	3 414	4 377	3 692	543	3 866	3 869	3 693	3 289	1 025
Under 18 years -----	529	469	1 090	717	977	1 200	92	1 082	1 181	965	785	275
Related children under 18 years -----	529	455	1 090	717	965	1 193	92	1 076	1 174	962	785	275
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	368	342	834	534	745	931	54	837	885	758	590	220
18 to 59 years -----	1 717	961	2 390	1 892	2 260	1 927	274	2 125	2 193	1 919	1 844	508
60 years and over -----	947	222	1 103	805	1 140	565	177	659	495	809	660	242
65 years and over -----	791	114	743	580	863	382	102	477	382	632	459	199

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	67	54	75	11	58	83	9	61	110	44	44	33
Percent below poverty level -----	7.8	12.0	6.0	1.1	5.0	8.1	5.8	5.4	10.7	4.6	5.1	12.4
Householder worked in 1979 -----	60	38	39	11	46	46	9	50	45	33	11	16
With related children under 18 years -----	54	42	49	11	45	83	—	61	84	33	28	33
Female householder, no husband present -----	37	30	32	5	27	63	—	43	49	11	33	24
Householder worked in 1979 -----	30	20	13	5	15	31	—	32	10	11	11	7
With related children under 18 years -----	37	24	25	5	27	63	—	43	49	11	28	24
With related children under 6 years -----	13	7	6	—	6	28	—	24	29	7	16	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	183	59	95	84	195	49	8	53	70	153	127	87
Percent below poverty level -----	19.9	28.1	13.5	16.2	24.3	20.4	11.6	16.8	16.7	26.1	29.9	35.7
65 years and over -----	30	—	37	10	91	27	—	10	9	95	63	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	392	269	353	129	402	373	40	250	522	346	309	189
Percent below poverty level -----	12.3	16.3	7.7	3.8	9.2	10.1	7.4	6.5	13.5	9.4	9.4	18.4
Under 18 years -----	108	126	124	24	119	200	—	108	263	116	97	61
Related children under 18 years -----	108	112	124	24	107	193	—	108	256	116	97	61
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	92	93	78	24	95	141	—	82	193	95	66	38
18 to 59 years -----	250	115	146	89	187	146	31	118	245	112	125	79
60 years and over -----	34	28	83	16	96	27	9	24	14	118	87	49
65 years and over -----	30	19	62	10	91	27	—	10	9	113	63	44

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	8.5	7.3	5.6	2.7	5.4	7.9	7.4	5.3	11.1	4.0	6.2	13.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	16.3	17.6	12.8	6.8	13.2	13.0	7.4	10.0	14.1	13.4	14.5	31.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	22.7	20.0	16.0	9.4	18.5	15.8	7.4	16.7	16.7	18.6	19.3	41.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	33.2	32.5	26.0	20.1	30.6	28.5	11.4	22.8	33.1	30.1	35.1	63.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
Households	2 123	1 279	1 179	—	962	1 331	771	—	518	1 137	1 297	1 057	1 980
Less than \$5,000	202	164	204	—	84	120	102	—	37	52	179	107	263
\$5,000 to \$7,499	192	83	157	—	61	103	105	—	33	35	133	63	240
\$7,500 to \$9,999	210	129	83	—	90	89	76	—	48	92	96	168	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	347	257	206	—	213	134	137	—	105	218	249	166	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	422	227	186	—	215	205	98	—	98	206	172	208	333
\$20,000 to \$24,999	413	180	193	—	171	194	96	—	41	209	175	156	258
\$25,000 to \$34,999	221	181	121	—	107	353	148	—	70	231	217	141	311
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	46	29	—	21	76	5	—	48	75	56	14	113
\$50,000 or more	6	12	—	—	—	57	4	—	38	19	20	34	21
Median	\$16 361	\$15 134	\$13 502	—	\$15 730	\$20 390	\$13 341	—	\$16 343	\$19 216	\$14 783	\$15 673	\$15 602
Mean	\$16 835	\$16 583	\$14 357	—	\$16 308	\$21 931	\$15 321	—	\$21 657	\$20 281	\$16 863	\$17 834	\$16 795
Owner-occupied households	1 192	819	677	—	825	1 229	441	—	426	966	742	619	1 063
Median income	\$19 392	\$18 220	\$17 352	—	\$16 445	\$21 151	\$18 546	—	\$18 145	\$20 246	\$21 025	\$19 320	\$20 794
Mean income	\$19 392	\$19 176	\$17 904	—	\$16 736	\$22 289	\$18 383	—	\$23 404	\$21 203	\$21 578	\$22 507	\$21 631
Renter-occupied households	931	460	502	—	137	102	330	—	92	171	555	438	917
Median income	\$12 486	\$10 655	\$7 424	—	\$12 554	\$16 923	\$8 281	—	\$13 750	\$14 028	\$10 014	\$9 475	\$9 417
Mean income	\$13 560	\$11 966	\$9 575	—	\$13 732	\$17 618	\$11 228	—	\$13 568	\$15 071	\$10 560	\$11 229	\$11 188
Families	1 646	949	776	—	760	1 077	525	—	406	974	959	737	1 496
Median income	\$17 965	\$17 024	\$16 609	—	\$17 525	\$22 562	\$17 532	—	\$19 113	\$20 021	\$18 816	\$18 104	\$17 925
Mean income	\$18 402	\$18 123	\$17 227	—	\$18 067	\$24 398	\$17 537	—	\$24 671	\$21 267	\$19 566	\$20 808	\$18 785
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	603	508	474	—	282	327	497	215	150	222	416	391	609
Median income	\$7 361	\$7 069	\$6 214	—	\$5 882	\$7 136	\$5 221	\$9 288	\$7 154	\$8 800	\$6 471	\$8 467	\$6 516
Mean income	\$9 217	\$8 459	\$7 471	—	\$7 159	\$8 679	\$6 149	\$9 189	\$8 142	\$10 806	\$7 562	\$8 888	\$8 583
Per capita income	\$6 020	\$6 181	\$5 902	—	\$5 763	\$7 703	\$5 621	\$9 189	\$7 777	\$6 792	\$6 267	\$6 819	\$6 258

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 123	1 279	1 179	—	962	1 331	771	—	518	1 137	1 297	1 057	1 980
With earnings	1 791	1 022	838	—	801	1 068	633	—	399	963	1 030	801	1 637
Mean earnings	\$16 602	\$16 288	\$15 559	—	\$15 079	\$21 744	\$15 225	—	\$22 219	\$20 494	\$17 260	\$18 334	\$17 285
With Social Security income	561	404	454	—	325	429	241	—	166	286	406	345	483
Mean Social Security income	\$4 078	\$4 158	\$4 285	—	\$4 390	\$4 316	\$4 408	—	\$4 538	\$4 095	\$4 209	\$4 546	\$4 169
With public assistance income	159	143	104	—	81	25	70	—	11	58	121	90	203
Mean public assistance income	\$1 731	\$1 967	\$1 509	—	\$2 420	\$3 158	\$1 604	—	\$6 355	\$2 615	\$1 980	\$3 298	\$2 659

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$18 402	\$18 123	\$17 227	—	\$18 067	\$24 398	\$17 537	—	\$24 671	\$21 267	\$19 566	\$20 808	\$18 785
With own children under 18 years	\$18 462	\$18 034	\$17 724	—	\$18 243	\$24 840	\$18 356	—	\$27 373	\$21 987	\$20 835	\$16 789	\$18 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 329	\$18 198	\$16 811	—	\$17 918	\$24 079	\$16 843	—	\$22 199	\$20 294	\$18 257	\$24 993	\$19 482
Married-couple families	\$19 419	\$20 307	\$18 041	—	\$18 948	\$26 365	\$18 222	—	\$26 591	\$21 741	\$21 787	\$23 013	\$21 031
With own children under 18 years	\$19 960	\$21 637	\$19 354	—	\$19 344	\$26 812	\$20 640	—	\$29 757	\$22 659	\$24 382	\$18 985	\$21 835
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 696	\$19 307	\$16 881	—	\$18 596	\$26 025	\$16 235	—	\$23 602	\$20 564	\$19 237	\$26 766	\$20 182
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 716	\$10 151	\$10 445	—	\$11 171	\$12 125	\$14 515	—	\$13 650	\$16 116	\$8 908	\$11 478	\$7 634
With own children under 18 years	\$9 170	\$7 251	\$4 993	—	\$8 700	\$10 033	\$8 338	—	\$12 102	\$15 626	\$5 416	\$9 669	\$5 678
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 756	\$13 818	\$14 806	—	\$12 819	\$13 445	\$19 433	—	\$14 589	\$18 074	\$14 026	\$14 635	\$13 161

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 646	949	776	—	760	1 077	525	—	406	974	959	737	1 496
Householder worked in 1979	1 361	698	580	—	569	857	408	—	340	838	766	573	1 228
With related children under 18 years	919	453	369	—	367	474	258	—	199	571	503	383	847
Female householder, no husband present	226	197	90	—	90	137	97	—	53	70	143	129	241
Householder worked in 1979	168	99	51	—	64	92	64	—	39	53	96	82	147
With related children under 18 years	129	117	40	—	47	58	55	—	25	56	85	89	194
With related children under 6 years	36	58	19	—	8	21	16	—	5	7	47	31	101
Householder 65 years and over	249	199	187	—	144	203	100	—	84	105	151	113	204
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	603	508	474	—	282	327	376	64	150	222	416	391	609
65 years and over	180	149	202	—	84	156	71	—	91	79	150	162	157
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 781	3 404	2 864	—	2 689	3 738	2 046	64	1 427	3 414	3 506	2 734	5 271
Under 18 years	1 665	854	663	—	728	929	497	—	392	1 073	904	728	1 518
Related children under 18 years	1 646	854	659	—	721	929	497	—	392	1 068	904	725	1 516
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 208	672	506	—	600	740	389	—	286	857	648	538	1 137
18 to 59 years	3 247	1 899	1 500	—	1 424	2 057	1 219	64	698	1 914	1 979	1 473	2 963
60 years and over	869	651	701	—	537	752	330	—	337	427	623	533	790
65 years and over	608	474	568	—	350	555	236	—	248	288	453	382	570

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	90	102	74	—	23	39	43	—	23	18	79	42	156
Percent below poverty level	5.5	10.7	9.5	—	3.0	3.6	8.2	—	5.7	1.8	8.2	5.7	10.4
Householder worked in 1979	64	37	52	—	19	15	34	—	14	13	44	27	80
With related children under 18 years	71	88	52	—	13	20	28	—	17	12	71	37	146
Female householder, no husband present	23	68	34	—	15	8	24	—	9	5	67	32	113
Householder worked in 1979	10	24	22	—	11	8	15	—	—	—	32	17	55
With related children under 18 years	23	68	22	—	10	8	18	—	3	5	59	27	113
With related children under 6 years	15	54	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	43	22	67
Householder 65 years and over	13	14	15	—	5	15	6	—	6	—	8	5	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	150	131	128	—	67	69	114	9	19	4	73	50	108
Percent below poverty level	24.9	25.8	27.0	—	23.8	21.1	30.3	14.1	12.7	1.8	17.5	12.8	17.7
65 years and over	71	55	71	—	34	59	21	—	14	—	21	25	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	442	442	340	—	161	180	257	9	116	62	375	209	622
Percent below poverty level	7.6	13.0	11.9	—	6.0	4.8	12.6	14.1	8.1	1.8	10.7	7.6	11.8
Under 18 years	160	158	91	—	61	27	66	—	53	33	202	82	304
Related children under 18 years	141	158	87	—	54	27	66	—	53	28	202	79	302
Related children 5 to 17 years	91	94	54	—	43	21	58	—	30	28	101	41	211
18 to 59 years	167	170	142	—	51	60	158	9	31	29	120	90	270
60 years and over	115	114	107	—	49	93	33	—	32	—	53	37	48
65 years and over	84	88	92	—	44	89	27	—	27	—	29	30	30

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:				—									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.4	9.1	6.5	—	2.8	3.1	7.3	14.1	4.0	0.4	7.8	4.8	8.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.9	15.7	15.5	—	11.3	6.5	17.1	14.1	9.6	3.2	13.8	11.7	16.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.3	21.3	20.1	—	15.2	9.3	29.0	26.6	11.0	8.7	19.1	16.2	21.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.4	29.4	35.1	—	31.8	16.9	42.2	39.1	20.1	23.6	29.3	30.5	34.9

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)												
	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	1 190	1 271	1 244	1 464	1 830	2 107	2 107	1 129	1 541	154	2 418	2 154	3 538
Less than \$5,000	127	92	53	38	83	178	146	99	99	55	150	282	276
\$5,000 to \$7,499	85	76	80	47	91	139	162	71	48	25	172	112	215
\$7,500 to \$9,999	51	88	97	72	128	178	160	66	65	31	160	182	241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154	162	144	184	256	375	409	250	225	10	374	406	734
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	206	119	218	365	386	400	183	232	24	409	439	658
\$20,000 to \$24,999	143	184	131	240	220	334	340	158	182	—	432	284	582
\$25,000 to \$34,999	195	318	286	286	350	348	303	192	325	9	400	258	594
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	85	174	219	184	144	161	80	200	—	204	108	165
\$50,000 or more	165	60	160	160	153	25	26	30	165	—	117	83	73
Median	\$21 563	\$20 290	\$24 937	\$23 255	\$19 873	\$17 154	\$16 717	\$16 887	\$21 967	\$7 200	\$19 239	\$16 126	\$17 268
Mean	\$28 580	\$21 395	\$32 365	\$28 344	\$24 042	\$18 656	\$18 659	\$20 055	\$29 225	\$9 110	\$21 490	\$18 670	\$18 533
Owner-occupied households													
Median income	\$23 829	\$21 324	\$27 025	\$24 410	\$22 047	\$18 696	\$18 065	\$17 917	\$23 726	\$7 200	\$22 536	\$17 775	\$18 532
Mean income	\$31 126	\$22 291	\$35 491	\$29 682	\$26 301	\$19 771	\$20 133	\$21 114	\$30 697	\$9 110	\$25 462	\$20 740	\$19 498
Renter-occupied households													
Median income	\$8 355	\$10 521	\$10 365	\$11 810	\$15 354	\$13 134	\$11 064	\$11 812	\$11 042	—	\$13 855	\$11 266	\$12 706
Mean income	\$9 942	\$10 303	\$13 767	\$15 271	\$16 967	\$14 028	\$13 811	\$14 583	\$13 638	—	\$15 330	\$12 905	\$13 872
Families													
Median income	\$25 556	\$21 747	\$27 179	\$25 342	\$22 393	\$19 071	\$18 641	\$18 180	\$24 528	\$9 194	\$22 110	\$18 046	\$18 758
Mean income	\$31 195	\$22 922	\$35 112	\$30 532	\$26 787	\$20 322	\$20 626	\$21 162	\$31 174	\$11 282	\$23 961	\$21 050	\$19 657
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over													
Median income	\$8 742	\$4 903	\$11 122	\$9 796	\$8 140	\$8 143	\$2 953	\$6 250	\$9 109	\$4 063	\$9 667	\$7 806	\$4 951
Mean income	\$19 801	\$8 525	\$16 701	\$10 854	\$9 831	\$10 026	\$4 828	\$8 851	\$9 703	\$4 315	\$11 415	\$8 842	\$7 287
Per capita income	\$11 384	\$7 143	\$12 008	\$9 280	\$8 253	\$6 615	\$6 398	\$6 154	\$9 129	\$4 289	\$8 011	\$6 908	\$5 950
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	1 190	1 271	1 244	1 464	1 830	2 107	2 107	1 129	1 541	154	2 418	2 154	3 538
With earnings	853	1 083	1 088	1 277	1 623	1 845	1 771	1 005	1 339	83	2 069	1 855	3 144
Mean earnings	\$27 182	\$20 739	\$28 615	\$26 781	\$23 184	\$18 357	\$18 338	\$18 569	\$27 721	\$7 893	\$21 088	\$18 048	\$17 834
With Social Security income	415	336	309	387	333	462	510	274	321	93	547	540	726
Mean Social Security income	\$4 539	\$4 577	\$4 629	\$4 325	\$4 852	\$4 180	\$4 519	\$4 167	\$4 068	\$4 065	\$3 930	\$3 890	\$4 107
With public assistance income	19	73	20	49	77	172	94	61	54	32	120	188	209
Mean public assistance income	\$3 577	\$2 573	\$2 767	\$2 528	\$1 746	\$2 461	\$1 917	\$1 386	\$1 954	\$1 068	\$2 730	\$2 052	\$1 762
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$31 195	\$22 922	\$35 112	\$30 532	\$26 787	\$20 322	\$20 626	\$21 162	\$31 174	\$11 282	\$23 961	\$21 050	\$19 657
With own children under 18 years	\$33 837	\$22 489	\$38 716	\$31 737	\$28 343	\$20 604	\$20 936	\$23 536	\$30 001	\$12 028	\$24 424	\$20 848	\$19 874
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 455	\$23 314	\$31 419	\$29 341	\$24 835	\$19 975	\$20 338	\$18 086	\$33 102	\$11 039	\$23 414	\$21 256	\$19 350
Married-couple families	\$32 772	\$23 723	\$37 527	\$32 113	\$27 896	\$21 053	\$21 602	\$22 189	\$32 759	\$12 067	\$25 857	\$23 435	\$20 373
With own children under 18 years	\$36 256	\$23 860	\$41 511	\$33 454	\$30 085	\$22 211	\$22 714	\$24 682	\$32 069	\$12 028	\$27 215	\$23 673	\$21 138
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 500	\$23 607	\$33 308	\$30 666	\$25 215	\$19 672	\$20 630	\$18 730	\$33 817	\$12 083	\$24 416	\$23 193	\$19 308
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 813	\$14 820	\$16 421	\$16 553	\$11 118	\$11 053	\$12 532	\$14 656	\$15 976	\$6 863	\$13 826	\$10 207	\$12 892
With own children under 18 years	\$9 485	\$12 371	\$12 788	\$9 799	\$10 063	\$9 097	\$8 508	\$13 860	\$14 791	—	\$13 312	\$8 341	\$10 396
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 253	\$18 991	\$19 209	\$20 500	\$13 455	\$15 013	\$17 352	\$15 849	\$19 622	\$6 863	\$15 166	\$12 372	\$18 339
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	836	1 112	980	1 247	1 436	1 654	1 637	987	1 364	106	1 764	1 608	2 892
Householder worked in 1979	658	909	832	1 062	1 231	1 487	1 331	858	1 181	50	1 482	1 346	2 505
With related children under 18 years	337	545	508	620	816	939	813	563	868	34	955	847	1 739
Female householder, no husband present	66	100	99	122	90	124	167	75	106	16	245	257	296
Householder worked in 1979	46	64	82	91	65	92	138	62	79	8	168	163	190
With related children under 18 years	30	63	48	45	70	91	110	45	87	—	177	151	215
With related children under 6 years	—	—	12	7	6	38	57	18	13	—	42	56	35
Householder 65 years and over	190	165	159	178	147	159	250	131	173	46	239	231	304
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
65 years and over	400	200	357	307	568	608	623	199	263	48	842	720	926
	177	80	112	95	148	160	111	60	76	39	171	169	218
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Under 18 years	2 892	3 817	3 353	4 415	5 350	5 932	5 507	3 627	4 919	340	6 462	5 680	10 583
Related children under 18 years	635	1 052	864	1 315	1 558	1 730	1 392	1 193	1 620	56	1 775	1 547	3 469
Related children 5 to 17 years	629	1 052	864	1 310	1 554	1 715	1 378	1 187	1 620	56	1 775	1 541	3 430
18 to 59 years	512	853	672	1 071	1 172	1 298	1 064	912	1 352	48	1 336	1 128	2 552
60 years and over	1 462	2 118	1 892	2 407	3 195	3 484	3 301	1 989	2 734	132	3 821	3 345	5 868
	795	647	597	693	597	718	814	445	565	152	866	788	1 246
65 years and over	551	430	413	467	446	488	608	304	388	101	590	583	827
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	45	56	19	13	41	88	73	70	61	16	66	131	168
Percent below poverty level	5.4	5.0	1.9	1.0	2.9	5.3	4.5	7.1	4.5	15.1	3.7	8.1	5.8
Householder worked in 1979	19	32	12	13	33	49	48	48	21	8	19	67	81
With related children under 18 years	26	50	12	7	19	72	65	41	37	8	52	87	137
Female householder, no husband present	12	39	—	7	19	37	44	15	11	8	42	63	61
Householder worked in 1979	12	20	—	7	11	5	34	15	7	8	9	29	10
With related children under 18 years	12	33	—	7	19	37	44	15	11	—	42	53	61
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	32	35	10	—	—	31	24	14
Householder 65 years and over	5	11	—	7	8	—	8	22	11	8	6	17	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	82	66	32	64	90	113	110	57	41	16	136	153	199
65 years and over	20.5	33.0	9.0	20.8	15.8	18.6	17.7	28.6	15.6	33.3	16.2	21.3	21.5
	42	38	13	19	21	55	7	20	5	16	56	71	67
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level	215	278	109	98	178	409	323	284	261	64	315	573	843
Under 18 years	7.4	7.3	3.3	2.2	3.3	6.9	5.9	7.8	5.3	18.8	4.9	10.1	8.0
Related children under 18 years	55	117	41	20	32	173	111	95	86	9	80	215	356
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	117	41	15	28	158	97	95	86	9	80	209	317
18 to 59 years	38	103	32	8	28	96	52	60	79	9	54	138	253
60 years and over	86	112	37	33	104	169	184	125	127	22	168	242	385
65 years and over	74	49	31	45	42	67	28	64	48	33	67	116	102
	54	49	13	19	29	55	22	56	28	24	67	104	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.0	3.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	5.9	2.9	5.3	4.5	—	2.6	7.3	5.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.2	11.2	6.7	3.0	7.1	10.3	8.3	10.3	6.5	35.3	7.6	15.5	13.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.9	16.8	9.6	4.4	8.8	14.9	13.7	14.0	8.1	45.0	13.8	22.0	17.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.0	24.8	15.8	8.5	19.1	27.3	25.1	27.0	16.9	62.6	22.1	32.1	29.8

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Saco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	668	1 461	1 804	680	2 548
Less than \$5,000	80	159	241	44	435
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25	115	218	43	206
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44	75	205	77	283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	283	376	115	610
\$15,000 to \$19,999	132	320	278	72	410
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	219	249	95	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999	156	225	182	150	239
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	46	49	69	22
\$50,000 or more	12	19	6	15	19
Median	\$18 375	\$16 324	\$12 730	\$19 276	\$12 182
Mean	\$19 643	\$17 322	\$14 703	\$20 538	\$14 065
Owner-occupied households	582	1 057	975	580	1 696
Median income	\$19 094	\$17 258	\$17 301	\$21 354	\$14 864
Mean income	\$20 206	\$18 432	\$18 042	\$22 086	\$16 162
Renter-occupied households	86	404	829	100	852
Median income	\$13 229	\$14 423	\$9 928	\$10 972	\$9 072
Mean income	\$15 830	\$14 415	\$10 776	\$11 560	\$9 889
Families	597	1 103	1 293	545	1 705
Median income	\$18 733	\$18 455	\$16 533	\$22 214	\$15 158
Mean income	\$19 598	\$19 584	\$17 184	\$23 049	\$16 439
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	113	442	709	223	1 128
Median income	\$8 438	\$6 897	\$5 177	\$8 813	\$5 268
Mean income	\$12 976	\$8 506	\$6 367	\$8 033	\$7 038
Per capita income	\$6 010	\$6 614	\$5 307	\$7 571	\$5 658
INCOME TYPE IN 1979					
Households	668	1 461	1 804	680	2 548
With earnings	595	1 209	1 425	543	1 961
Mean earnings	\$18 295	\$16 849	\$15 176	\$19 025	\$14 377
With Social Security income	154	395	544	238	791
Mean Social Security income	\$4 136	\$3 806	\$3 830	\$4 963	\$3 620
With public assistance income	45	93	172	18	258
Mean public assistance income	\$2 403	\$1 653	\$1 960	\$1 012	\$2 490
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families	\$19 598	\$19 584	\$17 184	\$23 049	\$16 439
With own children under 18 years	\$20 183	\$20 644	\$18 179	\$26 338	\$16 365
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 602	\$18 595	\$15 905	\$20 701	\$16 508
Married-couple families	\$20 363	\$20 266	\$18 276	\$23 141	\$17 665
With own children under 18 years	\$21 279	\$21 549	\$20 007	\$27 376	\$18 121
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 867	\$19 025	\$16 081	\$20 036	\$17 275
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 679	\$14 984	\$11 663	\$22 153	\$10 820
With own children under 18 years	\$6 785	\$12 468	\$8 505	\$14 283	\$10 178
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 361	\$17 207	\$15 414	\$26 445	\$11 832
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	597	1 103	1 293	545	1 705
Householder worked in 1979	522	900	1 010	408	1 343
With related children under 18 years	376	541	749	240	878
Female householder, no husband present	44	113	186	51	237
Householder worked in 1979	34	69	120	30	169
With related children under 18 years	33	62	105	26	156
With related children under 6 years	11	26	31	14	62
Householder 65 years and over	75	172	162	113	298
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	113	442	709	223	1 128
65 years and over	33	115	249	128	337
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 159	3 730	4 958	1 888	6 240
Under 18 years	764	923	1 527	445	1 581
Related children under 18 years	764	918	1 489	445	1 549
Related children 5 to 17 years	599	688	1 124	397	1 141
18 to 59 years	1 148	2 104	2 685	993	3 519
60 years and over	247	703	746	450	1 140
65 years and over	180	468	559	346	834
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	61	72	125	14	137
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.5	9.7	2.6	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	37	42	55	14	64
With related children under 18 years	43	59	105	6	118
Female householder, no husband present	13	20	41	—	54
Householder worked in 1979	13	9	10	—	27
With related children under 18 years	13	20	41	—	54
With related children under 6 years	—	15	23	—	27
Householder 65 years and over	23	6	14	8	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	35	97	239	55	342
Percent below poverty level	31.0	21.9	33.7	24.7	30.3
65 years and over	21	31	54	40	97
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	271	337	779	96	817
Percent below poverty level	12.6	9.0	15.7	5.1	13.1
Under 18 years	122	106	332	10	295
Related children under 18 years	122	101	315	10	263
Related children 5 to 17 years	116	65	225	10	183
18 to 59 years	93	174	340	32	365
60 years and over	56	57	107	54	157
65 years and over	44	51	73	54	123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL					
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	4.1	10.5	2.5	5.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.7	11.9	21.9	6.9	19.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.0	16.4	28.2	9.1	25.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.2	27.2	40.4	19.4	38.9

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	Cumberland County (pt.)						York County (pt.)		
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
NATIVITY									
Total persons	181 786	162 641	60 626	22 495	14 890	64 630	19 145	12 878	6 267
Native	175 423	157 206	58 072	21 715	14 477	62 942	18 217	12 222	5 995
Foreign born	6 363	5 435	2 554	780	413	1 688	928	656	272
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	36 365	32 228	10 326	4 598	3 197	14 107	4 137	2 936	1 201
Speak a language other than English at home	966	743	254	114	36	339	223	167	56
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.8	5.4	—	4.4	13.9	8.8	11.7	12.6	8.9
Persons 18 years and over	134 121	120 346	46 723	16 605	10 660	46 358	13 775	9 122	4 653
Speak a language other than English at home	10 543	7 156	3 181	744	1 237	1 994	3 387	2 472	915
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	8.9	4.4	5.6	1.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 367	43 349	14 602	5 833	3 728	19 186	5 018	3 513	1 505
Nursery school	2 506	2 259	655	311	214	1 079	247	175	72
Kindergarten	2 270	2 019	656	244	208	911	251	197	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 866	19 382	6 154	2 637	1 922	8 669	2 484	1 723	761
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 506	11 119	3 451	1 842	1 001	4 825	1 387	1 017	370
College	9 219	8 570	3 686	799	383	3 702	649	401	248
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	110 729	99 138	37 773	13 819	8 799	38 747	11 591	7 752	3 839
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 422	1 169	617	193	121	238	253	177	76
5 to 7 years	4 203	3 406	1 741	471	393	801	797	539	258
8 years	7 159	6 120	2 597	903	788	1 832	1 039	646	393
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 950	13 170	5 274	1 979	1 564	4 353	1 780	1 197	583
4 years	42 432	37 973	13 869	5 939	3 698	14 467	4 459	3 090	1 369
College: 1 to 3 years	19 594	17 995	6 319	2 485	1 300	7 891	1 599	1 019	580
4 or more years	20 969	19 305	7 356	1 849	935	9 165	1 664	1 084	580
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	10 058	9 035	2 764	1 186	846	4 239	1 023	718	305
Children ever born	26 492	23 657	7 057	3 081	2 377	11 142	2 835	1 999	836
Per 1,000 women	2 634	2 618	2 553	2 598	2 810	2 628	2 771	2 784	2 741
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	170 457	152 297	56 544	21 234	13 815	60 704	18 160	12 276	5 884
Same house	95 200	84 733	27 872	12 591	8 154	36 116	10 467	7 303	3 164
Different house in United States	73 989	66 477	28 101	8 569	5 661	24 146	7 512	4 925	2 587
Central city of this SMSA	19 551	19 139	13 403	1 803	1 015	2 918	412	324	88
Remainder of this SMSA	25 064	21 462	3 676	3 796	3 016	10 974	3 602	2 308	1 294
Outside this SMSA	29 374	25 876	11 022	2 970	1 630	10 254	3 498	2 293	1 205
Different SMSA	15 190	13 819	5 714	1 714	917	5 474	1 371	780	591
Abroad	1 268	1 087	571	74	—	442	181	48	133
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	81 732	73 389	27 198	10 087	6 731	29 373	8 343	5 736	2 607
Private vehicle: Drive alone	50 587	45 596	14 075	6 298	4 305	20 918	4 991	3 373	1 618
Carpool	17 528	15 087	5 455	2 373	1 389	5 870	2 441	1 735	706
Public transportation	3 311	3 218	2 220	560	296	142	93	49	44
Other means or worked at home	10 306	9 488	5 448	856	741	2 443	818	579	239
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.0	15.4	15.1	15.4	19.4	18.5	17.6	20.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	68 624	63 385	23 152	8 833	6 138	25 262	5 239	3 564	1 675
Central city	37 602	36 460	18 766	4 158	2 593	10 943	1 142	660	482
Outside central city	31 022	26 925	4 386	4 675	3 545	14 319	4 097	2 904	1 193
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 635	4 770	1 235	430	233	2 872	2 865	2 074	791
Place of work not reported	5 383	4 919	2 275	706	358	1 580	464	251	213
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	141 093	126 533	48 642	17 605	11 289	48 997	14 560	9 711	4 849
Labor force	88 855	79 590	29 801	10 880	7 355	31 554	9 265	6 239	3 026
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	62.9	61.3	61.8	65.2	64.4	63.6	64.2	62.4
Employed	83 243	74 644	27 709	10 031	6 939	29 965	8 599	5 891	2 708
Unemployed	4 979	4 340	1 899	609	374	1 458	639	334	305
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.6	6.9	5.4	10.1
Female, 16 years and over	76 325	68 510	27 367	9 431	6 083	25 629	7 815	5 240	2 575
Labor force	39 646	35 542	14 089	4 875	3 230	13 348	4 104	2 844	1 260
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.9	51.9	51.5	51.7	53.1	52.1	52.5	54.3	48.9
Employed	37 534	33 694	13 383	4 659	3 038	12 614	3 840	2 690	1 150
Unemployed	2 099	1 835	700	216	192	727	264	154	110
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.4	8.7
With own children under 6 years	9 748	8 682	2 768	1 147	911	3 856	1 066	690	376
In labor force	4 692	4 099	1 340	540	409	1 810	593	397	196
Married, husband present	39 229	34 948	10 896	5 031	3 443	15 578	4 281	2 970	1 311
In labor force	20 222	17 799	5 569	2 598	1 782	7 850	2 423	1 706	717
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	13 642	12 289	4 059	1 827	1 138	5 265	1 353	965	388
Not enrolled in school	3 575	3 178	1 337	415	212	1 014	397	249	148
Not high school graduate	1 446	1 273	627	150	169	327	173	98	75
Employed	721	630	323	89	83	135	91	48	43
Unemployed	278	249	103	17	36	93	29	15	14
Not in labor force	447	394	201	44	50	99	53	35	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	98 800	88 536	33 010	12 209	7 986	35 331	10 264	6 894	3 370
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.0	70.0	67.9	69.3	70.7	72.1	70.5	71.0	69.5
Worked in 1979	97 608	87 504	32 480	12 067	7 932	35 025	10 104	6 825	3 279
40 or more weeks	70 499	63 241	23 274	8 701	6 027	25 237	7 258	4 939	2 319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 621	53 250	19 298	7 283	5 272	21 397	6 371	4 328	2 043
50 to 52 weeks	58 831	52 888	19 088	7 332	5 211	21 257	5 943	4 012	1 931
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	51 279	45 897	16 316	6 255	4 708	18 618	5 382	3 648	1 734
With unemployment in 1979	17 182	15 166	6 867	2 141	1 155	5 003	2 016	1 294	722
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	17.1	20.8	17.5	14.5	14.2	19.6	18.8	21.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 820	5 138	2 521	694	425	1 498	682	401	281
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	13.9	14.7	13.3	13.9	12.9	14.0	12.8	16.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	116 332	104 253	38 292	14 266	9 596	42 099	12 079	8 072	4 007
With a work disability	9 871	8 726	3 874	1 324	746	2 782	1 145	698	447
Prevented from working	4 959	4 364	1 986	731	424	1 223	595	398	197
With a public transportation disability	1 727	1 559	717	224	206	412	168	81	87
Persons 65 years and over	22 532	20 155	9 279	3 026	1 693	6 157	2 377	1 553	824
With a public transportation disability	2 734	2 511	1 357	285	250	619	223	130	93

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	83 243	74 644	27 709	10 031	6 939	29 965	8 599	5 891	2 708
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	19 783	18 198	6 940	1 874	1 048	8 336	1 585	1 103	482
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	8 348	7 758	2 694	882	536	3 646	590	385	205
Professional specialty occupations -----	11 435	10 440	4 246	992	512	4 690	995	718	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	27 632	25 394	9 696	3 706	2 343	9 649	2 238	1 551	687
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 560	2 294	830	376	181	907	266	187	79
Sales occupations -----	9 688	8 864	3 062	1 403	687	3 712	824	579	245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15 384	14 236	5 804	1 927	1 475	5 030	1 148	785	363
Service occupations -----	10 800	9 721	4 267	1 447	871	3 136	1 079	624	455
Private household occupations -----	507	475	132	80	25	238	32	19	13
Protective service occupations -----	1 309	1 183	462	241	134	346	126	58	68
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	8 984	8 063	3 673	1 126	712	2 552	921	547	374
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	903	830	231	75	27	497	73	61	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	10 332	8 863	2 775	1 136	962	3 990	1 469	1 030	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	13 793	11 638	3 800	1 793	1 688	4 357	2 155	1 522	633
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	7 058	5 577	1 671	837	1 062	2 007	1 481	1 065	416
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	3 417	3 057	859	516	326	1 356	360	246	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 318	3 004	1 270	440	300	994	314	211	103

INCOME IN 1979

Households -----	67 793	60 667	25 093	8 101	5 449	22 024	7 126	4 595	2 531
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 672	7 730	4 581	897	601	1 651	942	524	418
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	6 151	5 544	3 045	727	464	1 308	607	401	206
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	6 143	5 468	2 742	721	500	1 505	675	392	283
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 957	10 468	4 503	1 388	919	3 658	1 489	879	610
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 865	9 653	3 549	1 443	919	3 742	1 212	802	410
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 808	7 851	2 539	1 284	798	3 230	957	633	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 481	8 529	2 578	1 196	896	3 859	952	713	239
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 725	3 504	1 064	328	258	1 854	221	199	22
\$50,000 or more -----	1 991	1 920	492	117	94	1 217	71	52	19
Median -----	\$15 413	\$15 536	\$12 195	\$16 038	\$16 293	\$18 770	\$14 411	\$15 614	\$12 235
Mean -----	\$18 072	\$18 309	\$15 239	\$17 396	\$17 754	\$22 280	\$16 058	\$17 116	\$14 136
Families -----	47 485	42 251	14 481	6 090	4 151	17 529	5 234	3 529	1 705
Median income -----	\$18 609	\$18 828	\$16 661	\$18 332	\$18 656	\$20 781	\$17 061	\$18 205	\$15 158
Mean income -----	\$21 070	\$21 410	\$19 101	\$19 586	\$19 915	\$24 306	\$18 323	\$19 234	\$16 439
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	28 871	26 294	14 384	3 012	1 621	7 277	2 577	1 473	1 104
Median income -----	\$6 304	\$6 352	\$6 026	\$6 837	\$7 157	\$6 602	\$5 840	\$6 275	\$5 344
Mean income -----	\$8 113	\$8 176	\$7 592	\$8 072	\$8 604	\$9 277	\$7 474	\$7 752	\$7 102
Per capita income -----	\$6 825	\$6 924	\$6 424	\$6 398	\$6 483	\$7 676	\$5 986	\$6 143	\$5 664

Households -----	67 793	60 667	25 093	8 101	5 449	22 024	7 126	4 595	2 531
With earnings -----	54 642	48 937	19 088	6 508	4 409	18 932	5 705	3 754	1 951
Mean earnings -----	\$17 992	\$18 227	\$15 517	\$17 283	\$18 198	\$21 291	\$15 972	\$16 768	\$14 441
With Social Security income -----	19 312	17 190	7 880	2 563	1 520	5 221	2 122	1 331	791
Mean Social Security income -----	\$4 124	\$4 153	\$4 012	\$4 284	\$4 251	\$4 272	\$3 896	\$4 061	\$3 620
With public assistance income -----	5 309	4 730	2 534	573	466	1 157	579	328	251
Mean public assistance income -----	\$2 132	\$2 130	\$2 076	\$2 018	\$2 591	\$2 119	\$2 144	\$1 882	\$2 487

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families -----	\$21 070	\$21 410	\$19 101	\$19 586	\$19 915	\$24 306	\$18 323	\$19 234	\$16 439
With own children under 18 years -----	\$21 483	\$21 789	\$19 062	\$19 899	\$19 504	\$24 903	\$19 074	\$20 283	\$16 365
Married-couple families -----	\$22 821	\$23 274	\$21 396	\$20 985	\$21 728	\$25 698	\$19 295	\$20 041	\$17 665
With own children under 18 years -----	\$24 170	\$24 635	\$23 118	\$21 931	\$22 180	\$26 882	\$20 660	\$21 672	\$18 121
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$11 846	\$11 773	\$11 331	\$11 654	\$9 785	\$13 281	\$12 581	\$13 640	\$10 820
With own children under 18 years -----	\$9 279	\$9 217	\$8 678	\$8 402	\$7 758	\$11 052	\$9 933	\$9 760	\$10 178

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families -----	47 485	42 251	14 481	6 090	4 151	17 529	5 234	3 529	1 705
Householder worked in 1979 -----	38 131	33 957	10 931	4 778	3 390	14 858	4 174	2 831	1 343
With related children under 18 years -----	24 601	21 817	7 001	3 005	2 289	9 522	2 784	1 906	878
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 968	6 337	3 126	885	1 748	631	374	237	118
Householder worked in 1979 -----	4 528	4 106	1 928	572	373	1 233	422	253	169
With related children under 18 years -----	4 327	3 945	1 938	471	419	1 117	382	226	156
With related children under 6 years -----	1 518	1 374	741	163	186	284	144	82	62
Householder 65 years and over -----	7 715	6 895	2 810	1 166	573	2 346	820	522	298
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	26 913	24 336	13 960	2 752	1 621	6 003	2 577	1 473	1 104
65 years and over -----	7 842	6 990	3 906	920	548	1 616	852	525	327
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	176 915	158 000	58 940	21 823	14 839	62 398	18 915	12 699	6 216
Related children under 18 years -----	46 468	41 316	13 587	5 638	4 169	17 922	5 152	3 603	1 549
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	35 334	31 398	10 082	4 362	3 153	13 801	3 936	2 795	1 141
60 years and over -----	31 040	27 764	12 363	4 164	2 373	8 864	3 276	2 146	1 130
65 years and over -----	22 532	20 155	9 279	3 026	1 693	6 157	2 377	1 553	824

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	3 394	2 985	1 480	384	295	826	409	272	137
Percent below poverty level -----	7.1	7.1	10.2	6.3	7.1	4.7	7.8	7.7	8.0
Householder worked in 1979 -----	1 850	1 638	807	230	164	437	212	148	64
With related children under 18 years -----	2 683	2 352	1 207	279	266	600	331	213	118
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 739	1 611	861	181	217	352	128	74	54
Householder worked in 1979 -----	807	748	393	90	104	161	59	32	27
With related children under 18 years -----	1 620	1 492	808	152	204	328	128	74	54
With related children under 6 years -----	834	769	395	89	132	153	65	38	27
Householder 65 years and over -----	361	291	99	74	18	100	70	51	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 666	5 905	3 864	662	235	1 144	761	426	335
Percent below poverty level -----	24.8	24.3	27.7	24.1	14.5	19.1	29.5	28.9	30.3
65 years and over -----	2 187	1 944	1 129	319	66	430	243	146	97
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	18 357	16 064	9 076	1 893	1 262	3 833	2 293	1 483	810
Percent below poverty level -----	10.4	10.2	15.4	8.7	8.5	6.1	12.1	11.7	13.0
Related children under 18 years -----	6 036	5 225	2 811	573	605	1 236	811	548	263
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	4 290	3 691	2 036	391	375	889	599	416	183
60 years and over -----	3 411	2 980	1 559	537	138	746	431	274	157
65 years and over -----	2 765	2 420	1 289	445	89	597	345	222	123
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined: -----									
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	6.4	6.4	9.8	5.1	5.8	3.8	6.6	7.1	5.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	14.8	14.5	21.3	11.9	11.6	9.5	17.5	16.6	19.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	31.2	30.8	39.7	28.8	30.0	23.3	34.0	31.7	38.7

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
NATIVITY									
Total persons	710	689	450	52	7	180	21	11	10
Native	654	633	417	52	...	157	...	...	...
Foreign born	56	56	33	—	...	23	...	...	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	155	149	82	12	...	55	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	11	11	11	—	...	—	...	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Persons 18 years and over	519	504	332	40	...	125	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	14	14	6	—	...	8	...	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	219	203	113	12	...	78	...	...	...
Nursery school	20	20	20	—	...	—	...	...	...
Kindergarten .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	93	87	54	—	...	33	...	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	31	31	11	12	...	8	...	...	...
College	75	65	28	—	...	37	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	387	377	274	32	...	71	...	...	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	5	5	—	5	...	—	...	...	...
8 years	24	24	24	—	...	—	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	78	78	60	—	...	18	...	...	...
4 years	146	146	106	20	...	20	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	99	99	59	7	...	33	...	...	...
4 or more years	35	25	25	—	...	—	...	...	...
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	45	45	9	6	...	30	...	...	...
Children ever born	127	127	27	30	...	70	...	...	...
Per 1,000 women	2 822	2 822	3 000	5 000	...	2 333	...	...	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	768	737	618	12	...	107	...	...	...
Same house	446	425	386	—	...	39	...	...	...
Different house in United States	284	274	224	12	...	38	...	...	...
Central city of this SMSA	175	175	138	12	...	25	...	...	...
Remainder of this SMSA	10	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Outside this SMSA	99	99	86	—	...	13	...	...	...
Different SMSA	73	73	60	—	...	13	...	...	...
Abroad	38	38	8	—	...	30	...	...	...
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	375	360	230	46	...	77	...	...	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	214	199	132	18	...	42	...	...	...
Carpool	42	42	20	—	...	22	...	...	...
Public transportation	26	26	20	6	...	—	...	...	...
Other means or worked at home	93	93	58	22	...	13	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	15.9	16.3	14.0	15.0	...	27.1	...	...	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	406	385	322	12	...	51	...	...	...
Central city	317	317	280	12	...	25	...	...	...
Outside central city	89	68	42	—	...	26	...	...	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	10	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	37	37	20	—	...	17	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	550	535	343	52	...	133	...	...	...
Labor force	417	402	265	46	...	84	...	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.8	75.1	77.3	88.5	...	63.2	...	...	...
Employed	380	365	235	46	...	77	...	...	...
Unemployed	10	10	10	—	...	—	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	4.1	—	...	—	...	...	...
Female, 16 years and over	182	182	117	12	...	53	...	...	...
Labor force	96	96	66	12	...	18	...	...	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	52.7	56.4	100.0	...	34.0	...	...	...
Employed	91	91	61	12	...	18	...	...	...
Unemployed	5	5	5	—	...	—	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.2	7.6	—	...	—	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	33	33	24	—	...	9	...	...	...
In labor force	15	15	15	—	...	—	...	...	...
Married, husband present	96	96	64	6	...	26	...	...	...
In labor force	41	41	35	6	...	—	...	...	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	53	53	17	12	...	24	...	...	...
Not enrolled in school .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Employed .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	465	450	296	47	...	100	...	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.5	84.1	86.3	90.4	...	75.2	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	455	440	291	42	...	100	...	...	...
40 or more weeks	288	283	204	21	...	58	...	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	242	242	177	15	...	50	...	...	...
50 to 52 weeks	228	223	170	21	...	32	...	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	190	190	143	15	...	32	...	...	...
With unemployment in 1979	118	113	77	5	...	31	...	...	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.4	25.1	26.0	10.6	...	31.0	...	...	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	54	54	49	5	...	—	...	...	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	18.9	21.6	52.0	...	6.8	...	...	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	513	508	322	52	...	127	...	...	...
With a work disability	55	55	55	—	...	—	...	...	...
Prevented from working	7	7	7	—	...	—	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	4	4	4	—	...	—	...	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	37	27	21	—	...	6	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	380	365	235	46	...	77	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	59	39	—	...	13	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	39	39	—	...	—	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	30	20	—	—	...	13	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	63	41	14	...	8	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Sales occupations	30	30	22	8	...	—	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	33	19	6	...	8	...	...
Service occupations	99	99	74	5	...	20	...	...
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Protective service occupations	15	15	15	—	...	—	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	84	59	5	...	20	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	5	5	—	...	—	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	22	10	12	...	—	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	117	66	15	...	36	...	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	57	57	46	—	...	11	...	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	33	7	9	...	17	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	27	13	6	...	8	...	...
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	263	253	189	12	7	45	10	—
Less than \$5,000	35	25	14	5	...	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42	42	28	—	...	...	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20	20	14	—	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	67	48	—	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	26	19	—	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	40	40	—	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	12	12	—	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	21	14	7	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
Median	\$13 153	\$13 438	\$14 340	\$35 113	...	...	...	...
Mean	\$14 709	\$15 136	\$16 253	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
Families	179	179	135	12	...	...	...	...
Median income	\$14 507	\$14 507	\$15 139	\$35 113	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$17 329	\$17 329	\$18 383	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	178	163	95	14	...	47	...	...
Median income	\$5 400	\$5 567	\$8 167	\$1000—	...	\$4 808	...	...
Mean income	\$6 549	\$6 636	\$8 562	\$511	...	\$4 672	...	...
Per capita income	\$5 557	\$5 604	\$6 543	\$5 215	...	\$3 357	...	...
Households	263	253	189	12	7	45	10	—
With earnings	244	234	175	7	...	...	...	...
Mean earnings	\$13 997	\$14 514	\$15 356	\$37 725	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	31	31	25	—	...	...	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$4 053	\$4 053	\$3 872	—	...	...	...	...
With public assistance income	30	30	25	5	...	...	...	...
Mean public assistance income	\$388	\$388	\$384	\$405	...	...	...	...
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	\$17 329	\$17 329	\$18 383	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 289	\$14 289	\$14 196	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
Married-couple families	\$18 355	\$18 355	\$18 697	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$17 601	\$17 601	\$17 077	\$22 277	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 941	\$15 941	\$20 992	—	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$5 213	\$5 213	\$5 730	—	...	...	...	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	179	179	135	12	...	...	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	169	169	130	7	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	116	116	78	12	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	36	36	25	—	...	...	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	36	36	25	—	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	27	27	16	—	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	3	3	3	—	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	12	12	6	—	...	6	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	137	122	69	14	...	32	...	...
65 years and over	17	7	7	—	...	—	...	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	657	636	418	52	...	159	...	...
Related children under 18 years	179	173	112	12	...	49	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	143	82	12	...	49	...	...
60 years and over	57	47	34	—	...	13	...	...
65 years and over	37	27	21	—	...	6	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	11	11	—	5	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	6.1	6.1	—	41.7	...	...	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	—	—	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	11	11	—	5	...	...	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	6	6	—	—	...	...	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	—	—	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	6	6	—	—	...	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	34	34	14	14	...	6	...	...
Percent below poverty level	24.8	27.9	20.3	100.0	...	18.8	...	...
65 years and over	7	7	7	—	...	—	...	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	70	70	25	19	...	26	...	...
Percent below poverty level	10.7	11.0	6.0	36.5	...	16.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years	25	25	11	—	...	14	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	25	11	—	...	14	...	...
60 years and over	7	7	7	—	...	—	...	...
65 years and over	7	7	7	—	...	—	...	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	5.7	2.6	36.5	...	3.8	...	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	22.1	21.2	15.8	36.5	...	31.4	...	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.6	43.6	36.1	36.5	...	62.9	...	...

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)				York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city
NATIVITY								
Total persons	728	703	298	129	29	247	25	18
Native	349	333	133	67	...	128	...	...
Foreign born	379	370	165	62	...	119	...	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	236	236	89	34	...	99	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	68	68	12	20	...	36	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	44.1	44.1	...	...	...	83.3	...	...
Persons 18 years and over	434	409	186	74	...	134	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	238	229	130	20	...	69	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.7	10.0	12.3	...	...	10.1	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	278	278	103	37	...	124	...	...
Nursery school	11	11	...	...	...	11	...	...
Kindergarten	12	12	4	...	...	8	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	157	157	61	23	...	59	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	72	72	28	11	...	33	...	...
College	26	26	10	3	...	13	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	371	355	167	59	...	114	...	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	24	24	...	13	...	6	...	...
8 years	17	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	47	47	6	12	...	29	...	...
4 years	108	108	54	11	...	43	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	75	75	49	8	...	18	...	...
4 or more years	87	71	28	15	...	18	...	...
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	48	48	23	10	...	15	...	...
Children ever born	156	156	37	24	...	95	...	...
Per 1,000 women	3 250	3 250	1 609	2 400	...	6 333	...	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	554	540	334	78	...	109	...	...
Same house	85	85	55	15	...	15	...	...
Different house in United States	307	293	170	63	...	60	...	...
Central city of this SMSA	34	34	34	...	...	...	...	...
Remainder of this SMSA	81	81	...	55	...	26	...	...
Outside this SMSA	192	178	136	8	...	34	...	...
Different SMSA	104	90	56	...	...	34	...	...
Abroad	162	162	109	...	...	34	...	...
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	269	244	100	48	...	81	...	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	138	122	40	16	...	56	...	...
Carpool	94	85	28	27	...	25	...	...
Public transportation	23	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
Other means or worked at home	14	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.8	15.3	14.6	...	26.5	...	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	227	213	116	25	...	53	...	...
Central city	122	108	70	8	...	30	...	...
Outside central city	105	105	46	17	...	23	...	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	475	450	205	85	...	145	...	...
Labor force	293	268	115	52	...	86	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	59.6	56.1	61.2	...	59.3	...	...
Employed	270	245	112	32	...	86	...	...
Unemployed	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	1.6	...	11.1	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years and over	233	224	88	46	...	85	...	...
Labor force	130	121	54	22	...	40	...	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	54.0	61.4	47.8	...	47.1	...	...
Employed	126	117	54	18	...	40	...	...
Unemployed	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.3	...	18.2	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	41	41	24	6	...	11	...	...
In labor force	19	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Married, husband present	151	151	61	28	...	57	...	...
In labor force	92	92	44	17	...	26	...	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	65	65	28	11	...	26	...	...
Not enrolled in school	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not high school graduate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	325	300	141	48	...	96	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	66.7	68.8	56.5	...	66.2	...	...
Worked in 1979	319	294	135	48	...	96	...	...
40 or more weeks	224	208	94	36	...	63	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	194	178	73	27	...	63	...	...
50 to 52 weeks	190	181	90	13	...	63	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	160	151	69	4	...	63	...	...
With unemployment in 1979	50	43	21	...	...	22	...	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.4	14.3	14.9	...	...	22.9	...	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	2.1	1.4	1.9	...	...	1.0	...	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	396	371	168	72	...	116	...	...
With a work disability	18	18	10	...	...	8	...	...
Prevented from working	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	15	15	10	...	...	5	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	79	79	37	13	...	29	...	...
With a public transportation disability	21	21	6	...	...	15	...	...

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41
Professional specialty occupations	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19
Technicians and related support occupations	5
Sales occupations	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91
Service occupations	91
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52
Transportation and material moving occupations	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	232
Less than \$5,000	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16
\$50,000 or more	5
Median	\$11 696
Mean	\$15 021

Families	145
Median income	\$14 306
Mean income	\$16 958

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	139
Median income	\$5 464
Mean income	\$10 167

Per capita income

Households	232
With earnings	178
Mean earnings	\$17 148
With Social Security income	58
Mean Social Security income	\$3 462
With public assistance income	49
Mean public assistance income	\$1 537

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$16 958
With own children under 18 years	\$18 086
Married-couple families	\$17 692
With own children under 18 years	\$19 244
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 310
With own children under 18 years	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	145
Householder worked in 1979	120
With related children under 18 years	88
Female householder, no husband present	5
Householder worked in 1979	5
With related children under 18 years	—
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	22

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119
65 years and over	38

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	700
Related children under 18 years	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	223
60 years and over	93
65 years and over	79

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	18
Percent below poverty level	12.4
Householder worked in 1979	10
With related children under 18 years	10
Female householder, no husband present	—
Householder worked in 1979	—
With related children under 18 years	—
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	8

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	49
Percent below poverty level	41.2
65 years and over	19

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	173
Percent below poverty level	24.7
Related children under 18 years	76
Related children 5 to 17 years	56
60 years and over	43
65 years and over	33

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:

Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	31.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.0

	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city
Employed persons 16 years and over	270	245	112	32	...	86	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	70	27	9	...	24	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	32	10	4	...	18	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	38	38	17	5	...	6	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	19	13	6	...	—	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	5	—	...	—	...	...
Sales occupations	14	14	8	6	...	—	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	91	39	12	...	40	...	...
Service occupations	91	91	39	12	...	40	...	...
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	91	39	12	...	40	...	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	18	18	—	...	—	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	47	15	5	...	22	...	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	43	11	5	...	22	...	...
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	4	4	—	...	—	...	...
Households	232	214	104	40	—	70	18	18
Less than \$5,000	52	52	25	6	—	21	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	21	17	4	—	—	9	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	37	20	11	—	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	47	26	3	—	18	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	11	7	4	—	—	9	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	—	5	—	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	4	—	—	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 696	\$11 696	\$11 563	\$11 250	—	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$16 250
Mean	\$15 021	\$15 019	\$14 732	\$12 407	—	\$16 937	\$15 053	\$15 053
Families	145	136	55	27	—	54	9	9
Median income	\$14 306	\$13 056	\$12 813	\$14 250	—	\$11 667	\$23 750	\$23 750
Mean income	\$16 958	\$16 584	\$15 039	\$16 332	—	\$18 285	\$22 600	\$22 600
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	139	123	59	30	...	24	...	...
Median income	\$5 464	\$3 906	\$3 656	\$5 571	...	\$2 167	...	...
Mean income	\$10 167	\$10 610	\$11 923	\$6 212	...	\$6 546	...	...
Per capita income	\$5 361	\$5 177	\$5 887	\$4 616	...	\$4 075	...	...
Households	232	214	104	40	—	70	18	18
With earnings	178	160	79	27	—	54	18	18
Mean earnings	\$17 148	\$17 417	\$16 877	\$14 689	—	\$19 572	\$14 758	\$14 758
With Social Security income	58	58	25	17	—	16	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 462	\$3 462	\$4 328	\$1 640	—	\$4 045	—	—
With public assistance income	49	49	32	10	—	7	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 537	\$1 537	\$1 762	\$609	—	\$1 835	—	—
Families	\$16 958	\$16 584	\$15 039	\$16 332	—	\$18 285	\$22 600	\$22 600
With own children under 18 years	\$18 086	\$18 086	\$17 752	\$14 174	—	\$20 569	—	—
Married-couple families	\$17 692	\$17 332	\$16 492	\$16 791	—	\$18 285	\$22 600	\$22 600
With own children under 18 years	\$19 244	\$19 244	\$20 655	\$14 174	—	\$20 569	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 310	\$14 310	—	\$14 310	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families	145	136	55	27	—	54	9	9
Householder worked in 1979	120	111	55	18	—	38	9	9
With related children under 18 years	88	88	39	17	—	32	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	22	22	6	—	...	16	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119	103	59	18	...	16	...	...
65 years and over	38	38	25	13	...	—	...	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	700	675	298	109	...	239	...	...
Related children under 18 years	281	281	112	42	...	113	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	223	223	89	21	...	99	...	...
60 years and over	93	93	45	13	...	35	...	...
65 years and over	79	79	37	13	...	29	...	...
Families	18	18	3	—	—	15	—	—
Percent below poverty level	12.4	13.2	5.5	—	—	27.8	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	10	10	3	—	—	7	—	—
With related children under 18 years	10	10	3	—	—	7	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	—	—	...	8	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	49	49	29	11	...	9	...	...
Percent below poverty level	41.2	47.6	49.2	61.1	...	56.3	...	...
65 years and over	19	19	13	6	...	—	...	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	173	173	65	24	...	84	...	...
Percent below poverty level	24.7	25.6	21.8	22.0	...	35.1	...	...
Related children under 18 years	76	76	19	13	...	44	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	56	16	—	...	40	...	...
60 years and over	43	43	17	6	...	20	...	...
65 years and over	33	33	13	6	...	14	...	...
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.1	13.6	6.0	16.5	...	23.4	...	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	31.6	32.7	26.5	22.0	...	41.4	...	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.0	45.3	37.2	59.6	...	46.4	...	...

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
NATIVITY									
Total persons	886	823	424	118	107	174	63	9	54
Native	715	661	352	82	93	134	54	...	54
Foreign born	171	162	72	36	14	40	9	...	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	238	211	111	29	37	34	27	...	27
Speak a language other than English at home	31	31	16	15	—	—	—	...	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Persons 18 years and over	566	534	275	84	59	116	32	...	23
Speak a language other than English at home	203	176	107	28	—	41	27	...	18
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.8	13.6	15.0	—	—	19.5	—	...	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	308	281	171	32	37	41	27	...	27
Nursery school	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	...	—
Kindergarten	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	...	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	107	92	31	15	26	20	15	...	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	133	121	90	14	11	6	12	...	12
College	50	50	32	3	—	15	—	...	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	398	381	181	76	44	80	17	...	17
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—
5 to 7 years	35	35	24	—	5	6	—	...	—
8 years	50	44	15	8	15	6	6	...	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	63	57	8	11	8	30	6	...	6
4 years	134	134	77	34	6	17	—	...	—
College: 1 to 3 years	84	79	37	17	19	6	5	...	5
4 or more years	26	26	20	—	—	6	—	...	—
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	61	50	25	6	7	12	11	...	11
Children ever born	185	148	86	12	14	36	37	...	37
Per 1,000 women	3 033	2 960	3 440	2 000	2 000	3 000	3 364	...	3 364
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	759	673	383	32	74	184	86	...	67
Same house	248	229	66	—	55	108	19	...	—
Different house in United States	467	400	290	32	19	59	67	...	67
Central city of this SMSA	110	110	110	—	—	—	—	...	—
Remainder of this SMSA	67	67	28	10	19	10	—	...	—
Outside this SMSA	290	223	152	22	—	49	67	...	67
Different SMSA	147	136	87	14	—	35	11	...	11
Abroad	44	44	27	—	—	17	—	...	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	398	377	198	63	39	77	21	...	12
Private vehicle: Drive alone	188	167	60	34	28	45	21	...	12
Carpool	98	98	50	12	11	25	—	...	—
Public transportation	31	31	23	8	—	—	—	...	—
Other means or worked at home	81	81	65	9	—	7	—	...	—
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.6	11.7	8.2	29.3	14.9	10.0	...	—
Worked in SMSA of residence	316	316	178	22	31	85	—	...	—
Central city	208	208	160	22	12	14	—	...	—
Outside central city	108	108	18	—	19	71	—	...	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	...	—
Place of work not reported	55	36	13	—	11	12	19	...	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	637	599	326	98	59	116	38	...	29
Labor force	433	406	222	68	39	77	27	...	18
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.0	67.8	68.1	69.4	66.1	66.4	71.1	...	62.1
Employed	390	369	195	63	34	77	21	...	12
Unemployed	35	29	24	5	—	6	6	...	6
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.3	11.0	7.4	—	—	22.2	...	33.3
Female, 16 years and over	278	252	136	26	32	58	26	...	17
Labor force	162	147	83	8	12	44	15	...	6
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.3	58.3	61.0	30.8	37.5	75.9	57.7	...	35.3
Employed	157	142	78	8	12	44	15	...	6
Unemployed	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.4	6.0	—	—	—	—	...	—
With own children under 6 years	46	41	29	—	6	6	5	...	5
In labor force	24	24	18	—	—	6	—	...	—
Married, husband present	114	109	55	11	20	23	5	...	5
In labor force	51	51	27	—	12	12	—	...	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	152	140	99	19	6	16	12	...	12
Not enrolled in school	42	36	17	5	6	8	6	...	6
Not high school graduate	12	6	—	—	6	—	6	...	6
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	6
Not in labor force	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	477	450	248	75	39	88	27	...	18
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.9	75.1	76.1	76.5	66.1	75.9	71.1	...	62.1
Worked in 1979	468	441	248	66	39	88	27	...	18
40 or more weeks	346	334	194	26	39	75	12	...	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	280	268	139	26	32	71	12	...	12
50 to 52 weeks	267	255	135	23	33	64	12	...	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208	196	87	23	26	60	12	...	12
With unemployment in 1979	151	145	80	52	6	7	6	...	6
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.7	32.2	32.3	69.3	15.4	8.0	22.2	...	33.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	60	54	26	28	—	—	6	...	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	15.6	15.4	18.0	6.0	8.0	25.0	...	25.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	575	537	314	74	53	96	38	...	29
With a work disability	50	38	38	—	—	—	12	...	12
Prevented from working	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	6
Persons 65 years and over	48	48	12	10	6	20	—	...	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over	390	369	195	63	34	77	21	...	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	54	34	7	6	7	—	...	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	40	27	—	6	7	—	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	14	14	7	7	—	—	—	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92	92	67	13	—	12	—	...	—
Technicians and related support occupations	11	11	7	4	—	—	—	...	—
Sales occupations	46	46	37	3	—	6	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	35	23	6	—	6	—	...	—
Service occupations	106	106	59	15	13	19	—	...	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Protective service occupations	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	96	96	49	15	13	19	—	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	46	21	7	—	18	6	...	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	66	14	16	15	21	15	...	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32	17	—	—	11	6	15	...	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	22	6	16	—	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	27	8	—	4	15	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	269	254	129	45	33	47	15	9	6
Less than \$5,000	34	25	20	5	—	—	9	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	41	41	25	—	6	10	—	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33	33	19	7	—	7	—	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	62	34	9	11	8	6	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	66	19	24	6	17	—	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	13	3	—	10	—	—	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$50,000 or more	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	\$11 577	\$11 944	\$10 062	\$15 536	\$12 386	\$13 750	\$4 583	...	...
Mean	\$13 197	\$13 602	\$12 713	\$13 976	\$16 629	\$13 562	\$6 335	...	...

Families	163	157	65	28	27	37	6	...	...
Median income	\$12 250	\$12 639	\$7 750	\$14 167	\$18 542	\$15 515	\$11 250	...	...
Mean income	\$15 252	\$15 424	\$15 678	\$12 705	\$19 144	\$14 322	\$10 730	...	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	174	165	76	39	6	44	9	...	...
Median income	\$7 750	\$8 357	\$8 429	\$12 930	\$5 500	\$1000—	\$3 500	...	...
Mean income	\$7 704	\$7 938	\$8 001	\$12 187	\$5 310	\$4 422	\$3 405	...	...
Per capita income	\$4 782	\$4 977	\$4 661	\$6 370	\$4 949	\$4 819	\$2 233	...	\$2 038

Households	269	254	129	45	33	47	15	9	6
With earnings	252	237	118	45	27	47	15	...	...
Mean earnings	\$12 536	\$12 928	\$12 233	\$12 577	\$18 019	\$12 084	\$6 335	...	...
With Social Security income	30	30	11	5	6	8	—	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 139	\$3 139	\$2 778	\$5 510	\$3 355	\$1 993	—	...	...
With public assistance income	56	56	26	12	6	12	—	...	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 682	\$1 682	\$1 703	\$1 077	\$3 385	\$1 388	—	...	...

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$15 252	\$15 424	\$15 678	\$12 705	\$19 144	\$14 322	\$10 730	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$15 183	\$15 183	\$16 728	\$7 830	\$17 047	\$14 797	—	...	...
Married-couple families	\$18 376	\$18 376	\$25 699	\$12 705	\$19 144	\$15 235	—	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$19 234	\$19 234	\$33 287	\$7 830	\$17 047	\$15 941	—	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 192	\$5 219	\$4 958	—	—	\$6 790	\$10 730	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$5 219	\$5 219	\$4 958	—	—	\$6 790	—	...	...

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	163	157	65	28	27	37	6	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	141	135	54	23	27	31	6	...	...
With related children under 18 years	122	122	54	15	21	32	—	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	34	28	24	—	—	4	6	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	28	22	18	—	—	4	6	...	...
With related children under 18 years	28	28	24	—	—	4	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	15	15	5	5	—	5	—	...	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	159	150	76	39	6	29	9	...	—
65 years and over	9	9	—	—	6	3	—	...	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	857	794	424	104	107	159	63	...	54
Related children under 18 years	306	275	149	20	48	58	31	...	31
Related children 5 to 17 years	224	197	111	15	37	34	27	...	27
60 years and over	77	77	36	10	6	25	—	...	—
65 years and over	48	48	12	10	6	20	—	...	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	27	27	9	12	—	6	—	...	...
Percent below poverty level	16.6	17.2	13.8	42.9	—	16.2	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979	15	15	3	12	—	—	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years	27	27	9	12	—	6	—	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	41	32	21	—	—	11	9	...	—
Percent below poverty level	25.8	21.3	27.6	—	—	37.9	100.0	...	—
65 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	...	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	111	97	57	12	—	28	14	...	5
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.2	13.4	11.5	—	17.6	22.2	...	9.3
Related children under 18 years	35	30	19	—	—	11	5	...	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	16	16	—	—	—	5	...	5
60 years and over	7	7	4	—	—	3	—	...	—
65 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	...	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.1	4.9	6.1	4.8	—	5.0	7.9	...	9.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.7	21.7	21.0	16.3	23.4	25.8	22.2	...	9.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	41.2	38.8	40.8	24.0	34.6	45.9	71.4	...	66.7

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Total housing units	75 974	66 572	27 962	8 436	5 632	24 542	9 402	5 203	4 199	1 068	1 288	28
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	3 901	2 101	522	11	1	1 567	1 800	335	1 465	2	2	—
Year-round housing units.....	72 073	64 471	27 440	8 425	5 631	22 975	7 602	4 868	2 734	1 066	1 286	28
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	42 282	37 550	10 739	5 567	3 425	17 819	4 732	3 150	1 582	320	276	2
Percent of occupied housing units.....	62.0	61.4	42.2	68.3	62.6	80.6	67.0	69.1	63.1	32.4	24.0	8.3
White.....	42 023	37 314	10 624	5 536	3 412	17 742	4 709	3 135	1 574	311	265	2
Black.....	100	93	59	8	2	24	7	1	6	5	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	25	24	10	1	3	10	1	1	...	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	79	73	30	14	3	26	6	6	...	3	1	—
Spanish origin ²	132	118	34	22	11	51	14	8	6	1	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	25 950	23 618	14 680	2 586	2 050	4 302	2 332	1 406	926	667	876	22
White.....	25 543	23 230	14 383	2 552	2 032	4 263	2 313	1 396	917	652	859	22
Black.....	166	165	130	10	6	19	1	...	1	6	5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	61	54	40	4	5	5	7	4	...	...	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	113	109	86	14	4	5	4	3	...	4	7	—
Spanish origin ²	138	133	89	15	10	19	5	2	3	4	...	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	3 841	3 303	2 021	272	156	854	538	312	226	79	134	4
For sale only.....	415	366	103	51	17	195	47	30	19	5	5	—
* Vacant less than 6 months.....	297	270	82	41	13	134	29	19	8	4	3	—
Median price asked.....	\$48 100	\$48 600	\$43 300	\$45 500	\$36 700	\$55 200	\$43 300	\$50 000	\$30 000	\$21 300	\$37 500	—
For rent.....	1 767	1 523	1 115	115	67	226	244	117	127	44	49	4
Vacant less than 2 months.....	944	877	652	62	32	131	67	34	33	18	21	4
Median rent asked.....	\$213	\$217	\$214	\$234	\$203	\$234	\$179	\$174	\$183	\$193	\$203	\$450
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	357	321	154	32	21	114	36	19	17	9	12	—
Held for occasional use.....	259	229	95	18	10	106	30	15	15	4	5	—
Other vacant.....	1 043	864	554	56	41	213	179	131	48	17	63	—
Boarded up.....	59	48	26	3	1	18	11	8	3	2	4	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	1 643	1 478	817	71	87	503	165	120	45	27	22	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	484	402	90	29	28	255	82	61	21	10	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	905	830	581	39	57	153	75	51	24	16	5	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	105	103	80	—	—	23	2	2	—	—	1	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	72 073	64 471	27 440	8 425	5 631	22 975	7 602	4 868	2 734	1 066	1 286	28
1 room.....	1 896	1 829	1 532	80	60	157	67	33	34	1	4	—
2 rooms.....	3 241	2 935	2 242	133	212	348	306	156	150	49	40	4
3 rooms.....	6 917	6 232	3 835	559	461	1 377	685	355	330	167	189	22
4 rooms.....	13 232	11 494	4 582	1 707	1 154	4 051	1 738	1 034	704	243	300	2
5 rooms.....	15 384	13 595	5 317	1 981	1 476	4 821	1 789	1 171	618	284	361	—
6 rooms.....	14 597	13 199	5 008	2 163	1 252	4 776	1 398	952	446	176	209	—
7 rooms.....	8 431	7 646	2 635	1 063	597	3 351	785	568	217	89	98	—
8 or more rooms.....	8 375	7 541	2 289	739	419	4 094	834	599	235	57	85	—
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.9	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.5	...
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	68 232	61 168	25 419	8 153	5 475	22 121	7 064	4 556	2 508	987	1 152	24
1 person.....	16 840	15 188	8 667	1 705	1 123	3 693	1 652	929	723	281	344	19
2 persons.....	22 431	20 153	8 259	2 799	1 739	7 356	2 278	1 472	806	333	376	3
3 persons.....	11 354	10 096	3 527	1 499	1 062	4 008	1 258	836	422	141	177	2
4 persons.....	9 900	8 896	2 622	1 219	885	4 170	1 004	696	308	116	123	—
5 persons.....	4 813	4 307	1 349	587	446	1 925	506	374	132	61	69	—
6 persons.....	1 855	1 631	588	226	161	656	224	147	77	26	30	—
7 persons.....	701	617	263	74	43	237	84	56	28	21	18	—
8 or more persons.....	338	280	144	44	16	76	58	46	12	8	15	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.27	2.26	1.99	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.33	2.42	2.16	2.14	2.12	1.13
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.60	2.61	2.42	2.53	2.76	2.75	2.52	2.68	2.33	2.34	2.32	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.79	1.77	1.63	1.99	2.01	1.97	1.92	1.98	1.81	2.04	2.05	...
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	68 232	61 168	25 419	8 153	5 475	22 121	7 064	4 556	2 508	987	1 152	24
1.00 or less.....	66 845	59 990	24 892	8 005	5 362	21 731	6 855	4 423	2 432	959	1 118	24
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 131	950	397	122	101	330	181	121	60	26	34	—
1.51 or more.....	256	228	130	26	12	60	28	12	16	2	—	—
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	33 113	29 793	8 495	4 775	2 707	13 816	3 320	2 231	1 089	139	87	...
Less than \$10,000.....	251	211	65	22	8	116	40	21	19	4	1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	500	410	159	75	19	157	90	43	47	17	6	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	946	804	304	169	72	259	142	69	73	20	11	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 713	1 442	502	317	140	483	271	135	136	21	12	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	2 298	1 935	704	381	248	602	363	215	148	31	11	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	3 349	2 940	994	627	343	976	409	255	154	14	13	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	4 147	3 686	1 211	804	417	1 254	461	324	137	13	11	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	8 170	7 477	2 228	1 394	837	3 018	693	505	188	12	8	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	4 621	4 204	1 141	536	361	2 166	417	317	100	7	7	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	4 398	4 104	897	340	214	2 653	294	228	66	—	4	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1 380	1 290	165	64	29	1 032	90	74	16	—	3	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	957	916	99	40	17	760	41	36	5	—	—	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	243	236	18	5	1	212	7	7	—	—	—	...
\$200,000 or more.....	140	138	8	1	1	128	2	2	—	—	—	...
Median.....	\$43 700	\$44 200	\$41 200	\$40 000	\$41 100	\$50 200	\$38 700	\$41 000	\$33 900	\$25 900	\$31 000	...
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	25 373	23 110	14 555	2 523	2 007	4 025	2 263	1 357	906	666	867	22
Median.....	\$202	\$204	\$201	\$195	\$186	\$235	\$181	\$181	\$181	\$205	\$217	\$365

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Total housing units	—	334	646	475	1 606	778	891	1 733	896	944	1 081	793
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	2
Year-round housing units.....	—	334	646	475	1 606	777	891	1 733	895	944	1 079	791
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	32	155	34	10	72	82	95	137	144	282	96
Percent of occupied housing units.....	—	10.7	26.5	7.9	0.8	10.6	10.6	6.0	17.0	16.1	27.6	13.7
White.....	—	32	152	33	10	71	82	92	132	142	281	87
Black.....	—	...	3	...	—	...	—	—	2	1	1	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	1	...	2	3	—	—	...
Spanish origin ²	—	—	1	...	1	2	—	1	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	267	429	396	1 257	608	688	1 485	671	748	739	607
White.....	—	263	421	387	1 230	595	667	1 440	658	728	722	590
Black.....	—	...	5	...	13	...	9	24	4	10	6	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	7	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	9	5	...	9	4	6	7	...
Spanish origin ²	—	11	8	...	12	4	8	4	9
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	—	35	62	45	339	97	121	153	87	52	58	88
For sale only.....	—	—	—	1	3	4	10	—	2	—	1	4
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	9	—	2	—	1	4
Median price asked.....	—	—	—	—	\$26 300	—	\$21 300	—	—	—	\$112 500	—
For rent.....	—	23	49	24	280	67	85	100	55	28	49	59
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	6	19	19	158	51	53	75	24	20	35	33
Median rent asked.....	—	\$191	\$192	\$165	\$214	\$232	\$223	\$211	\$199	\$221	\$253	\$209
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	—	3	2	8	4	7	8	4	17	4	6
Held for occasional use.....	—	4	—	—	1	6	2	9	2	1	2	10
Other vacant.....	—	8	10	18	47	16	17	36	24	6	2	9
Boarded up.....	—	1	6	—	1	4	1	—	3	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	—	9	4	8	185	70	102	104	29	24	22	37
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	1	3	1	2	2	—	2	5	3	1	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	7	1	5	129	48	98	83	23	21	21	30
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	43	14	4	12	—	—	—	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	—	334	646	475	1 606	777	891	1 733	895	944	1 079	791
1 room.....	—	7	4	26	647	120	128	147	31	99	34	50
2 rooms.....	—	23	16	169	525	130	135	251	142	101	128	110
3 rooms.....	—	80	51	124	264	175	252	639	277	169	269	203
4 rooms.....	—	94	124	65	132	166	151	352	148	215	177	150
5 rooms.....	—	75	225	50	19	91	120	206	121	180	115	166
6 rooms.....	—	39	124	22	7	54	59	83	96	88	91	65
7 rooms.....	—	6	71	13	2	16	18	21	37	35	64	24
8 or more rooms.....	—	10	31	6	10	25	28	34	43	57	201	23
Median, year-round housing units.....	—	4.1	5.1	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.7
Median, occupied housing units.....	—	4.1	5.2	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	—	5.3	6.0	5.4	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.4	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	3.9	4.9	2.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	—	299	584	430	1 267	680	770	1 580	808	892	1 021	703
1 person.....	—	129	90	228	1 007	364	430	829	396	367	476	315
2 persons.....	—	97	146	105	224	215	230	573	227	243	319	232
3 persons.....	—	30	106	48	24	47	64	105	79	142	102	73
4 persons.....	—	24	102	22	5	34	30	43	54	69	66	48
5 persons.....	—	10	70	18	—	15	10	15	36	42	40	18
6 persons.....	—	6	37	7	2	2	3	9	9	19	10	10
7 persons.....	—	3	22	1	4	1	3	4	3	5	6	5
8 or more persons.....	—	—	11	1	1	2	—	2	4	5	2	2
Median, occupied housing units.....	—	1.71	3.03	1.44	1.13	1.43	1.40	1.45	1.54	1.83	1.61	1.66
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	—	2.03	2.84	2.33	2.25	2.11	1.90	1.81	2.27	2.36	2.50	2.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	1.65	3.12	1.40	1.13	1.38	1.36	1.44	1.44	1.71	1.37	1.56
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	—	299	584	430	1 267	680	770	1 580	808	892	1 021	703
1.00 or less.....	—	289	541	415	1 212	665	753	1 553	794	866	1 015	688
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	9	38	13	6	6	9	17	10	22	4	11
1.51 or more.....	—	1	5	2	49	9	8	10	4	4	2	4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	7	98	19	1	33	38	37	61	61	180	42
Less than \$10,000.....	—	1	9	2	—	1	5	1	1	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	1	21	—	1	1	4	—	11	5	—	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	16	3	—	1	2	5	8	8	3	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	3	17	5	—	1	8	5	11	6	4	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	—	13	5	—	5	4	11	11	13	3	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	17	1	—	4	2	1	3	9	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	—	1	3	1	—	4	2	3	6	7	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	—	1	2	—	—	7	5	6	2	5	26	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	—	—	—	2	—	3	4	2	3	3	19	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	4	2	42	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	29	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	31	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—
Median.....	—	\$21 300	\$20 600	\$24 600	\$12 500	\$39 400	\$25 000	\$28 300	\$24 600	\$27 100	\$71 900	\$24 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	267	418	395	1 256	605	685	1 483	670	736	736	607
Median.....	—	\$190	\$146	\$112	\$200	\$215	\$195	\$202	\$174	\$177	\$227	\$196

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portland city, Cumberland County—Can.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Total housing units	1 554	684	1 800	1 412	1 795	1 257	201	1 372	1 403	1 466	1 236	1 221
Vacant seasonal and migratory	4	—	1	3	2	2	1	1	—	1	—	497
Year-round housing units	1 550	684	1 799	1 409	1 793	1 255	200	1 371	1 403	1 465	1 236	724
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	620	323	1 212	948	950	951	173	1 059	853	895	665	353
Percent of occupied housing units	41.5	49.2	69.4	69.3	54.9	76.7	88.3	78.4	63.1	62.6	55.4	76.4
White	615	319	1 203	944	941	938	173	1 051	846	890	661	351
Black .....	...	3	4	...	4	9	—	4	...	1	3	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	2	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	...	2	...	4	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	5	...	4	4	—	...	—	...	4	2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	875	333	534	419	779	289	23	291	498	534	536	109
White	863	328	527	412	771	286	23	288	491	526	526	108
Black .....	...	2	3	...	3	2	—	2	...	5	3	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	3	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	4	...	3	...	4	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	5	...	1	1	—	...	—	...	1	4	...	...
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	55	28	53	42	64	15	4	21	52	36	35	262
For sale only	4	1	9	7	8	6	—	4	6	11	4	8
Vacant less than 6 months	4	—	8	6	6	6	—	4	5	10	3	6
Median price asked	\$42 500	\$23 800	\$45 000	\$40 000	\$47 500	\$47 500	—	\$60 000	\$37 500	\$47 200	\$36 300	\$30 000
For rent	33	12	20	18	29	3	—	4	30	15	19	16
Vacant less than 2 months	24	6	13	9	16	1	—	2	18	11	11	5
Median rent asked	\$254	\$225	\$225	\$225	\$223	\$288	—	\$250	\$317	\$204	\$185	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	6	4	3	6	14	2	2	8	8	6	4	7
Held for occasional use	3	—	3	6	1	1	—	1	1	1	4	28
Other vacant	9	11	18	5	12	3	2	4	7	3	4	203
Boarded up	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	15	7	16	11	37	4	—	5	12	6	16	45
Owner-occupied housing units	5	1	7	5	8	1	—	2	—	1	8	15
Renter-occupied housing units	10	5	8	6	27	3	—	2	12	5	7	9
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	1 550	684	1 799	1 409	1 793	1 255	200	1 371	1 403	1 465	1 236	724
1 room	14	3	6	6	135	11	—	1	15	1	39	3
2 rooms	38	11	16	12	98	2	—	18	17	136	52	17
3 rooms	196	90	87	71	131	36	3	63	54	127	61	35
4 rooms	312	93	174	192	169	202	17	220	344	229	199	112
5 rooms	337	189	417	330	323	261	33	249	340	372	337	116
6 rooms	293	188	530	383	428	356	56	405	376	336	344	200
7 rooms	198	64	282	236	248	225	32	247	168	166	120	155
8 or more rooms	162	46	287	179	261	162	57	168	89	98	84	86
Median, year-round housing units	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.9
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.8
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	1 495	656	1 746	1 367	1 729	1 240	196	1 350	1 351	1 429	1 201	462
1 person	546	174	367	323	522	174	47	202	234	380	264	159
2 persons	540	230	684	538	552	372	73	470	453	474	390	160
3 persons	187	99	285	218	281	280	22	260	248	220	227	60
4 persons	131	95	214	170	203	222	29	231	210	176	161	44
5 persons	54	27	114	73	107	117	13	123	118	94	80	25
6 persons	24	20	45	26	39	49	8	44	54	61	44	4
7 persons	7	7	23	13	13	21	2	16	21	15	25	4
8 or more persons	6	4	14	6	12	5	2	4	13	9	10	6
Median, occupied housing units	1.87	2.17	2.24	2.17	2.12	2.76	2.20	2.51	2.47	2.21	2.36	1.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.14	2.31	2.36	2.27	2.55	2.73	2.28	2.72	2.74	2.54	2.61	2.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.67	2.03	1.94	1.92	1.57	2.87	1.56	2.11	2.21	1.59	2.11	1.76
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	1 495	656	1 746	1 367	1 729	1 240	196	1 350	1 351	1 429	1 201	462
1.00 or less	1 487	647	1 727	1 358	1 713	1 207	196	1 333	1 304	1 401	1 172	455
1.01 to 1.50	7	8	14	7	11	29	—	15	46	22	26	7
1.51 or more	1	1	5	2	5	4	—	2	1	6	3	—
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	396	250	1 037	792	778	879	154	987	769	779	554	317
Less than \$10,000	—	4	2	—	—	4	—	2	6	5	2	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1	3	—	9	1	7	—	7	7	12	15	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	10	17	22	15	17	5	9	27	26	27	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	28	34	30	39	29	6	33	48	50	52	32
\$25,000 to \$29,999	26	28	71	53	73	47	10	48	62	52	70	51
\$30,000 to \$34,999	23	48	99	96	89	86	6	83	112	140	91	47
\$35,000 to \$39,999	36	45	169	97	134	122	9	114	123	176	100	30
\$40,000 to \$49,999	137	60	332	220	205	244	34	242	285	214	136	44
\$50,000 to \$59,999	85	15	168	115	109	174	14	205	76	65	39	22
\$60,000 to \$79,999	46	9	113	102	98	141	32	212	18	31	20	15
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	—	22	28	11	6	12	27	2	3	2	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	9	16	4	2	23	4	1	5	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Median	\$45 800	\$35 400	\$43 900	\$43 600	\$41 600	\$44 500	\$55 000	\$48 200	\$40 000	\$38 000	\$36 000	\$30 700
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	871	331	530	416	777	277	21	278	476	533	529	103
Median	\$232	\$221	\$219	\$221	\$191	\$99	\$195	\$210	\$255	\$178	\$163	\$173

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
Total housing units	2 186	1 338	1 195	—	981	1 384	818	—	534	1 152	1 348	1 117	2 015
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	1	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	2 185	1 336	1 195	—	981	1 384	816	—	528	1 151	1 348	1 117	2 015
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 158	835	695	—	820	1 199	456	—	404	941	776	591	1 117
Percent of occupied housing units.....	54.5	65.4	59.6	—	85.8	89.3	58.5	—	79.5	83.3	59.6	55.0	56.7
White.....	1 151	828	689	—	816	1 196	453	—	403	938	773	588	1 113
Black.....	3	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	1
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3	...	...	—	4	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	4	3	3	—	...	...	4	—	...	...	3	2	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	967	441	472	—	136	143	323	—	104	189	525	484	852
White.....	949	436	466	—	134	143	321	—	103	189	524	480	839
Black.....	5	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	4
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	9	...	...	—	2	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ²	3	4	5	—	...	...	2	—	...	...	3	3	4
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	60	60	28	—	25	42	37	—	20	21	47	42	46
For sale only.....	11	17	2	—	6	9	6	—	—	3	5	4	5
Vacant less than 6 months.....	9	15	1	—	6	9	1	—	—	3	4	3	3
Median price asked.....	\$80 000	\$52 500	\$26 300	—	\$40 000	\$49 200	\$30 800	—	—	\$46 300	\$45 000	\$32 500	\$28 800
For rent.....	22	28	19	—	8	10	19	—	9	8	24	15	20
Vacant less than 2 months.....	18	20	7	—	4	4	7	—	2	7	11	8	6
Median rent asked.....	\$281	\$267	\$232	—	\$190	\$261	\$195	—	\$253	\$237	\$180	\$158	\$225
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	10	5	2	—	4	7	1	—	3	2	4	13	2
Held for occasional use.....	4	4	2	—	—	2	3	—	3	3	3	—	4
Other vacant.....	13	6	3	—	7	14	8	—	5	5	11	10	15
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	12	11	14	—	8	6	14	—	6	5	22	19	41
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	6	6	—	5	3	4	—	3	3	11	6	8
Renter-occupied housing units.....	7	5	8	—	3	3	10	—	3	1	11	13	32
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	2 185	1 336	1 195	—	981	1 384	816	—	528	1 151	1 348	1 117	2 015
1 room.....	12	2	43	—	11	5	5	—	2	2	30	5	23
2 rooms.....	19	15	49	—	5	7	30	—	8	16	89	27	80
3 rooms.....	203	99	106	—	20	27	81	—	23	34	115	121	191
4 rooms.....	666	323	213	—	178	109	168	—	50	215	266	219	454
5 rooms.....	602	314	220	—	253	328	168	—	96	296	355	279	546
6 rooms.....	419	320	318	—	337	437	186	—	146	320	275	232	425
7 rooms.....	181	149	151	—	117	272	95	—	98	171	126	132	168
8 or more rooms.....	83	114	95	—	60	199	83	—	105	97	92	102	128
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.8	5.2	5.3	—	5.6	6.0	5.2	—	6.1	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.8	5.3	5.4	—	5.6	6.0	5.3	—	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.8	6.1	—	5.7	6.1	6.0	—	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.1	4.2	3.8	—	4.9	5.1	4.1	—	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	2 125	1 276	1 167	—	956	1 342	779	—	508	1 130	1 301	1 075	1 969
1 person.....	398	288	344	—	163	215	196	—	101	127	295	283	418
2 persons.....	722	452	398	—	314	486	238	—	189	355	404	345	635
3 persons.....	424	226	172	—	191	279	134	—	73	245	235	195	387
4 persons.....	341	178	134	—	168	191	111	—	96	236	200	142	307
5 persons.....	162	86	77	—	77	106	56	—	23	114	119	57	156
6 persons.....	57	29	24	—	31	40	28	—	17	42	37	33	49
7 persons.....	14	10	9	—	8	18	9	—	6	6	8	17	12
8 or more persons.....	7	7	9	—	4	7	7	—	3	5	3	3	5
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.42	2.27	2.10	—	2.51	2.44	2.31	—	2.31	2.84	2.38	2.24	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.60	2.47	2.49	—	2.59	2.47	2.82	—	2.40	3.04	2.77	2.44	2.69
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.26	1.96	1.56	—	2.20	2.12	1.83	—	1.88	2.11	1.92	1.95	2.07
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	2 125	1 276	1 167	—	956	1 342	779	—	508	1 130	1 301	1 075	1 969
1.00 or less.....	2 063	1 260	1 151	—	936	1 329	761	—	505	1 110	1 270	1 057	1 925
1.01 to 1.50.....	54	14	10	—	15	11	16	—	2	18	28	17	38
1.51 or more.....	8	2	6	—	5	2	2	—	1	2	3	1	6
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	960	697	598	—	737	1 072	351	—	360	846	591	442	828
Less than \$10,000.....	7	3	4	—	2	2	4	—	—	1	3	1	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13	14	7	—	8	4	23	—	6	4	8	2	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	20	34	22	—	33	19	31	—	10	10	31	7	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43	69	46	—	53	33	52	—	21	40	26	22	52
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	56	60	61	—	64	75	47	—	18	58	64	45	81
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	128	101	89	—	117	88	58	—	46	89	82	58	114
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	140	137	110	—	159	152	51	—	55	122	75	82	138
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	301	197	198	—	236	324	62	—	76	289	172	110	266
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	136	56	50	—	46	199	11	—	38	142	72	60	87
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	100	24	11	—	17	141	6	—	41	74	43	47	50
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	15	2	—	—	2	24	1	—	20	11	10	3	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	24	6	5	3	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$42 100	\$37 500	\$38 200	—	\$37 900	\$44 800	\$31 600	—	\$42 400	\$43 700	\$40 300	\$40 300	\$39 900
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	920	439	471	—	133	139	317	—	104	183	518	480	826
Median.....	\$171	\$226	\$189	—	\$211	\$215	\$182	—	\$218	\$246	\$169	\$184	\$191

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)												
	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Total housing units	1 264	1 400	1 277	1 547	2 070	2 163	2 153	1 205	1 602	379	2 652	2 361	4 469
Vacant seasonal and migratory	22	90	8	30	170	7	4	4	21	230	91	152	738
Year-round housing units	1 242	1 310	1 269	1 517	1 900	2 156	2 149	1 201	1 581	149	2 561	2 209	3 731
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 001	1 181	1 035	1 343	1 407	1 640	1 603	962	1 421	131	1 577	1 601	2 917
Percent of occupied housing units	84.5	92.0	83.7	91.4	76.2	79.7	77.3	84.2	91.9	91.6	64.7	75.5	81.5
White	1 001	1 175	1 033	1 336	1 400	1 626	1 594	952	1 416	131	1 575	1 597	2 906
Black	—	—	—	—	2	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	—	5	—	5	5	5	6	5	—	—	4	4	7
Renter-occupied housing units	184	103	201	127	439	419	471	181	125	12	859	520	661
White	184	103	201	127	431	413	459	181	124	12	853	517	658
Black	—	—	—	—	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ²	—	1	—	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	1	1	6
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	57	26	33	47	54	97	75	58	35	6	125	88	153
For sale only	17	10	7	18	15	19	18	17	14	3	10	18	29
Vacant less than 6 months	15	7	6	9	10	9	14	13	12	2	8	10	19
Median price asked	\$75 000	\$58 300	\$52 500	\$78 300	\$75 000	\$47 000	\$51 300	\$35 000	\$131 300	\$32 500	\$75 000	\$65 000	\$39 600
For rent	8	4	8	—	12	36	18	14	3	—	53	29	41
Vacant less than 2 months	6	2	6	—	7	18	7	6	2	—	40	16	21
Median rent asked	\$200	\$312	\$263	—	\$250	\$214	\$185	\$213	\$325	—	\$302	\$215	\$223
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	11	4	2	1	5	11	9	5	4	1	29	9	23
Held for occasional use	7	1	4	15	6	12	7	1	7	—	10	12	24
Other vacant	14	7	12	13	16	19	23	21	7	2	23	20	36
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	1	1	9
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	3	21	20	4	16	48	87	42	24	18	42	73	105
Owner-occupied housing units	1	17	1	2	10	29	19	23	17	16	19	39	62
Renter-occupied housing units	2	3	11	2	4	15	40	11	4	1	18	24	18
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	1	—	1	2	11	1	2	—	—	1	4
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	1 242	1 310	1 269	1 517	1 900	2 156	2 149	1 201	1 581	149	2 561	2 209	3 731
1 room	9	2	1	4	4	24	48	2	12	1	6	19	25
2 rooms	26	6	8	8	17	24	39	9	8	2	62	73	66
3 rooms	52	40	45	30	73	121	134	64	40	5	296	229	248
4 rooms	168	127	112	135	251	507	553	213	149	32	500	453	851
5 rooms	256	277	159	225	388	559	461	308	230	37	493	466	962
6 rooms	290	315	251	350	438	473	365	286	368	32	428	399	781
7 rooms	175	233	288	317	293	239	259	161	324	17	340	257	448
8 or more rooms	266	310	405	448	436	209	290	158	450	23	436	313	350
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.1
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	1 185	1 284	1 236	1 470	1 846	2 059	2 074	1 143	1 546	143	2 436	2 121	3 578
1 person	294	164	223	175	282	374	386	112	152	46	518	440	527
2 persons	496	425	421	479	579	628	788	350	459	45	839	723	1 124
3 persons	154	255	241	276	353	382	367	239	281	25	413	379	643
4 persons	130	244	228	334	395	383	325	245	353	16	406	355	756
5 persons	68	128	83	141	174	178	127	128	211	8	187	138	354
6 persons	31	47	32	44	47	75	59	41	68	1	46	52	113
7 persons	10	16	7	19	14	31	15	20	17	1	20	21	46
8 or more persons	2	5	1	2	2	8	7	8	5	1	7	13	15
Median, occupied housing units	2.10	2.71	2.44	2.79	2.68	2.57	2.33	2.96	3.08	2.07	2.33	2.36	2.71
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.18	2.77	2.62	2.92	2.92	2.74	2.47	3.14	3.16	2.11	2.83	2.50	2.93
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.49	2.24	1.74	1.98	2.19	2.13	1.87	2.30	2.22	1.50	1.79	1.92	2.12
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	1 185	1 284	1 236	1 470	1 846	2 059	2 074	1 143	1 546	143	2 436	2 121	3 578
1.00 or less	1 181	1 273	1 233	1 462	1 837	2 003	2 042	1 108	1 516	141	2 409	2 058	3 468
1.01 to 1.50	1	10	2	7	9	48	25	31	23	2	22	54	96
1.51 or more	3	1	1	1	—	8	7	4	7	—	5	9	14
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	768	936	933	1 214	1 224	1 154	963	728	1 136	110	1 288	1 057	2 305
Less than \$10,000	5	8	—	5	4	10	4	22	4	4	12	15	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	15	—	2	7	11	8	15	13	10	10	28	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	26	7	7	8	26	16	23	7	4	27	38	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	37	7	15	25	46	27	48	23	11	30	66	131
\$25,000 to \$29,999	24	44	17	21	37	70	52	52	30	18	37	71	129
\$30,000 to \$34,999	42	67	28	60	67	111	77	68	35	9	66	120	226
\$35,000 to \$39,999	49	96	44	91	85	163	106	94	66	9	77	95	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999	113	191	130	210	196	382	283	209	187	11	264	202	640
\$50,000 to \$59,999	117	129	173	178	189	178	150	93	205	16	237	148	353
\$60,000 to \$79,999	160	174	288	311	331	120	159	82	282	12	272	160	302
\$80,000 to \$99,999	68	73	120	129	162	26	55	16	115	2	126	50	90
\$100,000 to \$149,999	88	67	67	128	87	7	22	6	103	2	99	55	29
\$150,000 to \$199,999	51	7	27	35	18	3	—	—	48	—	16	4	1
\$200,000 or more	25	2	25	22	8	1	2	—	18	2	15	5	3
Median	\$60 700	\$49 200	\$63 400	\$61 000	\$59 600	\$43 300	\$47 100	\$41 700	\$59 900	\$34 400	\$54 500	\$44 200	\$44 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	180	89	194	110	418	390	447	163	103	12	825	484	610
Median	\$210	\$211	\$277	\$256	\$277	\$260	\$213	\$188	\$213	\$140	\$259	\$201	\$220

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Soco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
Total housing units	729	1 440	1 906	1 128	4 199
Vacant seasonal and migratory	4	—	1	330	1 465
Year-round housing units	725	1 440	1 905	798	2 734
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS					
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder					
Owner-occupied housing units	609	1 039	925	577	1 582
Percent of occupied housing units	87.6	74.6	51.8	84.4	63.1
White	607	1 031	923	...	1 574
Black	—	...	—	—	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	...	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	86	354	859	107	926
White	85	351	853	...	917
Black	—	...	—	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin ² .....	...	...	...	...	3
Vacancy Status					
Vacant housing units	30	47	121	114	226
For sale only	7	9	10	4	19
Vacant less than 6 months	7	5	4	3	8
Median price asked	\$47 500	\$45 000	\$52 500	\$62 500	\$30 000
For rent	3	15	68	31	127
Vacant less than 2 months	—	10	21	3	33
Median rent asked	\$263	\$213	\$163	\$191	\$183
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	3	7	5	4	17
Held for occasional use	4	5	2	4	15
Other vacant	13	11	36	71	48
Boarded up	—	—	8	—	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use					
Year-round housing units	32	13	69	6	45
Owner-occupied housing units	23	8	26	4	21
Renter-occupied housing units	6	5	39	1	24
Vacant for rent or for sale only	1	—	—	1	—
Rooms					
Year-round housing units	725	1 440	1 905	798	2 734
1 room	3	9	16	5	34
2 rooms	9	46	46	55	150
3 rooms	28	84	193	50	330
4 rooms	132	410	394	98	704
5 rooms	205	330	482	154	618
6 rooms	153	251	389	159	446
7 rooms	109	154	179	126	217
8 or more rooms	86	156	206	151	235
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.7
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9
Persons in Unit					
Occupied housing units	695	1 393	1 784	684	2 508
1 person	79	294	424	132	723
2 persons	189	514	549	220	806
3 persons	170	226	305	135	422
4 persons	135	187	265	109	308
5 persons	73	113	122	66	132
6 persons	29	36	65	17	77
7 persons	13	14	26	3	28
8 or more persons	7	9	28	2	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.97	2.28	2.35	2.45	2.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.03	2.39	2.82	2.64	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.46	1.96	1.99	1.67	1.81
Persons Per Room					
Occupied housing units	695	1 393	1 784	684	2 508
1.00 or less	670	1 357	1 720	676	2 432
1.01 to 1.50	23	34	58	6	60
1.51 or more	2	2	6	2	16
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	409	696	634	492	1 089
Less than \$10,000	8	7	5	1	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	12	15	4	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	22	26	4	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	41	55	11	136
\$25,000 to \$29,999	28	91	72	24	148
\$30,000 to \$34,999	33	105	85	32	154
\$35,000 to \$39,999	55	108	117	44	137
\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	181	129	93	188
\$50,000 to \$59,999	63	72	74	108	100
\$60,000 to \$79,999	48	42	44	94	66
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	11	7	45	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	4	4	24	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	7	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	1	1	—
Median	\$42 000	\$38 200	\$37 500	\$52 400	\$33 900
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65	335	853	104	906
Median	\$178	\$211	\$168	\$176	\$181

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	67 566	60 544	25 007	8 088	5 444	22 005	7 022	4 531	2 491
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	476	394	86	28	28	252	82	61	21
Renter-occupied housing units	881	806	564	38	57	147	75	51	24
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	16 654	15 013	8 542	1 692	1 114	3 665	1 641	924	717
2 persons	22 272	20 008	8 163	2 783	1 736	7 326	2 264	1 465	799
3 persons	11 235	9 983	3 460	1 485	1 053	3 985	1 252	832	420
4 persons	9 811	8 811	2 571	1 209	879	4 152	1 000	692	308
5 persons	4 757	4 256	1 315	579	445	1 917	501	371	130
6 persons	1 834	1 610	574	224	159	653	224	147	77
7 persons	678	595	246	72	43	234	83	55	28
8 or more persons	325	268	136	44	15	73	57	45	12
Median, occupied housing units	2.27	2.26	1.99	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.33	2.42	2.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.59	2.60	2.42	2.52	2.76	2.75	2.52	2.67	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.78	1.77	1.62	1.99	2.01	1.97	1.92	1.98	1.81
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	66 227	59 412	24 513	7 946	5 332	21 621	6 815	4 400	2 415
1.01 to 1.50	1 095	916	370	119	101	326	179	119	60
1.51 or more	244	216	124	23	11	58	28	12	16
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.9
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	32 940	29 635	8 420	4 755	2 701	13 759	3 305	2 220	1 085
Less than \$15,000	745	615	221	97	27	270	130	64	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	941	799	300	169	72	258	142	69	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 706	1 435	498	315	139	483	271	135	136
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 284	1 922	697	380	247	598	362	214	148
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 337	2 929	987	625	342	975	408	255	153
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4 126	3 666	1 200	803	417	1 246	460	323	137
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 126	7 437	2 209	1 389	834	3 005	689	501	188
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 602	4 187	1 132	532	361	2 162	415	315	100
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 369	4 078	889	336	214	2 639	291	227	64
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 371	1 283	164	63	29	1 027	88	73	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999	953	913	99	40	17	757	40	35	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	241	234	17	5	1	211	7	7	—
\$200,000 or more	139	137	7	1	1	128	2	2	—
Median	\$43 700	\$44 200	\$41 200	\$39 900	\$41 100	\$50 200	\$38 700	\$40 900	\$33 900
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24 971	22 727	14 263	2 489	1 989	3 986	2 244	1 347	897
Median	\$202	\$204	\$201	\$194	\$186	\$235	\$181	\$181	\$181

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	266	258	189	18	8	43	8	1	7
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	2	2	1	—	...	1	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17	17	12	1	...	4	...	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	86	83	59	4	4	16	3	...	3
2 persons	66	62	48	6	—	8	4	...	4
3 persons	51	50	35	3	2	10	1	...	—
4 persons	24	24	16	2	1	5	—	...	—
5 persons	20	20	14	3	—	3	—	...	—
6 persons	9	9	8	—	1	—	—	...	—
7 persons	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	—
8 or more persons	5	5	4	—	—	1	—	...	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.21	2.24	2.24	2.33	2.00	2.19	1.75	...	1.63
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.80	2.95	3.09	3.00	...	2.50	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.86	1.87	1.92	2.00	...	1.45	...	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	256	248	180	18	8	42	8	...	7
1.01 to 1.50	8	8	7	—	—	1	—	...	—
1.51 or more	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	...	—
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.8	...	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.2	6.6	5.5	...	5.2	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	...	3.8	...	...	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68	65	40	4	...	20	3	...	...
Less than \$15,000	3	3	2	—	...	1	—	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	1	1	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	4	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	5	3	—	...	2	—	...	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7	6	6	—	...	—	1	...	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	8	8	5	—	...	3	—	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19	19	9	1	...	8	—	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	5	5	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12	11	4	3	...	4	1	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	1	—	—	...	1	1	...	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	1	—	—	...	1	—	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Median	\$43 300	\$43 100	\$39 000	\$65 000	...	\$46 000	\$72 500	...	...
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	164	163	128	10	6	19	...	—	...
Median	\$208	\$208	\$201	\$256	\$225	\$263	...	—	...

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	192	182	116	28	7	31	10	9	1
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	4	4	3	—	...	1	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2	2	2	—	...	—	...	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	43	41	29	5	2	5	2	2	...
2 persons	39	35	22	3	1	9	4	3	...
3 persons	26	25	12	7	2	4	1	1	...
4 persons	37	35	24	5	—	6	2	2	...
5 persons	21	20	14	4	—	2	1	1	...
6 persons	9	9	4	2	1	2	—	—	...
7 persons	11	11	7	2	—	2	—	—	...
8 or more persons	6	6	4	—	1	1	—	—	...
Median, occupied housing units	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.36	2.75	2.88	2.25	2.33	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.58	3.65	4.00	4.50	...	2.50	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.48	2.54	2.39	2.90	...	5.00	...	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	164	154	98	22	6	28	10	9	...
1.01 to 1.50	19	19	14	3	—	2	—	—	...
1.51 or more	9	9	4	3	1	1	—	—	...
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	4.5	5.0	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.5	...	6.1	...	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	...	4.3	...	...	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	55	50	17	13	...	18	5	5	—
Less than \$15,000	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	2	1	—	...	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	2	—	2	...	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	3	2	1	...	—	1	1	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	5	1	2	...	1	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6	6	2	1	...	3	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12	12	7	3	...	1	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	4	1	2	...	1	1	1	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11	10	3	1	...	6	1	1	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	3	—	1	...	2	1	1	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	2	—	—	...	2	1	1	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	1	—	—	...	1	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$44 300	\$43 500	\$42 100	\$40 800	...	\$70 000	\$77 500	\$77 500	—
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	113	109	86	14	...	5	...	...	...
Median	\$211	\$213	\$208	\$279	...	\$325	...	...	...

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	270	251	123	37	21	70	19	10	9
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	4	3	1	—	—	2	1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10	10	8	—	—	2	—	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	76	70	42	10	3	15	6	3	3
2 persons	73	69	37	9	2	21	4	3	1
3 persons	55	52	20	7	7	18	3	1	2
4 persons	35	33	11	5	6	11	2	1	1
5 persons	18	16	7	5	2	2	2	1	1
6 persons	5	5	2	—	1	2	1	—	1
7 persons	5	4	2	1	—	1	1	1	—
8 or more persons	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.31	2.30	2.03	2.44	3.29	2.45	2.38	2.17	2.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.68	2.73	2.83	2.83	3.13	2.54	2.00	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.02	1.99	1.78	2.13	3.50	2.25	3.00	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	256	240	114	37	21	68	16	9	7
1.01 to 1.50	9	8	6	—	—	2	1	1	—
1.51 or more	5	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	2
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.2	3.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.7	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	4.2	3.1	...	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	96	88	26	16	5	41	8	5	3
Less than \$15,000	4	3	1	1	—	1	1	1	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	6	—	—	1	5	1	1	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	2	1	1	2	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	14	14	2	2	1	9	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	28	27	10	7	1	9	1	—	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	18	16	5	2	1	8	2	1	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10	9	2	2	—	5	1	1	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$43 800	\$44 000	\$47 100	\$45 000	\$37 500	\$41 800	\$33 800	\$26 300	\$42 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	137	132	88	15	10	19	5	...	...
Median	\$201	\$202	\$202	\$160	\$206	\$244	\$195	...	...

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Cumberland County (pt.)						York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Year-round housing units -----	72 178	64 559	27 454	8 418	5 632	23 055	7 619	4 894	2 725	1 049	1 291	19
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities -----	70 821	63 250	26 514	8 361	5 592	22 783	7 571	4 851	2 720	1 049	1 280	19
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	10 069	9 085	3 155	1 034	691	4 205	984	666	318	68	66	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	7 248	6 656	1 808	539	388	3 921	592	401	191	64	113	—
Air conditioning -----	11 376	9 946	3 668	1 612	1 108	3 558	1 430	1 038	392	160	129	—
Central system -----	692	643	335	27	7	274	49	38	11	67	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company -----	64 704	57 739	27 113	8 382	5 539	16 705	6 965	4 252	2 713	1 049	1 291	19
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	51 515	46 148	25 902	8 150	4 912	7 184	5 367	2 937	2 430	1 049	1 284	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	42 436	37 831	10 545	5 493	3 245	18 548	4 605	2 997	1 608	173	225	—
2 -----	8 190	7 153	3 553	1 311	1 055	1 234	1 037	780	257	236	248	—
3 and 4 -----	6 872	6 255	4 265	597	573	820	617	370	247	387	449	—
5 to 9 -----	5 268	4 737	3 549	202	284	702	531	349	182	124	175	—
10 to 49 -----	4 578	4 407	3 118	515	149	625	171	28	143	70	63	19
50 or more -----	2 953	2 842	2 386	203	164	89	111	88	23	59	131	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 881	1 334	38	97	162	1 037	547	282	265	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 587	1 385	378	114	183	710	202	142	60	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	4 335	3 830	785	363	215	2 467	505	410	95	59	18	—
1970 to 1974 -----	7 643	6 799	1 680	783	611	3 725	844	547	297	14	81	—
1960 to 1969 -----	9 078	8 262	2 364	779	648	4 471	816	456	360	23	252	—
1950 to 1959 -----	7 484	6 568	2 115	1 027	643	2 783	916	523	393	83	20	—
1940 to 1949 -----	8 163	7 145	2 944	1 640	591	1 970	1 018	572	446	227	29	—
1939 or earlier -----	33 888	30 570	17 188	3 712	2 741	6 929	3 318	2 244	1 074	643	891	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	40 394	37 191	19 488	4 737	3 253	9 713	3 203	2 175	1 028	739	1 039	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	13 892	11 883	3 344	2 093	1 055	5 391	2 009	1 232	777	56	20	—
Electric heat pump -----	879	794	341	72	58	323	85	35	50	29	11	4
Other built-in electric units -----	8 339	7 125	2 012	823	647	3 643	1 214	781	433	74	121	15
Other means -----	8 621	7 520	2 245	693	613	3 969	1 101	664	437	151	95	—
None -----	53	46	24	—	6	16	7	7	—	—	5	—
Occupied housing units -----	68 232	61 168	25 419	8 153	5 475	22 121	7 064	4 556	2 508	994	1 145	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders -----	1 415	1 269	501	168	93	507	146	73	73	45	32	—
No telephone -----	4 001	3 556	2 570	218	293	475	445	250	195	97	101	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42 282	37 550	10 739	5 567	3 425	17 819	4 732	3 150	1 582	341	255	—
4 or more bedrooms -----	9 576	8 673	2 565	1 077	481	4 550	903	607	296	82	78	—
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	8 803	7 958	2 707	955	628	3 668	845	580	265	68	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	6 377	5 852	1 427	456	357	3 612	525	362	163	51	34	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25 950	23 618	14 680	2 586	2 050	4 302	2 332	1 406	926	653	890	15
2 or more bedrooms -----	14 847	13 279	7 211	1 850	1 349	2 869	1 568	988	580	379	641	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 037	928	385	62	63	418	109	58	51	—	58	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	631	572	319	41	31	181	59	31	28	13	79	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas -----	3 607	3 592	2 313	881	361	37	15	15	—	84	146	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	689	567	161	86	35	285	122	74	48	—	—	—
Electricity -----	8 820	7 617	2 214	848	706	3 849	1 203	762	441	103	109	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	50 755	45 386	20 067	6 070	4 114	15 135	5 369	3 448	1 921	807	874	—
Other -----	4 335	3 980	650	268	253	2 809	355	257	98	—	11	—
No fuel used -----	26	26	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None -----	9 940	9 170	6 685	869	748	868	770	380	390	253	319	—
1 -----	29 119	25 981	11 823	4 037	2 453	7 668	3 138	1 933	1 205	584	585	11
2 -----	21 765	19 466	5 536	2 629	1 678	9 623	2 299	1 633	666	126	210	4
3 or more -----	7 408	6 551	1 375	618	596	3 962	857	610	247	31	31	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42 282	37 550	10 739	5 567	3 425	17 819	4 732	3 150	1 582	341	255	—
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 825	3 334	835	349	330	1 820	491	297	194	29	21	—
1975 to 1978 -----	10 524	9 364	2 479	1 117	771	4 997	1 160	762	398	112	34	—
1970 to 1974 -----	7 518	6 670	1 567	809	530	3 764	848	621	227	14	14	—
1960 to 1969 -----	9 618	8 613	2 501	1 458	827	3 827	1 005	670	335	65	87	—
1959 or earlier -----	10 797	9 569	3 357	1 834	967	3 411	1 228	800	428	121	99	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	25 950	23 618	14 680	2 586	2 050	4 302	2 332	1 406	926	653	890	15
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 613	10 599	6 608	1 014	878	2 099	1 014	556	458	269	363	15
1975 to 1978 -----	8 132	7 449	4 477	868	665	1 439	683	416	267	252	267	—
1970 to 1974 -----	3 227	2 859	1 932	362	207	358	368	237	131	67	154	—
1969 or earlier -----	2 978	2 711	1 663	342	300	406	267	197	70	65	106	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	15 604	13 910	6 532	2 143	1 170	4 065	1 694	1 014	680	243	227	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	9 780	8 577	2 979	1 574	651	3 373	1 203	723	480	152	79	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	420	360	181	31	20	128	60	41	19	7	—	—
No vehicle available -----	4 818	4 365	2 860	520	396	589	453	215	238	97	115	—
No telephone -----	628	586	438	12	55	81	42	42	—	20	17	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 178	1 814	483	381	90	860	364	238	126	12	11	—
Percent below poverty level -----	5.2	4.8	4.5	6.8	2.6	4.8	7.7	7.6	8.0	3.5	4.3	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 118	1 767	473	375	90	829	351	225	126	12	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	32	27	8	5	—	14	5	5	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	60	47	10	6	—	31	13	13	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 515	5 021	3 529	474	326	692	494	253	241	140	201	—
Percent below poverty level -----	21.3	21.3	24.0	18.3	15.9	16.1	21.2	18.0	26.0	21.4	22.6	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 163	4 669	3 266	451	318	634	494	253	241	125	201	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	204	188	121	5	35	27	16	12	4	24	9	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	352	352	263	23	8	58	—	—	—	15	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	33	29	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.												
	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Year-round housing units	—	350	639	461	1 595	795	899	1 733	899	941	1 079	795
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	—	350	609	451	1 172	719	815	1 631	891	941	1 069	752
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	13	61	20	26	24	28	26	31	34	57	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	30	—	12	19	21	35	58	24	223	39
Air conditioning	—	23	47	19	182	80	36	64	205	91	103	32
Central system	—	10	—	—	51	18	—	6	34	13	—	8
Source of water, public system or private company	—	350	639	461	1 595	795	899	1 733	899	941	1 079	795
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	350	632	461	1 516	776	836	1 727	899	941	1 079	790
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	—	8	157	41	6	51	32	70	105	107	234	47
2	—	33	132	35	27	43	94	58	133	151	133	91
3 and 4	—	137	168	94	84	147	148	254	194	175	193	172
5 to 9	—	81	124	85	131	248	324	632	230	184	261	234
10 to 49	—	91	58	37	345	224	237	719	59	130	236	251
50 or more	—	—	—	169	1 002	75	64	—	178	194	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	166	9	—	13
1975 to 1978	—	10	—	—	7	6	—	—	22	20	11	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	44	17	—	53	—	—	12	264	5	—
1960 to 1969	—	4	98	157	67	—	7	19	—	53	57	—
1950 to 1959	—	26	13	21	14	11	7	69	20	10	35	19
1940 to 1949	—	8	48	5	28	37	128	191	38	28	27	100
1939 or earlier	—	302	436	261	1 479	688	757	1 448	641	557	944	663
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	127	396	306	1 443	602	711	1 546	638	690	847	694
Central warm-air furnace	—	50	85	75	50	47	58	47	46	104	69	48
Electric heat pump	—	15	—	37	15	—	25	26	31	—	—	5
Other built-in electric units	—	84	56	6	59	98	48	63	134	49	100	7
Other means	—	74	102	37	28	43	57	51	50	98	58	36
None	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Occupied housing units	—	315	577	416	1 255	699	777	1 580	805	895	1 017	707
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	—	9	14	22	11	19	14	56	—	14	37	34
No telephone	—	111	79	100	479	160	164	301	197	121	84	156
Owner-occupied housing units	—	37	152	48	11	67	72	95	107	174	296	82
4 or more bedrooms	—	—	31	15	11	16	5	14	45	53	194	27
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	—	26	20	—	10	8	19	12	25	40	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	17	—	—	9	—	21	35	19	159	26
Renter-occupied housing units	—	278	425	368	1 244	632	705	1 485	698	721	721	625
2 or more bedrooms	—	120	386	130	110	212	193	471	257	392	288	259
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	13	35	—	26	14	13	—	19	9	17	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	5	—	12	—	16	14	23	5	48	13
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	76	162	23	153	60	75	59	111	174	56	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	13	—	—	26	6	12	21	5	6	11	—
Electricity	—	87	40	43	75	82	29	82	165	49	100	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	139	346	350	995	551	653	1 362	512	642	800	654
Other	—	—	29	—	6	—	8	56	12	24	45	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	—	158	283	260	935	301	382	631	403	394	273	313
1	—	139	252	128	303	286	279	764	311	390	484	325
2	—	18	35	20	6	107	97	118	85	78	214	61
3 or more	—	—	7	8	11	5	19	67	6	33	46	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	—	37	152	48	11	67	72	95	107	174	296	82
1979 to March 1980	—	18	14	—	—	16	4	5	17	18	29	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	46	—	—	10	17	12	5	48	83	5
1970 to 1974	—	—	16	—	—	4	3	26	6	15	60	8
1960 to 1969	—	—	18	4	11	10	—	8	33	17	77	38
1959 or earlier	—	19	58	44	—	27	48	44	46	76	47	31
Renter-occupied housing units	—	278	425	368	1 244	632	705	1 485	698	721	721	625
1979 to March 1980	—	128	126	167	681	334	268	807	471	287	351	338
1975 to 1978	—	77	122	57	279	167	260	421	158	225	200	154
1970 to 1974	—	20	110	46	138	77	81	122	39	175	97	84
1969 or earlier	—	53	67	98	146	54	96	135	30	34	73	49
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	—	84	117	198	410	202	227	292	232	201	259	92
Owner-occupied housing units	—	19	36	22	11	16	32	46	30	43	64	23
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	11	20	7	19	13	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	54	76	152	354	110	159	197	177	143	123	48
No telephone	—	36	11	12	90	42	24	56	35	21	—	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	18	—	26	15	6
Percent below poverty level	—	—	5.3	14.6	—	—	—	18.9	—	14.9	5.1	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	18	—	26	15	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	97	147	170	369	109	206	427	192	240	137	164
Percent below poverty level	—	34.9	34.6	46.2	29.7	17.2	29.2	28.8	27.5	33.3	19.0	26.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	90	147	164	310	88	163	387	175	234	137	148
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	7	—	6	—	10	5	9	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	6	59	21	43	40	17	6	—	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Portland city, Cumberland County—Can.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Year-round housing units	1 582	656	1 800	1 403	1 795	1 247	205	1 372	1 403	1 463	1 255	728
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 569	651	1 784	1 399	1 783	1 215	205	1 372	1 379	1 446	1 241	722
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	228	55	483	324	266	329	55	388	183	190	130	70
2 or more complete bathrooms	99	4	155	120	160	123	76	172	79	69	68	45
Air conditioning	156	55	305	267	350	365	46	324	268	216	145	—
Central system	—	—	—	24	43	11	—	13	31	6	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company	1 582	656	1 791	1 397	1 795	1 240	196	1 372	1 398	1 463	1 255	423
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 582	599	1 779	1 393	1 795	1 210	45	1 278	1 112	1 395	1 207	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	430	297	1 175	909	849	1 008	192	1 123	965	916	745	680
2	425	115	246	308	357	177	6	48	63	139	230	25
3 and 4	484	178	226	138	231	34	7	11	66	96	177	15
5 to 9	123	66	87	42	138	—	—	49	56	57	98	—
10 to 49	98	—	57	—	12	—	—	115	205	92	—	—
50 or more	22	—	—	—	208	24	—	26	48	163	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	9	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	—	7	21	8	11	—	32	3	33	22	47
1975 to 1978	—	—	26	27	57	33	—	131	82	197	45	34
1970 to 1974	—	19	38	6	214	86	20	276	273	137	121	—
1960 to 1969	30	51	106	64	65	293	19	457	285	173	81	3
1950 to 1959	39	30	215	220	101	383	32	147	305	177	106	12
1940 to 1949	374	159	289	351	176	182	48	151	62	137	101	20
1939 or earlier	1 139	397	1 119	714	1 174	259	86	178	393	609	779	612
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	1 366	424	1 391	905	1 345	838	117	767	654	903	785	215
Central warm-air furnace	94	170	214	334	215	314	38	210	323	253	313	111
Electric heat pump	—	—	17	—	23	—	—	35	38	18	12	—
Other built-in electric units	8	14	52	78	51	37	7	242	289	179	74	67
Other means	114	48	122	86	161	58	43	118	99	110	71	335
None	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 518	633	1 746	1 367	1 729	1 237	199	1 350	1 351	1 429	1 218	445
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	7	5	36	15	13	—	—	15	46	15	28	14
No telephone	47	10	70	30	31	11	—	12	49	52	74	34
Owner-occupied housing units	604	339	1 212	948	950	954	170	1 059	853	895	700	318
4 or more bedrooms	160	93	354	187	269	212	50	219	127	162	99	62
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	212	55	445	286	253	320	47	362	154	171	112	54
2 or more complete bathrooms	85	4	139	107	152	118	70	172	44	69	64	32
Renter-occupied housing units	914	294	534	419	779	283	29	291	498	534	518	127
2 or more bedrooms	553	187	395	318	362	226	22	216	422	262	332	78
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16	—	29	29	13	9	8	20	29	6	18	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	14	—	11	13	3	5	6	—	35	—	4	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	76	40	121	121	109	186	12	129	128	37	124	10
Battled, tank, or LP gas	14	—	11	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	7	11
Electricity	8	11	70	70	69	44	7	286	298	206	92	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 389	562	1 485	1 142	1 466	974	151	889	883	1 154	995	292
Other	31	20	55	34	85	24	20	46	42	32	—	70
No fuel used	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	287	44	154	79	301	107	6	75	96	227	201	203
1	842	377	875	707	924	529	73	623	637	691	561	143
2	362	164	516	463	413	474	113	529	513	399	320	91
3 or more	27	48	201	118	91	127	7	123	105	112	136	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	604	339	1 212	948	950	954	170	1 059	853	895	700	318
1979 to March 1980	53	48	86	82	69	37	—	78	51	88	42	30
1975 to 1978	137	56	244	192	259	297	47	254	205	205	115	96
1970 to 1974	43	55	118	121	170	172	54	209	154	163	94	48
1960 to 1969	139	82	319	173	171	257	49	346	201	194	156	46
1959 or earlier	232	98	445	380	281	191	20	172	242	245	293	98
Renter-occupied housing units	914	294	534	419	779	283	29	291	498	534	518	127
1979 to March 1980	357	179	270	191	216	69	—	91	151	217	190	72
1975 to 1978	288	52	143	120	275	113	6	136	271	226	172	36
1970 to 1974	106	16	59	54	210	44	8	51	54	39	74	7
1969 or earlier	163	47	62	54	78	57	15	13	22	52	82	12
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	568	96	464	411	572	201	66	338	246	358	286	142
Owner-occupied housing units	252	72	371	355	270	154	51	270	158	139	196	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	19	43	—	—	—	8	4	11	14
No vehicle available	215	23	81	45	252	31	—	38	33	147	118	72
No telephone	5	—	18	5	7	—	—	—	11	7	16	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	20	36	74	20	19	23	13	37	56	21	24	37
Percent below poverty level	3.3	10.6	6.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	7.6	3.5	6.6	2.3	3.4	11.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	36	70	20	19	23	13	37	56	21	24	31
1.01 or more persons per room	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	153	59	53	34	94	95	—	54	76	113	141	58
Percent below poverty level	16.7	20.1	9.9	8.1	12.1	33.6	—	18.6	15.3	21.2	27.2	45.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	55	53	34	84	95	—	54	76	113	134	46
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	23	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	12
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
Year-round housing units -----	2 186	1 338	1 195	-	981	1 384	801	-	533	1 152	1 348	1 117	2 015
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 177	1 332	1 195	-	944	1 384	801	-	528	1 147	1 333	1 106	2 006
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	200	144	111	-	128	316	29	-	106	166	145	128	252
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	110	58	36	-	22	184	22	-	107	85	101	56	146
Air conditioning -----	548	222	183	-	176	278	81	-	124	271	290	182	365
Central system -----	21	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company -----	2 172	1 332	1 195	-	981	1 378	791	-	533	1 119	1 328	1 117	1 975
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	2 106	1 310	1 187	-	892	1 341	781	-	533	776	1 206	1 099	1 831
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 164	793	684	-	826	1 236	375	-	415	981	677	490	1 097
2 -----	486	217	156	-	85	116	200	-	51	74	317	352	312
3 and 4 -----	84	136	116	-	38	28	163	-	32	18	218	179	158
5 to 9 -----	-	83	70	-	8	-	20	-	21	52	69	88	75
10 to 49 -----	247	109	83	-	24	4	34	-	14	11	7	4	127
50 or more -----	117	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	88	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	16	6	4	136
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	37	30	29	-	4	8	-	-	6	18	5	-	160
1975 to 1978 -----	201	75	43	-	22	22	-	-	-	69	39	-	107
1970 to 1974 -----	407	115	128	-	54	40	28	-	11	220	104	12	275
1960 to 1969 -----	307	119	39	-	75	169	43	-	27	284	100	65	199
1950 to 1959 -----	155	162	85	-	211	300	63	-	51	148	135	83	277
1940 to 1949 -----	626	117	232	-	257	215	129	-	64	140	191	82	178
1939 or earlier -----	453	720	639	-	358	630	538	-	374	273	774	875	819
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system -----	959	734	787	-	567	949	384	-	357	499	814	737	1 203
Central warm-air furnace -----	716	277	177	-	346	262	202	-	113	301	179	209	366
Electric heat pump -----	24	37	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	19	8	23
Other built-in electric units -----	294	205	118	-	26	63	75	-	42	193	153	34	267
Other means -----	193	85	106	-	42	106	140	-	21	151	183	129	150
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Occupied housing units -----	2 125	1 276	1 167	-	956	1 342	767	-	520	1 130	1 301	1 075	1 969
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders -----	28	22	28	-	13	37	30	-	10	23	10	31	29
No telephone -----	71	32	24	-	28	12	43	-	8	8	142	52	91
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 158	835	695	-	820	1 199	441	-	419	941	776	591	1 117
4 or more bedrooms -----	204	124	109	-	160	257	71	-	152	133	132	104	112
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	188	115	104	-	124	300	25	-	99	160	145	105	218
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	99	51	34	-	22	139	16	-	95	74	88	56	139
Renter-occupied housing units -----	967	441	472	-	136	143	326	-	101	189	525	484	852
2 or more bedrooms -----	757	338	245	-	107	133	191	-	79	147	323	320	559
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	12	19	7	-	4	9	4	-	7	6	-	23	34
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	11	-	2	-	-	10	6	-	12	11	13	-	7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas -----	424	71	89	-	62	32	139	-	64	-	96	142	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	5	5	-	22	-	32	-	-	-	18	10	7
Electricity -----	326	213	120	-	26	59	62	-	42	201	167	43	295
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 302	929	909	-	833	1 180	518	-	399	791	964	868	1 491
Other -----	51	58	44	-	13	71	16	-	15	138	56	12	47
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None -----	226	160	182	-	118	56	102	-	25	34	250	175	289
1 -----	1 069	648	588	-	436	647	404	-	245	412	608	573	860
2 -----	682	360	340	-	329	491	212	-	215	464	316	264	634
3 or more -----	148	108	57	-	73	148	49	-	35	220	127	63	186
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 158	835	695	-	820	1 199	441	-	419	941	776	591	1 117
1979 to March 1980 -----	113	30	32	-	33	73	51	-	17	87	37	39	167
1975 to 1978 -----	275	196	125	-	120	245	72	-	84	186	178	148	259
1970 to 1974 -----	223	106	108	-	103	142	64	-	63	209	96	86	139
1960 to 1969 -----	281	215	190	-	281	308	105	-	78	222	206	128	271
1959 or earlier -----	266	288	240	-	283	431	149	-	177	237	259	190	281
Renter-occupied housing units -----	967	441	472	-	136	143	326	-	101	189	525	484	852
1979 to March 1980 -----	331	208	161	-	63	54	136	-	61	91	221	161	405
1975 to 1978 -----	374	137	143	-	33	39	118	-	24	54	189	157	265
1970 to 1974 -----	119	67	94	-	32	19	27	-	4	11	56	44	96
1969 or earlier -----	143	29	74	-	8	31	45	-	12	33	59	122	86
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units -----	417	339	446	-	248	345	169	-	179	168	313	314	375
Owner-occupied housing units -----	245	262	248	-	248	330	94	-	147	139	181	162	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	15	4	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	11	-	9
No vehicle available -----	133	81	115	-	75	52	44	-	20	31	95	120	150
No telephone -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	5	31	7	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	79	58	43	-	49	88	39	-	25	13	23	20	34
Percent below poverty level -----	6.8	6.9	6.2	-	6.0	7.3	8.8	-	6.0	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	58	43	-	49	88	39	-	19	13	23	20	34
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	137	87	153	-	13	-	69	-	15	7	98	54	167
Percent below poverty level -----	14.2	19.7	32.4	-	9.6	-	21.2	-	14.9	3.7	18.7	11.2	19.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	137	81	142	-	13	-	63	-	15	7	98	54	159
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	6	11	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)													
Census Tracts	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Year-round housing units	1 254	1 300	1 269	1 520	1 934	2 163	2 145	1 202	1 599	129	2 559	2 228	3 753
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 240	1 297	1 252	1 520	1 922	2 135	2 104	1 184	1 583	129	2 559	2 174	3 684
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	305	267	405	357	343	297	326	168	438	15	532	278	474
2 or more complete bathrooms	395	242	425	378	513	171	185	99	512	14	407	249	331
Air conditioning	277	223	146	166	258	353	461	206	221	5	329	165	748
Central system	26	6	5	18	20	21	53	7	8	—	81	17	12
Source of water, public system or private company	1 236	928	1 256	1 457	1 859	1 491	1 493	424	964	—	2 386	1 067	2 144
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 076	138	997	625	416	583	352	101	41	—	1 756	843	256
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 047	1 232	1 089	1 439	1 674	1 630	1 321	1 031	1 514	129	1 673	1 630	3 139
2	26	57	46	45	89	84	148	100	53	—	342	100	144
3 and 4	19	11	45	23	104	72	110	37	16	—	108	74	201
5 to 9	42	—	68	9	18	79	133	15	—	—	122	78	138
10 to 49	89	—	21	—	49	49	51	6	—	—	247	88	25
50 or more	—	—	—	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	50	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	31	—	—	—	—	219	382	13	16	—	17	253	106
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	61	39	11	38	55	126	78	40	39	—	58	68	97
1975 to 1978	113	41	42	132	190	241	263	154	127	7	367	249	541
1970 to 1974	117	98	72	168	384	335	374	201	270	—	446	353	907
1960 to 1969	163	250	239	473	392	472	333	149	432	—	479	323	766
1950 to 1959	218	272	196	190	232	295	251	73	201	7	282	205	361
1940 to 1949	111	144	189	289	223	165	163	109	95	14	109	121	238
1939 or earlier	471	456	520	230	458	529	683	476	435	101	818	909	843
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	646	645	831	850	940	841	859	253	789	24	1 248	635	1 152
Central warm-air furnace	231	371	158	307	282	547	789	404	286	35	478	642	861
Electric heat pump	33	6	24	44	13	36	18	12	6	—	58	34	39
Other built-in electric units	268	85	138	172	404	320	291	210	245	23	441	273	773
Other means	76	193	118	147	289	419	188	323	273	47	334	637	925
None	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
Occupied housing units	1 205	1 264	1 236	1 470	1 846	2 059	2 074	1 146	1 560	129	2 436	2 121	3 575
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	13	23	29	52	34	27	40	22	46	—	57	62	102
No telephone	—	18	5	—	33	59	57	95	7	—	39	106	56
Owner-occupied housing units	1 029	1 153	1 035	1 343	1 407	1 640	1 603	961	1 423	129	1 577	1 601	2 918
4 or more bedrooms	256	291	365	441	473	315	258	241	466	26	526	374	518
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	281	253	359	339	296	250	283	151	414	15	345	246	436
2 or more complete bathrooms	362	222	398	352	465	130	161	94	507	14	371	210	326
Renter-occupied housing units	176	111	201	127	439	419	471	185	137	—	859	520	657
2 or more bedrooms	71	100	106	101	351	361	270	155	91	—	540	312	411
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13	7	40	—	32	47	37	17	24	—	149	25	27
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	5	27	9	35	21	24	5	5	—	30	20	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	—	—	31	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	18	5	14	57	49	22	13	19	—	37	6	39
Electricity	295	83	148	219	428	355	309	210	241	23	478	297	763
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	846	1 015	975	1 113	1 180	1 418	1 604	646	1 091	99	1 671	1 384	2 093
Other	58	148	77	124	169	237	139	277	209	7	250	434	680
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	54	53	56	23	45	122	78	47	6	32	110	149	93
1	510	401	429	425	614	722	877	302	431	41	846	866	1 204
2	456	528	569	804	779	855	769	591	825	40	1 159	769	1 479
3 or more	185	282	182	218	408	360	350	206	298	16	321	337	799
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 029	1 153	1 035	1 343	1 407	1 640	1 603	961	1 423	129	1 577	1 601	2 918
1979 to March 1980	117	47	77	124	174	159	239	86	123	7	147	258	262
1975 to 1978	294	245	226	394	418	422	437	291	397	7	517	420	929
1970 to 1974	157	214	216	286	250	396	333	169	365	13	283	323	759
1960 to 1969	207	326	282	377	318	322	282	182	370	19	357	255	530
1959 or earlier	254	321	234	162	247	341	312	233	168	83	273	345	438
Renter-occupied housing units	176	111	201	127	439	419	471	185	137	—	859	520	657
1979 to March 1980	78	76	71	47	239	250	250	84	54	—	407	247	296
1975 to 1978	55	19	61	52	133	95	131	84	18	—	349	207	235
1970 to 1974	20	11	32	11	54	33	11	—	20	—	60	51	55
1969 or earlier	23	5	37	17	13	41	79	17	45	—	43	15	71
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	384	265	287	235	279	298	352	197	280	70	496	378	544
Owner-occupied housing units	330	254	219	200	245	269	273	186	242	70	309	325	451
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	11	8	—	7	19	4	6	—	5	6	32	30
No vehicle available	35	45	56	19	40	67	34	41	6	25	85	69	67
No telephone	—	—	—	—	6	18	6	8	—	—	17	12	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	56	56	33	26	38	67	59	65	61	26	39	137	197
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	2.7	4.1	3.7	6.8	4.3	20.2	2.5	8.6	6.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	49	33	26	38	61	59	59	61	26	39	130	192
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	54	35	10	13	60	95	74	46	35	—	133	81	56
Percent below poverty level	30.7	31.5	5.0	10.2	13.7	22.7	15.7	24.9	25.5	—	15.5	15.6	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	35	10	13	60	92	58	41	35	—	123	63	50
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	9	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	3	16	5	—	—	10	18	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Saco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
Year-round housing units	706	1 463	1 881	844	2 725
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	701	1 450	1 862	838	2 720
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	67	250	155	194	318
2 or more complete bathrooms	54	93	129	125	191
Air conditioning	132	397	348	161	392
Central system	16	6	4	12	11
Source of water, public system or private company	143	1 424	1 868	817	2 713
Sewage disposal, public sewer	46	987	1 740	164	2 430
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached or attached	610	892	779	716	1 608
2	45	150	538	47	257
3 and 4	11	58	301	—	247
5 to 9	5	109	235	—	182
10 to 49	—	—	28	—	143
50 or more	—	7	—	81	23
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	247	—	—	265
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1979 to March 1980	6	21	35	80	60
1975 to 1978	115	151	94	50	95
1970 to 1974	162	212	71	102	297
1960 to 1969	81	152	97	126	360
1950 to 1959	86	190	94	153	393
1940 to 1949	82	206	183	101	446
1939 or earlier	174	531	1 307	232	1 074
HEATING EQUIPMENT					
Steam or hot water system	189	577	975	434	1 028
Central warm-air furnace	160	534	331	207	777
Electric heat pump	5	12	18	—	50
Other built-in electric units	147	182	326	126	433
Other means	205	158	224	77	437
None	—	—	7	—	—
Occupied housing units	672	1 416	1 781	687	2 508
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Units with roomers or boarders	17	27	29	—	73
No telephone	20	61	154	15	195
Owner-occupied housing units	604	1 044	923	579	1 582
4 or more bedrooms	108	135	227	137	296
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	62	224	124	170	265
2 or more complete bathrooms	54	73	110	125	163
Renter-occupied housing units	68	372	858	108	926
2 or more bedrooms	64	271	574	79	580
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	22	23	8	51
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	20	11	—	28
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	6	—	9	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	22	31	13	48
Electricity	152	183	315	112	441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	386	1 124	1 399	539	1 921
Other	120	87	27	23	98
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	18	81	264	17	390
1	174	717	818	224	1 205
2	287	475	539	332	666
3 or more	193	143	160	114	247
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	604	1 044	923	579	1 582
1979 to March 1980	68	121	59	49	194
1975 to 1978	166	268	176	152	398
1970 to 1974	129	213	164	115	227
1960 to 1969	100	195	236	139	335
1959 or earlier	141	247	288	124	428
Renter-occupied housing units	68	372	858	108	926
1979 to March 1980	30	136	329	61	458
1975 to 1978	17	157	224	18	267
1970 to 1974	16	44	155	22	131
1969 or earlier	5	35	150	7	70
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER					
Occupied housing units	131	318	376	189	680
Owner-occupied housing units	126	242	202	153	480
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	4	23	—	19
No vehicle available	6	35	157	17	238
No telephone	8	18	16	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Owner-occupied housing units	78	85	58	17	126
Percent below poverty level	12.9	8.1	6.3	2.9	8.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	79	58	17	126
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	6	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	11	57	176	9	241
Percent below poverty level	16.2	15.3	20.5	8.3	26.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	57	176	9	241
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	12	—	4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)			Portland city, Cumberland County		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33 051	29 739	8 466	4 775	2 707	13 791	3 312	2 231	1 081	155	70	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	21 996	19 907	5 212	2 977	1 801	9 917	2 089	1 467	622	34	42	-
Less than \$100	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	1 050	897	175	205	118	399	153	103	50	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299	6 036	5 489	1 304	995	578	2 612	547	377	170	16	8	-
\$300 to \$399	6 821	6 134	1 780	943	596	2 815	687	486	201	-	17	-
\$400 to \$599	6 102	5 526	1 572	742	443	2 769	576	406	170	18	17	-
\$600 or more	1 973	1 847	374	92	66	1 315	126	95	31	-	-	-
Median	\$356	\$357	\$364	\$332	\$331	\$367	\$351	\$356	\$339	\$407	\$338	-
Not mortgaged	11 055	9 832	3 254	1 798	906	3 874	1 223	764	459	121	28	-
Less than \$100	560	484	103	25	17	339	76	45	31	27	-	-
\$100 to \$199	7 259	6 310	1 893	1 364	675	2 378	949	615	334	41	21	-
\$200 or more	3 236	3 038	1 258	409	214	1 157	198	104	94	53	7	-
Median	\$171	\$173	\$186	\$168	\$169	\$167	\$157	\$158	\$155	\$179	\$173	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	5 807	4 957	1 506	1 020	365	2 066	850	525	325	49	22	-
Less than 15 percent	113	101	6	7	6	82	12	-	12	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent	1 074	883	249	185	91	358	191	104	87	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	724	638	180	113	72	273	86	79	7	-	-	-
30 percent or more	3 763	3 213	1 060	668	179	1 306	550	331	219	49	22	-
Not computed	133	122	11	47	17	47	11	11	-	-	-	-
Median	38.1	38.1	40.9	39.2	30.6	36.8	38.3	37.8	39.1	49.4	47.9	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 825	9 685	2 857	1 596	871	4 361	1 140	698	442	54	7	-
Less than 15 percent	2 399	2 076	562	402	214	898	323	204	119	17	7	-
15 to 24 percent	4 524	4 108	1 239	714	345	1 810	416	263	153	37	-	-
25 to 29 percent	1 622	1 445	469	222	119	635	177	91	86	-	-	-
30 percent or more	2 280	2 056	587	258	193	1 018	224	140	84	-	-	-
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.6	21.7	21.9	20.2	20.4	22.3	20.6	20.2	21.3	16.4	12.5	-
\$20,000 or more	16 419	15 097	4 103	2 159	1 471	7 364	1 322	1 008	314	52	41	-
Less than 15 percent	8 329	7 704	2 178	1 165	914	3 447	625	492	133	34	24	-
15 to 24 percent	6 388	5 866	1 578	817	474	2 997	522	381	141	18	-	-
25 to 29 percent	1 065	945	207	133	59	546	120	104	16	-	9	-
30 percent or more	637	582	140	44	24	374	55	31	24	-	8	-
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.3	13.3	15.6	15.6	15.3	16.6	11.0	13.8	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 493	23 228	14 585	2 569	2 021	4 053	2 265	1 359	906	653	860	15
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	1 465	1 351	1 020	136	109	86	114	78	36	8	8	-
\$80 to \$99	544	516	409	40	39	28	28	22	6	7	-	-
\$100 to \$149	1 674	1 505	1 112	116	116	161	169	103	66	29	23	-
\$150 to \$199	3 621	3 204	2 366	213	278	347	417	271	146	66	71	-
\$200 to \$249	5 844	5 274	3 566	533	527	648	570	370	200	190	171	-
\$250 to \$299	5 078	4 609	2 760	569	470	810	469	210	259	164	274	-
\$300 to \$349	3 495	3 263	1 777	497	254	735	232	145	87	105	171	-
\$350 to \$399	1 516	1 454	683	216	96	459	62	39	23	38	30	-
\$400 or more	1 200	1 143	533	152	29	429	57	30	27	46	92	15
No cash rent	1 056	909	359	97	103	350	147	91	56	-	20	-
Median	\$242	\$244	\$231	\$267	\$241	\$287	\$227	\$219	\$243	\$257	\$270	\$468
One-family house, detached or attached	3 647	3 072	1 013	326	320	1 413	575	249	326	8	90	-
Median gross rent	\$286	\$290	\$261	\$308	\$280	\$318	\$275	\$267	\$279	\$450	\$288	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	13 133	12 024	8 263	1 170	1 040	1 551	1 109	613	496	333	362	4
Less than 15 percent	272	247	188	25	26	8	25	14	11	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent	447	415	318	47	26	24	32	26	6	7	-	-
20 to 24 percent	1 122	1 063	723	119	121	100	59	34	25	-	8	-
25 to 29 percent	1 354	1 270	951	87	104	128	84	66	18	25	38	-
30 to 34 percent	1 133	1 029	747	92	74	116	104	61	43	53	39	-
35 percent or more	8 100	7 402	5 062	730	619	991	698	353	345	248	277	4
Not computed	705	598	274	70	70	184	107	59	48	-	-	-
Median	43.6	43.3	42.4	45.1	42.0	49.4	45.9	43.6	47.8	45.7	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 764	7 882	4 650	965	707	1 560	882	551	331	250	365	4
Less than 15 percent	894	760	482	63	88	127	134	106	28	30	-	-
15 to 19 percent	1 962	1 705	1 115	188	164	238	257	157	100	60	100	-
20 to 24 percent	2 299	2 110	1 221	301	204	384	189	147	42	58	76	-
25 to 29 percent	1 744	1 563	894	188	161	320	181	84	97	43	94	4
30 to 34 percent	944	913	523	101	44	245	31	17	14	38	58	-
35 percent or more	562	519	259	95	16	149	43	13	30	21	27	-
Not computed	359	312	156	29	30	97	47	27	20	-	10	-
Median	22.9	23.1	22.7	23.6	22.1	24.8	20.7	20.0	23.3	23.0	25.1	27.5
\$20,000 or more	3 596	3 322	1 672	434	274	942	274	195	79	70	133	7
Less than 15 percent	1 857	1 687	975	197	145	370	170	120	50	40	48	-
15 to 19 percent	1 092	1 031	483	143	88	317	61	37	24	17	55	3
20 to 24 percent	313	305	106	53	26	120	8	8	-	13	20	4
25 to 29 percent	94	83	28	16	-	39	11	11	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	236	212	80	25	15	92	24	19	5	-	10	-
Median	14.3	14.4	13.5	15.3	14.4	15.9	13.2	13.3	12.8	14.3	16.2	20.6

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.											
	Tract 0003.99	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	-	-	105	27	-	36	25	37	63	57	173	30
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	-	-	56	-	-	23	16	15	5	33	129	30
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	-	-	28	-	-	5	8	7	5	17	15	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	-	-	24	-	-	4	5	-	-	11	10	22
\$400 to \$599 -----	-	-	-	-	-	14	3	8	-	-	60	-
\$600 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
Median -----	-	-	\$291	-	-	\$513	\$325	\$453	\$275	\$234	\$518	\$316
Not mortgaged -----	-	-	49	27	-	13	9	22	58	24	44	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	43	15	-	13	9	16	39	13	-	-
\$200 or more -----	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	19	11	44	-
Median -----	-	-	\$139	\$195	-	\$157	\$138	\$117	\$167	\$197	\$308	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	33	-	-	9	9	8	37	27	10	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	14	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	8	5	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	-	26	-	-	-	5	8	15	22	10	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	-	-	42.7	-	-	25.5	41.0	50+	27.8	42.7	50+	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	-	48	7	-	8	9	8	12	19	28	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	25	7	-	4	-	8	12	-	12	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	23	-	-	-	9	-	-	19	9	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Not computed -----
Median -----	14.7	12.5	...	20.0	22.5	12.5	8.6	22.5	16.1	...
\$20,000 or more -----	-	-	24	20	-	19	7	21	14	11	135	30
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	24	12	-	5	4	13	8	11	96	8
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	8	-	14	3	8	6	-	14	22
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
30 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Not computed -----
Median -----	-	-	10.4	12.5	-	16.6	14.4	13.2	14.4	11.1	11.5	16.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	-	278	425	368	1 244	632	698	1 485	698	721	721	619
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	-	-	62	102	89	9	22	68	107	131	30	13
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	12	40	100	-	13	19	59	18	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	19	39	39	90	63	147	89	88	88	49	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	73	82	111	354	89	119	311	94	68	114	221
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	84	78	53	291	203	221	554	156	184	211	220
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	62	77	16	141	124	120	285	118	86	111	108
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	22	32	-	73	64	30	98	38	111	126	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	8	16	-	72	15	21	21	8	20	29	6
\$400 or more -----	-	-	16	-	17	53	-	13	20	15	41	-
No cash rent -----	-	10	11	7	17	12	5	27	10	-	10	11
Median -----	-	\$219	\$209	\$149	\$197	\$240	\$216	\$222	\$196	\$213	\$238	\$210
One-family house, detached or attached -----	-	8	52	7	6	-	-	33	20	38	34	5
Median gross rent -----	-	\$225	\$146	-	\$275	-	-	\$379	\$217	\$179	\$227	\$225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	180	246	292	902	376	496	895	448	506	361	401
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	15	4	20	4	-	7	19	30	-	4
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	33	19	53	5	14	13	38	20	26	5
20 to 24 percent -----	-	18	20	75	48	13	54	61	64	69	22	27
25 to 29 percent -----	-	19	24	63	107	31	56	162	49	50	19	47
30 to 34 percent -----	-	8	22	20	59	13	38	109	46	60	28	51
35 percent or more -----	-	135	121	111	586	297	316	516	215	277	260	254
Not computed -----	-	-	11	-	29	13	18	27	17	-	6	13
Median -----	-	50+	35.7	28.8	45.4	50+	44.0	38.7	34.9	37.4	50+	46.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	78	125	59	267	180	145	427	215	198	263	200
Less than 15 percent -----	-	7	29	18	26	36	15	34	22	22	26	40
15 to 19 percent -----	-	25	17	16	111	45	25	153	59	32	49	44
20 to 24 percent -----	-	12	52	12	69	12	73	111	40	70	63	60
25 to 29 percent -----	-	10	10	13	20	35	25	58	60	30	47	35
30 to 34 percent -----	-	4	17	-	29	14	7	37	20	14	41	11
35 percent or more -----	-	10	-	-	8	26	-	12	9	30	27	6
Not computed -----	-	10	-	-	4	12	-	22	5	-	10	4
Median -----	-	20.8	21.6	18.6	19.8	21.3	22.2	20.7	23.0	23.2	24.1	21.2
\$20,000 or more -----	-	20	54	17	75	76	57	163	35	17	97	18
Less than 15 percent -----	-	20	16	-	29	46	51	144	27	12	66	11
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	10	35	22	6	14	4	5	25	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	17	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	6	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	10	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	11	7	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	7
Median -----	-	7.7	21.6	17.5	15.9	13.5	11.9	10.4	12.8	11.5	12.6	10.4

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Portland city, Cumberland County—Con.											
	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020.01	Tract 0020.02	Tract 0021.01	Tract 0021.02	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	384	264	1 037	792	778	897	136	987	769	773	575	296
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	209	174	558	410	520	640	86	715	551	534	307	125
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	13	13	11	6	13	—	10	4	23	27	38
\$200 to \$299 -----	28	66	99	96	110	145	6	172	183	129	106	47
\$300 to \$399 -----	80	66	175	130	186	201	30	215	246	220	119	19
\$400 to \$599 -----	64	29	209	130	179	224	28	247	118	162	48	14
\$600 or more -----	37	—	62	43	39	57	22	71	—	—	7	—
Median -----	\$396	\$318	\$395	\$375	\$380	\$383	\$417	\$386	\$327	\$360	\$315	\$259
Not mortgaged -----	175	90	479	382	258	257	50	272	218	239	268	171
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	51
\$100 to \$199 -----	94	62	241	178	160	195	14	138	161	181	163	96
\$200 or more -----	81	28	238	204	98	62	36	134	53	58	90	24
Median -----	\$197	\$171	\$200	\$206	\$188	\$172	\$237	\$199	\$175	\$172	\$184	\$118
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	47	41	218	120	134	113	—	145	149	104	119	112
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	16	—	18	15	29	12	—	19	14	25	28	51
25 to 29 percent -----	6	8	31	22	33	8	—	15	7	—	19	6
30 percent or more -----	25	33	169	83	72	93	—	111	117	79	72	49
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
Median -----	41.7	50+	45.0	36.0	32.3	41.3	—	45.0	48.0	50+	37.4	26.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	152	116	296	285	261	324	43	284	303	285	179	129
Less than 15 percent -----	20	22	48	47	29	70	—	31	50	60	41	52
15 to 24 percent -----	58	58	157	121	132	105	14	125	153	94	71	54
25 to 29 percent -----	25	19	36	57	13	76	9	49	65	60	56	—
30 percent or more -----	49	17	55	60	87	73	20	79	35	71	11	23
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.7	19.7	21.2	22.8	22.8	24.0	29.2	23.7	22.1	23.8	19.9	17.0
\$20,000 or more -----	185	107	523	387	383	460	93	558	317	384	277	55
Less than 15 percent -----	96	49	307	232	137	187	49	230	194	228	180	50
15 to 24 percent -----	78	58	158	119	186	221	30	283	113	144	90	5
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	27	25	38	35	6	34	10	12	—	—
30 percent or more -----	11	—	31	11	22	17	8	11	—	—	7	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.7	15.8	13.7	13.5	17.1	16.6	13.2	16.2	13.0	13.4	13.1	11.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	914	294	534	415	779	283	21	272	485	534	510	127
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	5	—	—	—	72	87	—	—	77	71	59	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	5	—	13	20	—	—	36	31	36	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	26	9	30	10	80	37	—	8	18	73	43	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	102	23	57	31	126	36	7	39	38	56	54	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	175	56	111	68	131	39	—	141	26	68	95	40
\$250 to \$299 -----	292	121	115	116	138	9	—	42	46	83	96	16
\$300 to \$349 -----	191	60	138	97	118	15	—	10	135	33	64	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	72	10	51	44	66	4	—	11	77	48	6	10
\$400 or more -----	21	5	12	32	16	14	—	15	11	45	34	—
No cash rent -----	30	10	15	17	19	22	14	6	21	26	23	16
Median -----	\$271	\$266	\$283	\$288	\$235	\$143	\$155	\$238	\$294	\$219	\$223	\$230
One-family house, detached or attached -----	37	19	43	62	34	75	14	53	102	74	101	98
Median gross rent -----	\$276	\$136	\$296	\$333	\$319	\$186	—	\$238	\$100—	\$350	\$279	\$237
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	485	104	212	114	426	163	—	152	134	299	272	100
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	36	6	9	—
15 to 19 percent -----	7	5	5	—	21	30	—	—	—	8	9	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	11	7	9	77	41	—	15	8	35	41	—
25 to 29 percent -----	23	6	21	—	30	17	—	—	14	116	27	7
30 to 34 percent -----	28	5	5	5	55	12	—	24	14	23	26	4
35 percent or more -----	401	67	164	96	212	41	—	113	36	95	152	68
Not computed -----	26	10	10	4	3	16	—	—	26	16	8	21
Median -----	50+	44.2	45.8	50+	35.1	24.6	—	43.5	28.6	29.0	37.2	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	273	127	235	185	245	82	15	92	245	158	193	24
Less than 15 percent -----	12	5	15	10	5	23	—	6	63	12	26	—
15 to 19 percent -----	61	39	29	24	22	29	7	36	7	35	79	11
20 to 24 percent -----	94	28	80	56	87	11	—	23	59	40	35	—
25 to 29 percent -----	73	29	51	48	59	5	—	21	41	41	29	13
30 to 34 percent -----	19	26	31	33	44	4	—	—	51	8	17	—
35 percent or more -----	10	—	19	4	15	—	—	6	17	12	—	—
Not computed -----	4	—	10	10	13	10	8	—	7	10	7	—
Median -----	23.3	23.5	24.3	24.8	25.2	17.2	17.5	20.9	24.2	23.4	19.2	25.4
\$20,000 or more -----	156	63	87	116	108	38	6	28	106	77	45	3
Less than 15 percent -----	97	35	61	73	50	22	—	22	44	38	20	3
15 to 19 percent -----	59	19	26	23	47	16	—	—	51	29	17	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	5	—	17	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	4	—	3	3	—	6	6	6	—	8	—
Median -----	13.9	13.6	12.6	13.5	15.3	14.1	—	6.9	15.6	15.1	9.2	12.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

	South Portland city, Cumberland County									Westbrook city, Cumberland County			
	Tract 0030	Tract 0031	Tract 0032	Tract 0032.99	Tract 0033	Tract 0034	Tract 0035	Tract 0035.99	Tract 0036	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028	Tract 0029
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	960	697	598	—	737	1 072	322	—	389	846	591	442	828
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	661	423	378	—	485	619	206	—	205	611	380	280	530
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	39	9	37	—	67	18	28	—	7	17	31	43	27
\$200 to \$299 -----	172	169	113	—	235	186	98	—	22	160	151	57	210
\$300 to \$399 -----	256	141	150	—	107	165	35	—	89	234	131	94	137
\$400 to \$599 -----	173	98	78	—	67	232	45	—	49	200	55	65	123
\$600 or more -----	21	6	—	—	9	18	—	—	38	—	12	21	33
Median -----	\$352	\$327	\$330	—	\$275	\$364	\$273	—	\$384	\$347	\$305	\$350	\$319
Not mortgaged -----	299	274	220	—	252	453	116	—	184	235	211	162	298
Less than \$100 -----	7	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12
\$100 to \$199 -----	236	228	188	—	196	305	95	—	116	187	164	109	215
\$200 or more -----	56	46	26	—	44	148	21	—	68	43	47	53	71
Median -----	\$162	\$164	\$160	—	\$147	\$185	\$166	—	\$187	\$159	\$169	\$171	\$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	141	152	143	—	174	246	76	—	88	106	84	47	128
Less than 15 percent -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
15 to 24 percent -----	36	25	15	—	44	34	8	—	23	41	21	7	22
25 to 29 percent -----	17	—	—	—	24	14	7	—	36	11	15	6	40
30 percent or more -----	76	118	97	—	106	186	61	—	24	54	48	22	55
Not computed -----	5	9	16	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	12	5
Median -----	33.6	47.7	38.1	—	35.5	42.3	50.0	—	27.6	30.3	44.0	36.6	29.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	303	275	229	—	303	248	90	—	148	289	172	181	229
Less than 15 percent -----	75	62	58	—	81	54	19	—	53	45	47	63	59
15 to 24 percent -----	127	129	102	—	166	101	58	—	31	109	83	66	87
25 to 29 percent -----	44	44	31	—	30	49	7	—	17	42	30	21	26
30 percent or more -----	57	40	38	—	26	44	6	—	47	93	12	31	57
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.9	20.6	20.2	—	18.6	22.1	18.8	—	21.2	24.3	18.4	18.5	19.0
\$20,000 or more -----	516	270	226	—	260	578	156	—	153	451	335	214	471
Less than 15 percent -----	249	129	108	—	134	345	123	—	77	249	216	140	309
15 to 24 percent -----	226	118	112	—	95	188	33	—	45	179	99	56	140
25 to 29 percent -----	19	23	6	—	27	30	—	—	28	23	7	12	17
30 percent or more -----	22	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	3	—	13	6	5
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.3	15.4	15.3	—	14.7	13.4	11.8	—	14.9	14.1	13.2	13.0	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	958	441	472	—	128	143	326	—	101	181	522	484	834
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	55	4	70	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	47	6	56
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	12	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	32
\$100 to \$149 -----	18	12	36	—	—	6	36	—	8	—	13	29	74
\$150 to \$199 -----	57	47	48	—	—	16	39	—	6	45	65	90	78
\$200 to \$249 -----	286	54	67	—	39	15	65	—	7	—	179	154	194
\$250 to \$299 -----	169	160	71	—	36	28	81	—	24	37	124	107	202
\$300 to \$349 -----	210	80	78	—	28	37	52	—	12	29	37	56	132
\$350 to \$399 -----	87	35	41	—	17	16	6	—	14	38	17	23	18
\$400 or more -----	43	25	34	—	8	6	6	—	30	10	3	7	9
No cash rent -----	33	12	6	—	—	19	27	—	—	22	30	12	39
Median -----	\$260	\$275	\$245	—	\$291	\$296	\$242	—	\$323	\$295	\$231	\$240	\$241
One-family house, detached or attached -----	104	65	35	—	32	40	31	—	19	45	44	39	192
Median gross rent -----	\$240	\$275	\$314	—	\$294	\$335	\$328	—	\$500+	\$280	\$200	\$288	\$286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	396	202	300	—	28	9	198	—	37	54	260	278	448
Less than 15 percent -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	6	7
15 to 19 percent -----	10	6	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	13
20 to 24 percent -----	25	—	80	—	—	—	14	—	—	11	21	9	80
25 to 29 percent -----	36	19	17	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	14	44	46
30 to 34 percent -----	35	24	—	—	—	—	25	—	8	—	17	38	19
35 percent or more -----	247	153	163	—	28	9	101	—	29	32	159	163	265
Not computed -----	25	—	17	—	—	—	28	—	—	11	23	18	18
Median -----	42.7	47.3	46.5	—	50+	50+	39.7	—	46.4	45.5	50+	39.7	41.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	369	166	122	—	79	98	73	—	58	80	214	144	269
Less than 15 percent -----	13	7	5	—	7	12	13	—	6	—	25	10	47
15 to 19 percent -----	108	24	22	—	9	18	7	—	—	13	60	53	38
20 to 24 percent -----	116	56	51	—	24	15	35	—	4	—	72	33	99
25 to 29 percent -----	68	25	25	—	4	34	7	—	25	36	29	41	55
30 to 34 percent -----	26	24	14	—	14	—	—	—	23	11	17	7	9
35 percent or more -----	38	24	5	—	21	—	7	—	—	3	3	—	10
Not computed -----	—	6	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	11	8	—	11
Median -----	22.7	24.4	23.3	—	24.9	23.2	22.1	—	28.8	27.2	21.3	21.4	22.2
\$20,000 or more -----	193	73	50	—	21	36	55	—	6	47	48	62	117
Less than 15 percent -----	94	32	18	—	10	13	30	—	—	28	36	36	45
15 to 19 percent -----	56	35	10	—	7	17	18	—	—	15	—	17	56
20 to 24 percent -----	25	—	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	7	9	6
25 to 29 percent -----	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	12	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	10
Median -----	14.8	15.2	18.5	—	15.4	16.5	13.7	—	27.5	14.2	13.0	14.2	15.8

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)												
	Tract 0025.01	Tract 0025.02	Tract 0037.01	Tract 0037.02	Tract 0038	Tract 0039	Tract 0040	Tract 0041	Tract 0042	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0045	Tract 0048
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	771	912	933	1 220	1 224	1 143	963	736	1 125	121	1 289	1 057	2 297
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	487	612	678	999	915	760	716	553	823	28	969	687	1 690
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	6	19	6	29	32	33	31	12	31	6	41	37	116
\$200 to \$299 -----	48	181	87	193	171	214	266	219	156	8	277	145	647
\$300 to \$399 -----	129	166	156	258	248	278	221	166	191	14	256	209	523
\$400 to \$599 -----	161	203	251	330	266	207	139	128	304	—	253	201	326
\$600 or more -----	143	43	178	189	198	28	59	28	134	—	142	95	78
Median -----	\$445	\$346	\$457	\$409	\$404	\$344	\$322	\$325	\$413	\$275	\$370	\$375	\$315
Not mortgaged -----	284	300	255	221	309	383	247	183	302	93	320	370	607
Less than \$100 -----	—	24	13	9	15	44	9	28	26	5	24	43	99
\$100 to \$199 -----	151	199	114	101	185	286	171	115	133	57	220	254	392
\$200 or more -----	133	77	128	111	109	53	67	40	143	31	76	73	116
Median -----	\$194	\$163	\$200	\$200	\$171	\$143	\$170	\$140	\$197	\$165	\$169	\$145	\$151
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	101	165	130	105	170	202	136	99	132	90	136	191	409
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	—	9	—	11	—	14	5	5	6	13	12
15 to 24 percent -----	—	45	6	—	33	44	13	26	30	18	18	27	98
25 to 29 percent -----	7	35	18	11	14	35	45	6	11	5	18	17	51
30 percent or more -----	94	78	100	85	123	112	78	53	82	62	94	134	211
Not computed -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	37
Median -----	50+	29.4	40.9	41.0	40.0	35.4	33.8	33.5	48.6	37.0	35.7	42.4	32.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	166	242	189	305	393	394	317	291	351	22	399	458	834
Less than 15 percent -----	54	68	37	38	66	118	40	56	44	—	97	130	150
15 to 24 percent -----	45	110	65	161	154	147	167	120	119	15	148	158	401
25 to 29 percent -----	14	19	16	64	57	26	39	66	88	—	76	41	129
30 percent or more -----	53	45	71	42	116	103	71	49	100	7	78	129	154
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.8	20.8	24.2	22.4	23.6	19.9	22.6	22.7	25.7	22.1	21.8	21.6	21.4
\$20,000 or more -----	504	505	614	810	661	547	510	346	642	9	754	408	1 054
Less than 15 percent -----	238	256	281	318	289	281	299	148	323	9	303	182	520
15 to 24 percent -----	194	193	241	367	270	222	179	168	267	—	349	121	426
25 to 29 percent -----	52	32	49	62	52	38	11	30	24	—	56	56	84
30 percent or more -----	20	24	43	63	50	6	21	—	28	—	46	49	24
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.5	14.9	16.0	17.5	16.1	14.7	13.8	16.0	15.0	5.0	16.8	16.5	15.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	176	93	201	114	412	390	459	157	123	—	830	484	614
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	20	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	—	—	13	11	21
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	—	6	14	15	13	44	6	8	—	15	25	8
\$150 to \$199 -----	23	11	14	8	8	8	53	13	8	—	58	92	51
\$200 to \$249 -----	34	7	15	14	44	46	84	55	23	—	83	108	135
\$250 to \$299 -----	19	26	25	9	44	71	89	45	18	—	178	86	200
\$300 to \$349 -----	6	13	63	6	58	82	86	17	27	—	224	57	96
\$350 to \$399 -----	26	7	13	15	99	86	22	11	4	—	113	40	23
\$400 or more -----	13	23	35	36	113	61	22	—	—	—	96	23	7
No cash rent -----	28	6	30	12	31	17	25	10	35	—	50	42	64
Median -----	\$227	\$299	\$320	\$350	\$361	\$326	\$251	\$249	\$282	—	\$310	\$243	\$273
One-family house, detached or attached -----	61	61	69	65	232	141	93	67	88	—	119	185	232
Median gross rent -----	\$285	\$368	\$404	\$292	\$367	\$343	\$321	\$240	\$250	—	\$380	\$284	\$260
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	106	47	95	31	111	147	207	66	63	—	330	206	142
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4
20 to 24 percent -----	27	—	13	4	—	3	17	—	—	—	14	13	9
25 to 29 percent -----	18	—	—	10	—	—	11	6	8	—	20	25	30
30 to 34 percent -----	7	11	13	4	8	—	39	4	9	—	10	11	—
35 percent or more -----	25	36	62	9	75	122	132	46	27	—	250	122	85
Not computed -----	29	—	7	4	13	19	3	10	19	—	36	30	14
Median -----	28.2	50+	50+	29.7	45.5	50+	50+	50.0	38.1	—	50+	50+	37.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	43	40	70	37	180	149	150	56	13	—	278	203	341
Less than 15 percent -----	13	—	—	—	—	12	28	13	8	—	11	38	4
15 to 19 percent -----	11	7	14	5	15	16	10	31	—	—	14	53	62
20 to 24 percent -----	8	—	11	13	34	35	63	—	—	—	82	15	123
25 to 29 percent -----	—	7	16	—	29	46	19	—	—	—	68	53	82
30 to 34 percent -----	6	7	6	6	38	28	17	4	—	—	69	28	36
35 percent or more -----	—	19	11	9	51	8	4	8	—	—	31	8	—
Not computed -----	5	—	12	4	13	4	9	—	5	—	3	8	34
Median -----	17.7	34.3	26.3	24.4	30.7	26.0	22.6	17.4	12.5	—	27.2	22.2	23.6
\$20,000 or more -----	27	6	36	46	121	94	102	35	47	—	222	75	131
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	17	9	32	41	45	22	18	—	82	46	58
15 to 19 percent -----	20	—	8	—	50	25	30	6	—	—	103	18	57
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	23	34	13	14	7	18	—	4	7	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	7	6	11	4	5	—	13	—	11	—	15	4	16
Median -----	17.5	—	13.7	22.6	17.6	16.2	14.9	12.7	17.0	—	16.0	13.4	14.9

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Soco city, York County				Remainder of York County (pt.)
	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053	Tract 0054	Tract 0061
Specified owner-occupied housing units	393	712	619	507	1 081
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	291	475	382	319	622
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	23	31	37	12	50
\$200 to \$299	56	133	110	78	170
\$300 to \$399	89	166	137	94	201
\$400 to \$599	105	140	92	69	170
\$600 or more	18	5	6	66	31
Median	\$368	\$358	\$328	\$380	\$339
Not mortgaged	102	237	237	188	459
Less than \$100	16	29	—	—	31
\$100 to \$199	80	189	211	135	334
\$200 or more	6	19	26	53	94
Median	\$136	\$152	\$158	\$173	\$155
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	83	149	190	103	325
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	12
15 to 24 percent	14	34	43	13	87
25 to 29 percent	—	13	33	33	7
30 percent or more	64	96	114	57	219
Not computed	5	6	—	—	—
Median	50+	37.9	35.0	34.6	39.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	144	258	178	118	442
Less than 15 percent	32	78	59	35	119
15 to 24 percent	51	111	60	41	153
25 to 29 percent	9	43	21	18	86
30 percent or more	52	26	38	24	84
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.2	20.1	19.5	19.4	21.3
\$20,000 or more	166	305	251	286	314
Less than 15 percent	81	146	133	132	133
15 to 24 percent	65	122	87	107	141
25 to 29 percent	20	32	31	21	16
30 percent or more	—	5	—	26	24
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.3	15.6	14.5	15.9	16.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	42	358	858	101	906
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$80	—	17	61	—	36
\$80 to \$99	—	—	7	15	6
\$100 to \$149	7	18	78	—	66
\$150 to \$199	7	51	206	7	146
\$200 to \$249	14	77	261	18	200
\$250 to \$299	7	65	124	14	259
\$300 to \$349	—	83	45	17	87
\$350 to \$399	—	3	28	8	23
\$400 or more	7	5	18	—	27
No cash rent	—	39	30	22	56
Median	\$232	\$248	\$209	\$249	\$243
One-family house, detached or attached	14	90	74	71	326
Median gross rent	\$325	\$261	\$269	\$273	\$279
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME					
Less than \$10,000	14	129	434	36	496
Less than 15 percent	—	—	14	—	11
15 to 19 percent	—	—	26	—	6
20 to 24 percent	—	—	34	—	25
25 to 29 percent	—	13	47	6	18
30 to 34 percent	—	4	57	—	43
35 percent or more	14	105	219	15	345
Not computed	—	7	37	15	48
Median	45.0	50+	38.3	38.8	47.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	156	329	51	331
Less than 15 percent	7	23	76	—	28
15 to 19 percent	—	45	105	7	100
20 to 24 percent	4	50	79	14	42
25 to 29 percent	4	25	43	12	97
30 to 34 percent	—	—	6	11	14
35 percent or more	—	—	13	—	30
Not computed	—	13	7	7	20
Median	20.6	20.3	19.0	25.4	23.3
\$20,000 or more	13	73	95	14	79
Less than 15 percent	13	28	73	6	50
15 to 19 percent	—	26	11	—	24
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	11	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	19	—	—	5
Median	10.4	14.8	12.8	20.6	12.8

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	67 606	60 573	25 045	8 082	5 453	21 993	7 033	4 542	2 491
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	40 698	36 344	9 978	5 351	3 195	17 820	4 354	2 844	1 510
2	7 598	6 640	3 265	1 250	990	1 135	958	712	246
3 and 4	6 206	5 632	3 816	555	546	715	574	358	216
5 to 9	4 685	4 221	3 129	192	261	639	464	313	151
10 to 49	4 049	3 918	2 750	450	142	576	131	20	111
50 or more	2 540	2 506	2 069	196	157	84	34	16	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 830	1 312	38	88	162	1 024	518	279	239
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	1 327	1 235	313	79	178	665	92	58	34
1975 to 1978	4 157	3 662	741	351	215	2 355	495	405	90
1970 to 1974	7 300	6 493	1 617	729	594	3 553	807	526	281
1960 to 1969	8 728	7 954	2 271	747	648	4 288	774	449	325
1950 to 1959	7 195	6 366	2 073	1 002	643	2 648	829	495	334
1940 to 1949	7 792	6 856	2 776	1 604	579	1 897	936	514	422
1939 or earlier	31 107	28 007	15 254	3 570	2 596	6 587	3 100	2 095	1 005
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	37 738	34 753	17 717	4 574	3 135	9 327	2 985	2 052	933
Central warm-air furnace	13 230	11 380	3 206	1 997	1 011	5 166	1 850	1 138	712
Electric heat pump	739	664	283	69	53	259	75	31	44
Other built-in electric units	7 793	6 687	1 844	749	640	3 454	1 106	718	388
Other means	8 080	7 063	1 981	693	608	3 781	1 017	603	414
None	26	26	14	—	6	6	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	3 560	3 545	2 266	881	361	37	15	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	689	567	161	86	35	285	122	74	48
Electricity	8 700	7 513	2 170	826	706	3 811	1 187	755	432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	50 319	44 965	19 794	6 021	4 092	15 058	5 354	3 441	1 913
Other	4 312	3 957	640	268	253	2 796	355	257	98
No fuel used	26	26	14	—	6	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	9 756	9 002	6 550	848	748	856	754	373	381
1	28 799	25 669	11 640	4 013	2 431	7 585	3 130	1 933	1 197
2	21 669	19 377	5 480	2 603	1 678	9 616	2 292	1 626	666
3 or more	7 382	6 525	1 375	618	596	3 936	857	610	247
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	66 490	59 498	24 257	8 045	5 413	21 783	6 992	4 506	2 486
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 766	8 812	3 050	994	691	4 075	954	638	316
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 965	6 381	1 737	490	388	3 766	584	393	191
Air conditioning	11 083	9 733	3 540	1 592	1 108	3 493	1 350	993	357
Central system	653	613	323	7	21	262	40	29	11
Source of water, public system or private company	60 735	54 308	24 931	8 055	5 365	15 957	6 427	3 948	2 479
Sewage disposal, public sewer	48 136	43 204	23 822	7 828	4 733	6 821	4 932	2 722	2 210
Units with roomers or boarders	1 398	1 252	491	161	93	507	146	73	73
No telephone	3 917	3 481	2 513	218	293	457	436	250	186
Owner-occupied housing units	42 033	37 316	10 617	5 539	3 418	17 742	4 717	3 143	1 574
4 or more bedrooms	9 506	8 603	2 531	1 060	...	4 531	903	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 749	7 904	2 681	934	...	3 661	845	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 334	5 809	1 418	449	...	3 585	525	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	25 573	23 257	14 428	2 543	2 035	4 251	2 316	1 399	917
2 or more bedrooms	14 658	13 090	7 103	1 814	...	2 834	1 568	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 017	908	369	62	...	414	109	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	631	572	319	41	...	181	59	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	42 033	37 316	10 617	5 539	3 418	17 742	4 717	3 143	1 574
1979 to March 1980	3 781	3 297	809	345	...	1 820	484	...	...
1975 to 1978	10 447	9 287	2 444	1 111	...	4 961	1 160	...	...
1970 to 1974	7 476	6 636	1 557	798	...	3 751	840	...	...
1960 to 1969	9 601	8 596	2 492	1 458	...	3 819	1 005	...	...
1959 or earlier	10 728	9 500	3 315	1 827	...	3 391	1 228	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	25 573	23 257	14 428	2 543	2 035	4 251	2 316	1 399	917
1979 to March 1980	11 435	10 428	6 507	978	...	2 070	1 007	...	...
1975 to 1978	7 994	7 320	4 375	868	...	1 422	674	...	...
1970 to 1974	3 166	2 798	1 883	355	...	353	368	...	...
1969 or earlier	2 978	2 711	1 663	342	...	406	267	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	15 502	13 816	6 481	2 129	1 170	4 036	1 686	1 014	672
Owner-occupied housing units	9 717	8 522	2 960	1 567	651	3 344	1 195	723	472
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	420	360	181	31	20	128	60	41	19
No vehicle available	4 767	4 314	2 823	506	396	589	453	215	238
No telephone	614	572	430	12	55	75	42	42	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	2 163	1 799	483	381	...	845	364	...	...
Percent below poverty level	5.1	4.8	4.5	6.9	...	4.8	7.7	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 103	1 752	473	375	...	814	351	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	32	27	8	5	...	14	5	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	47	10	6	...	31	13	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 387	4 902	3 456	453	...	667	485	...	...
Percent below poverty level	21.1	21.1	24.0	17.8	...	15.7	20.9	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 051	4 566	3 203	430	...	615	485	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	190	174	116	5	...	18	16	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	336	336	253	23	...	52	—	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	23	23	19	—	...	4	—	...	...

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	32 866	29 569	8 372	4 754	...	13 736	3 297	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	21 847	19 773	5 147	2 956	...	9 869	2 074	...	...
Less than \$100	14	14	7	—	...	7	—	...	...
\$100 to \$199	1 050	897	175	205	...	399	153	...	...
\$200 to \$299	6 023	5 484	1 299	995	...	2 612	539	...	...
\$300 to \$399	6 780	6 093	1 755	933	...	2 809	687	...	...
\$400 to \$599	6 039	5 470	1 546	735	...	2 746	569	...	...
\$600 or more	1 941	1 815	365	88	...	1 296	126	...	...
Median	\$356	\$356	\$363	\$331	...	\$366	\$351	...	...
Not mortgaged	11 019	9 796	3 225	1 798	...	3 867	1 223	...	...
Less than \$100	560	484	103	25	...	339	76	...	...
\$100 to \$199	7 238	6 289	1 872	1 364	...	2 378	949	...	...
\$200 or more	3 221	3 023	1 250	409	...	1 150	198	...	...
Median	\$171	\$173	\$186	\$168	...	\$167	\$157	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	5 771	4 929	1 492	1 020	...	2 052	842	...	...
Less than 15 percent	113	101	6	7	...	82	12	...	...
15 to 24 percent	1 074	883	249	185	...	358	191	...	...
25 to 29 percent	719	633	175	113	...	273	86	...	...
30 percent or more	3 732	3 190	1 051	668	...	1 292	542	...	...
Not computed	133	122	11	47	...	47	11	...	...
Median	38.0	38.0	40.9	39.2	...	36.7	38.1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 742	9 602	2 814	1 586	...	4 331	1 140	...	...
Less than 15 percent	2 383	2 060	546	402	...	898	323	...	...
15 to 24 percent	4 518	4 102	1 233	714	...	1 810	416	...	...
25 to 29 percent	1 592	1 415	452	216	...	628	177	...	...
30 percent or more	2 249	2 025	583	254	...	995	224	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.5	21.6	21.9	20.1	...	22.2	20.6	...	...
\$20,000 or more	16 353	15 038	4 066	2 148	...	7 353	1 315	...	...
Less than 15 percent	8 305	7 680	2 154	1 165	...	3 447	625	...	...
15 to 24 percent	6 370	5 848	1 578	810	...	2 986	522	...	...
25 to 29 percent	1 053	940	202	133	...	546	113	...	...
30 percent or more	625	570	132	40	...	374	55	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.3	...	15.6	15.6	...	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	25 116	22 867	14 333	2 526	2 006	4 002	2 249	...	...
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	1 449	1 335	1 014	129	109	83	114	...	...
\$80 to \$99	522	494	393	40	39	22	28	...	...
\$100 to \$149	1 654	1 485	1 098	116	116	155	169	...	...
\$150 to \$199	3 547	3 146	2 311	213	275	347	401	...	...
\$200 to \$249	5 754	5 184	3 476	533	527	648	570	...	...
\$250 to \$299	5 025	4 556	2 707	569	470	810	469	...	...
\$300 to \$349	3 459	3 227	1 764	485	247	731	232	...	...
\$350 to \$399	1 489	1 427	683	197	96	451	62	...	...
\$400 or more	1 161	1 104	528	147	24	405	57	...	...
No cash rent	1 056	909	359	97	103	350	147	...	...
Median	\$243	\$244	\$232	\$266	\$240	\$286	\$228	...	...
One-family house, detached or attached	3 619	3 044	1 002	321	317	1 404	575	...	...
Median gross rent	\$285	\$289	\$260	\$306	\$281	\$317	\$275	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	12 922	11 829	8 129	1 144	1 035	1 521	1 093	...	...
Less than 15 percent	263	238	182	25	26	5	25	...	...
15 to 19 percent	440	408	311	47	26	24	32	...	...
20 to 24 percent	1 102	1 043	716	112	121	94	59	...	...
25 to 29 percent	1 341	1 257	938	87	104	128	84	...	...
30 to 34 percent	1 123	1 026	744	92	74	116	97	...	...
35 percent or more	7 948	7 259	4 964	711	614	970	689	...	...
Not computed	705	598	274	70	70	184	107	...	...
Median	43.5	43.2	42.3	44.8	41.8	49.0	45.9	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 632	7 750	4 560	954	697	1 539	882	...	...
Less than 15 percent	876	742	464	63	88	127	134	...	...
15 to 19 percent	1 940	1 683	1 096	188	161	238	257	...	...
20 to 24 percent	2 272	2 083	1 198	301	204	380	189	...	...
25 to 29 percent	1 698	1 517	869	182	154	312	181	...	...
30 to 34 percent	944	913	523	101	44	245	31	...	...
35 percent or more	543	500	254	90	16	140	43	...	...
Not computed	359	312	156	29	30	97	47	...	...
Median	22.9	23.1	22.7	23.5	22.1	24.7	20.7	...	...
\$20,000 or more	3 562	3 288	1 644	428	274	942	274	...	...
Less than 15 percent	1 835	1 665	953	197	145	370	134	...	...
15 to 19 percent	1 080	1 019	477	137	88	317	61	...	...
20 to 24 percent	313	305	106	53	26	120	8	...	...
25 to 29 percent	94	83	28	16	—	39	11	...	...
30 to 34 percent	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not computed	236	212	80	25	15	92	24	...	...
Median	14.3	14.4	13.6	15.2	14.4	15.9	13.2	...	...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	259	251	186	14	5	46	8	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	83	75	53	7	...	...	...	—	...
2	36	36	36	—	...	...	...	—	...
3 and 4	42	42	24	7	...	...	...	—	...
5 to 9	52	52	27	—	...	...	...	—	...
10 to 49	21	21	21	—	...	...	...	—	...
50 or more	25	25	25	—	...	...	...	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	9	9	9	—	...	...	...	—	...
1975 to 1978	12	12	4	—	...	...	...	—	...
1970 to 1974	34	34	16	7	...	...	...	—	...
1960 to 1969	15	15	7	—	...	...	...	—	...
1950 to 1959	26	26	19	7	...	...	...	—	...
1940 to 1949	36	28	28	—	...	...	...	—	...
1939 or earlier	127	127	103	—	...	...	...	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	156	148	117	14	...	...	...	—	...
Central warm-air furnace	57	57	42	—	...	...	...	—	...
Electric heat pump	14	14	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Other built-in electric units	16	16	11	—	...	...	...	—	...
Other means	16	16	16	—	...	...	...	—	...
None .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	34	34	34	—	...	...	...	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
Electricity	39	39	20	—	...	...	...	—	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	182	174	128	14	...	...	...	—	...
Other	4	4	4	—	...	...	...	—	...
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	79	79	60	7	...	...	...	—	...
1	123	115	91	—	...	...	...	—	...
2	49	49	35	7	...	...	...	—	...
3 or more	8	8	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	252	244	179	14	...	...	...	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	33	26	—	...	...	...	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	16	9	7	...	...	...	—	...
Air conditioning	40	40	29	—	...	...	...	—	...
Central system	8	8	8	—	...	...	...	—	...
Source of water, public system or private company	247	239	186	14	...	...	...	—	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer	219	219	175	14	...	...	...	—	...
Units with roomers or boarders	7	7	—	7	...	...	...	—	...
No telephone	43	43	31	—	...	...	...	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units	102	94	72	7	...	...	...	—	...
4 or more bedrooms	40	40	26	...	...	...	...	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	17	10	...	...	...	...	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	16	9	...	...	...	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	157	157	114	7	...	...	...	—	...
2 or more bedrooms	92	92	66	...	...	...	...	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16	16	16	...	...	...	...	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	102	94	72	7	...	...	...	—	...
1979 to March 1980	14	14	14	...	...	...	...	—	...
1975 to 1978	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	—	...
1970 to 1974	28	20	5	...	...	...	...	—	...
1960 to 1969	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	—	...
1959 or earlier	41	41	34	...	...	...	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	157	157	114	7	...	...	...	—	...
1979 to March 1980	61	61	37	...	...	...	...	—	...
1975 to 1978	66	66	52	...	...	...	...	—	...
1970 to 1974	30	30	25	...	...	...	...	—	...
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	29	21	14	—	...	...	...	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units	21	13	6	—	...	...	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...
No vehicle available	8	8	8	—	...	...	...	—	...
No telephone	8	8	8	—	...	...	...	—	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	35	35	16	...	...	...	...	—	...
Percent below poverty level	22.3	22.3	14.0	...	...	...	...	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	29	16	...	...	...	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Cumberland County (pt.)						York County (pt.)		
	The SMSA	Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	83	75	53	...	-	...	...	-	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	60	52	37	...	-	...	...	-	...
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	19	19	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$400 to \$599 -----	24	24	9	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$600 or more -----	9	9	9	...	-	...	...	-	...
Median -----	\$412	\$427	\$398	...	-	...	...	-	...
Not mortgaged -----	23	23	16	...	-	...	...	-	...
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199 -----	16	16	16	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$200 or more -----	7	7	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
Median -----	\$186	\$186	\$162	...	-	...	...	-	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000 -----	17	9	9	...	-	...	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
30 percent or more -----	17	9	9	...	-	...	...	-	...
Not computed -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	35	35	20	...	-	...	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	16	16	16	...	-	...	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	7	7	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
30 percent or more -----	12	12	4	...	-	...	...	-	...
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	26.1	26.1	11.3	...	-	...	...	-	...
\$20,000 or more -----	31	31	24	...	-	...	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	19	19	19	...	-	...	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent -----	7	7	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	5	5	5	...	-	...	...	-	...
30 percent or more -----	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	...
Not computed -----	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	13.4	13.4	11.8	...	-	...	...	-	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	157	157	114	...	...	31	-	-	-
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80 -----	6	6	6	...	...	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	16	16	10	...	...	6	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	13	13	7	...	...	6	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	18	18	18	...	...	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	36	36	36	...	...	-	-	-	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	30	30	30	...	...	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	7	7	...	...	-	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	15	15	-	...	...	8	-	-	-
\$400 or more -----	16	16	-	...	...	11	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$235	\$235	\$221	...	...	\$372	-	-	-
One-family house, detached or attached -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Median gross rent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000 -----	80	80	50	...	...	18	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	6	6	6	...	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	13	13	7	...	...	6	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	6	6	6	...	...	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	3	3	3	...	...	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	52	52	28	...	...	12	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50.0	50.0	38.0	...	...	50+	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	56	56	43	...	...	13	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	23	23	23	...	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	28	28	20	...	...	8	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	5	5	-	...	...	5	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	25.9	25.9	24.7	...	...	29.1	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more -----	21	21	21	...	...	-	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	15	15	15	...	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	6	6	6	...	...	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10.5	10.5	10.5	...	...	-	-	-	-

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	242	228	111	44	-	73	14	14	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	130	123	32	26	-	65	7	7	-
2	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
3 and 4	29	29	20	5	-	4	-	-	-
5 to 9	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
10 to 49	52	52	48	-	-	4	-	-	-
50 or more	18	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	24	17	8	9	-	-	7	7	-
1975 to 1978	32	32	-	6	-	26	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	20	20	6	7	-	7	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	26	26	9	4	-	13	-	-	-
1950 to 1959	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
1940 to 1949	16	16	11	5	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier	120	113	77	13	-	23	7	7	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	141	134	87	18	-	29	7	7	-
Central warm-air furnace	26	26	11	11	-	4	-	-	-
Electric heat pump	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other built-in electric units	41	34	-	15	-	19	7	7	-
Other means	26	26	5	-	-	21	-	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	49	42	8	15	-	19	7	7	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	173	166	96	29	-	41	7	7	-
Other	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	56	49	35	14	-	-	7	7	-
1	133	133	61	17	-	55	-	-	-
2	35	28	15	13	-	-	7	7	-
3 or more	18	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	237	223	111	39	-	73	14	14	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	33	33	8	21	-	4	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	27	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Air conditioning	17	17	5	4	-	8	-	-	-
Central system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company	221	207	111	44	-	52	14	14	-
Sewage disposal, public sewer	177	163	111	39	-	13	14	14	-
Units with roomers or boarders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	120	113	36	21	-	56	7	7	-
4 or more bedrooms	30	30	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	29	29	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	122	115	75	23	-	17	7	7	-
2 or more bedrooms	48	48	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more complete bathrooms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	120	113	36	21	-	56	7	7	-
1979 to March 1980	23	16	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	56	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	14	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	13	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	122	115	75	23	-	17	7	7	-
1979 to March 1980	72	65	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	31	31	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	59	59	29	14	-	16	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units	28	28	5	7	-	16	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	43	43	29	14	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	12.5	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	47	47	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	38.5	40.9	36.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	47	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	14	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	82	75	27	...	-	34	...	...	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	77	70	22	...	-	34	...	...	-
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$200 to \$299	5	5	5	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$300 to \$399	10	10	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$400 to \$599	39	32	17	...	-	15	...	...	-
\$600 or more	23	23	-	...	-	19	...	...	-
Median	\$552	\$563	\$433	...	-	\$620	...	...	-
Not mortgaged	5	5	5	...	-	-	...	...	-
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$100 to \$199	5	5	5	...	-	-	...	...	-
\$200 or more .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
Median	\$163	\$163	\$163	...	-	-	...	...	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	13	13	5	...	-	8	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
15 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	...	-	-	...	...	-
30 percent or more	8	8	-	...	-	8	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
Median	50+	50+	27.5	...	-	50+	...	...	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	34	34	9	...	-	15	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
15 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent	15	15	9	...	-	-	...	...	-
30 percent or more	19	19	-	...	-	15	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
Median	30.9	30.9	27.5	...	-	50+	...	...	-
\$20,000 or more	35	28	13	...	-	11	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent	5	5	5	...	-	-	...	...	-
15 to 24 percent	11	11	-	...	-	11	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent	7	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
30 percent or more	12	12	8	...	-	-	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-
Median	26.1	24.1	30.9	...	-	22.5	...	...	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	122	115	75	23	-	...	...	...	-
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	7	7	-	7	-	...	...	...	-
\$80 to \$99	6	6	6	-	-	...	...	...	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
\$150 to \$199	34	27	27	-	-	...	...	...	-
\$200 to \$249	20	20	20	-	-	...	...	...	-
\$250 to \$299	11	11	11	-	-	...	...	...	-
\$300 to \$349	16	16	6	6	-	...	...	...	-
\$350 to \$399	5	5	-	5	-	...	...	...	-
\$400 or more	23	23	5	5	-	...	...	...	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Median	\$217	\$222	\$206	\$338	-	...	...	...	-
One-family house, detached or attached	19	19	5	5	-	...	...	...	-
Median gross rent	\$395	\$395	\$275	\$375	-	...	...	...	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	66	59	38	12	-	...	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
15 to 19 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
20 to 24 percent	7	7	-	7	-	...	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
30 to 34 percent	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
35 percent or more	52	52	38	5	-	...	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Median	50+	50+	50+	24.3	-	...	...	...	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	43	43	30	5	-	...	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent	8	8	8	-	-	...	...	...	-
15 to 19 percent	12	12	12	-	-	...	...	...	-
20 to 24 percent	4	4	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	-	-	...	...	...	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
35 percent or more	14	14	5	5	-	...	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Median	21.9	21.9	17.9	45.0	-	...	...	...	-
\$20,000 or more	13	13	7	6	-	...	...	...	-
Less than 15 percent	7	7	7	-	-	...	...	...	-
15 to 19 percent	6	6	-	6	-	...	...	...	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-
Median	9.3	9.3	5.0	17.5	-	...	...	...	-

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached ----- 104
2 ----- 34
3 and 4 ----- 42
5 to 9 ----- 22
10 to 49 ----- 48
50 or more ----- 13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ----- 10

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 ----- 22
1975 to 1978 ----- 8
1970 to 1974 ----- 14
1960 to 1969 ----- 7
1950 to 1959 ----- 16
1940 to 1949 ----- 49
1939 or earlier ----- 157

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system ----- 169
Central warm-air furnace ----- 43
Electric heat pump ----- 6
Other built-in electric units ----- 24
Other means ----- 31
None ----- -

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas ----- 18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- -
Electricity ----- 30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ----- 212
Other ----- 13
No fuel used ----- -

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None ----- 46
1 ----- 109
2 ----- 88
3 or more ----- 30

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete kitchen facilities ----- 268
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ----- 40
2 or more complete bathrooms ----- 12
Air conditioning ----- 12
Central system ----- -
Source of water, public system or private company ----- 257
Sewage disposal, public sewer ----- 254
Units with roomers or boarders ----- 6
No telephone ----- 19
Owner-occupied housing units ----- 113
4 or more bedrooms ----- 22
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ----- 29
2 or more complete bathrooms ----- 12
Renter-occupied housing units ----- 160
2 or more bedrooms ----- 102
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ----- 11
2 or more complete bathrooms ----- -

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 113
1979 to March 1980 ----- 35
1975 to 1978 ----- 31
1970 to 1974 ----- 20
1960 to 1969 ----- 7
1959 or earlier ----- 20
Renter-occupied housing units ----- 160
1979 to March 1980 ----- 107
1975 to 1978 ----- 22
1970 to 1974 ----- 17
1969 or earlier ----- 14

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units ----- 28
Owner-occupied housing units ----- 15
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- -
No vehicle available ----- -
No telephone ----- -

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 25
Percent below poverty level ----- 22.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 25
1.01 or more persons per room ----- -
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- -
1.01 or more persons per room ----- -
Renter-occupied housing units ----- 38
Percent below poverty level ----- 23.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 38
1.01 or more persons per room ----- 5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- -
1.01 or more persons per room ----- -

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Soco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units -----	273	263	126	48	35	54	10	6	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached -----	104	98	26	24	15	33	6	...	...
2 -----	34	34	7	13	14	-	-	...	...
3 and 4 -----	42	42	21	-	-	21	-	...	...
5 to 9 -----	22	22	22	-	-	-	-	...	...
10 to 49 -----	48	48	37	11	-	-	-	...	...
50 or more -----	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	10	6	-	-	6	-	4	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	22	22	16	-	6	-	-	...	...
1975 to 1978 -----	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	...	...
1970 to 1974 -----	14	14	-	11	3	-	-	...	...
1960 to 1969 -----	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	...	...
1950 to 1959 -----	16	12	4	-	-	8	4	...	...
1940 to 1949 -----	49	43	12	18	7	6	6	...	...
1939 or earlier -----	157	157	94	19	19	25	-	...	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	169	169	100	20	35	14	-	...	...
Central warm-air furnace -----	43	37	14	10	-	13	6	...	...
Electric heat pump -----	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	...	...
Other built-in electric units -----	24	24	7	12	-	5	-	...	...
Other means -----	31	27	5	-	-	22	4	...	...
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	18	18	12	6	-	-	-	...	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Electricity -----	30	30	7	18	-	5	-	...	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	212	202	107	24	35	36	10	...	...
Other -----	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	...	...
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	46	46	46	-	-	-	-	...	...
1 -----	109	109	41	25	22	21	-	...	...
2 -----	88	84	22	23	6	33	4	...	...
3 or more -----	30	24	17	-	7	-	6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	268	258	121	48	35	54	10	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	40	40	18	5	6	11	-	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	12	6	-	-	6	-	6	...	...
Air conditioning -----	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	...	...
Central system -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Source of water, public system or private company -----	257	247	126	48	35	38	10	...	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	254	250	121	48	35	46	4	...	...
Units with roomers or boarders -----	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	...	...
No telephone -----	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	...	...
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113	107	24	24	26	33	6	...	...
4 or more bedrooms -----	22	22	14	-	-	8	-	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	29	29	7	5	...	11	...	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	12	6	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	160	156	102	24	9	21	4	...	...
2 or more bedrooms -----	102	98	57	18	...	14	...	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	11	11	11	-	...	-	...	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113	107	24	24	26	33	6	...	...
1979 to March 1980 -----	35	35	7	8	...	-	...	...	...
1975 to 1978 -----	31	31	5	7	...	19	...	...	...
1970 to 1974 -----	20	20	5	9	...	-	...	...	...
1960 to 1969 -----	7	7	7	-	...	-	...	...	...
1959 or earlier -----	20	14	-	-	...	14	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	160	156	102	24	9	21	4	...	...
1979 to March 1980 -----	107	103	69	18	...	16	...	...	...
1975 to 1978 -----	22	22	8	6	...	5	...	...	...
1970 to 1974 -----	17	17	17	-	...	-	...	...	...
1969 or earlier -----	14	14	8	-	...	-	...	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	28	28	5	4	6	13	-	...	...
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15	15	5	4	-	6	-	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
No vehicle available -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
No telephone -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	25	19	7	-	...	12	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level -----	22.1	17.8	29.2	-	...	36.4	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	19	7	-	...	12	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	38	38	25	13	...	-	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level -----	23.8	24.4	24.5	54.2	...	-	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	38	25	13	...	-	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	5	5	-	...	-	...	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Cumberland County (pt.)					York County (pt.)		
		Total	Portland city	South Portland city	Westbrook city	Remainder	Total	Saco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	70	64	12	13	6	33	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	43	37	5	13	6	13	...	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
\$200 to \$299	21	15	5	5	—	5	...	...	—
\$300 to \$399	22	22	—	8	6	8	...	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Median	\$302	\$313	\$225	\$359	\$325	\$309	...	...	—
Not mortgaged	27	27	7	—	—	20	...	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
\$100 to \$199	14	14	—	—	—	14	...	...	—
\$200 or more	13	13	7	—	—	6	...	...	—
Median	\$173	\$173	\$275	—	—	\$163	...	...	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	24	18	12	—	—	6	...	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
30 percent or more	24	18	12	—	—	6	...	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Median	50+	46.7	50+	—	—	45.0	...	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	41	41	—	13	6	22	...	...	—
Less than 15 percent	14	14	—	—	—	14	...	...	—
15 to 24 percent	27	27	—	13	6	8	...	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.3	20.3	—	20.9	22.5	13.9	...	...	—
\$20,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	...	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
15 to 24 percent	5	5	—	—	—	5	...	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	17.5	...	...	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	160	156	102	24	...	21	...	—	...
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	14	14	14	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$80 to \$99	4	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$100 to \$149	4	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
\$150 to \$199	44	44	34	—	...	7	...	—	...
\$200 to \$249	16	16	10	6	...	—	...	—	...
\$250 to \$299	21	21	7	6	...	14	...	—	...
\$300 to \$349	24	24	18	6	...	—	...	—	...
\$350 to \$399	12	12	—	12	...	—	...	—	...
\$400 or more	15	15	15	—	...	—	...	—	...
No cash rent	10	10	4	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median	\$238	\$246	\$202	\$350	...	\$267	...	—	...
One-family house, detached or attached	23	23	14	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median gross rent	\$435	\$435	\$450	—	...	—	...	—	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	79	79	46	13	...	14	...	—	...
Less than 15 percent	14	14	14	—	...	—	...	—	...
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	—	...	—	...	—	...
30 to 34 percent	15	15	—	6	...	9	...	—	...
35 percent or more	39	39	27	7	...	5	...	—	...
Not computed	6	6	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median	36.8	36.8	37.9	50+	...	33.9	...	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	71	67	46	11	...	7	...	—	...
Less than 15 percent	8	8	8	—	...	—	...	—	...
15 to 19 percent	13	9	6	—	...	—	...	—	...
20 to 24 percent	26	26	13	6	...	7	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
30 to 34 percent	15	15	10	5	...	—	...	—	...
35 percent or more	5	5	5	—	...	—	...	—	...
Not computed	4	4	4	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median	22.4	22.8	22.7	24.6	...	22.5	...	—	...
\$20,000 or more	10	10	10	—	...	—	...	—	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
15 to 19 percent	10	10	10	—	...	—	...	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Median	17.5	17.5	17.5	—	...	—	...	—	...

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

CENSUS TRACTS. A-1
 Definition A-1
 Historical Comparability. A-1
STATES A-1
COUNTIES A-1
PLACES A-2
 Incorporated Places A-2
 Census Designated Places A-2
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-2
 Definition A-2
 SMSA Titles A-2
 New SMSA Standards. A-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration; an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-2
Household	B-2
Relationship to Householder	B-2
Householder	B-2
Spouse	B-2
Child	B-2
Other Relative	B-2
Nonrelative	B-2
Unrelated Individual	B-2
Family	B-2
Group Quarters	B-2
Inmates of Institutions	B-2
Other	B-2
Sex	B-2
Race	B-2
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups	B-3
Comparability With 1970 Census Data	B-3
Age	B-4
Marital Status	B-4
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-4
Limitations of the Data	B-4
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population	B-5
Comparability With 1970 Census Data	B-5
School Enrollment	B-5
Years of School Completed	B-5
Nativity and Place of Birth	B-5
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	B-5
Ancestry	B-6
Residence in 1975	B-6
Work Disability	B-6
Public Transportation Disability	B-6
Fertility (Children Ever Born)	B-6
Place of Work	B-6
Means of Transportation to Work	B-7
Private Vehicle Occupancy	B-8
Travel Time to Work	B-8
Reference Week	B-8
Labor Force Status	B-8
Employed	B-8
Unemployed	B-8
Industry and Occupation	B-8
Class of Worker	B-9
Private Wage and Salary	

Workers	B-9
Government Workers	B-9
Self-Employed Workers	B-9
Labor Force Status in 1979	B-9
Worked in 1979	B-9
With Unemployment in 1979	B-9
Income in 1979	B-9
Poverty Status in 1979	B-10
Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined	B-10
Specified Poverty Level	B-10
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	B-10
Living Quarters	B-10
Housing Units	B-10
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	B-11
Year-Round Housing Units	B-11
Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics	B-11
Occupied Housing Units	B-11
Year Householder Moved Into Unit	B-11
Vacant Housing Units	B-11
Type of Vacant Unit	B-11
Vacancy Status	B-11
Boarded-Up Status	B-12
Duration of Vacancy	B-12
Tenure	B-12
Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics	B-12
Persons in Unit	B-12
Rooms	B-12
Persons Per Room	B-12
Bedrooms	B-12
Kitchen Facilities	B-12
Year Structure Built	B-12
Units in Structure	B-12
Plumbing Facilities	B-12
Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data	B-13
Bathrooms	B-13
Source of Water	B-13
Sewage Disposal	B-13
Equipment and Fuels	B-13
Heating Equipment	B-13
Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data	B-13
Air-Conditioning	B-13
Vehicles Available	B-13
Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data	B-13

Telephone in Housing Unit	B-13
Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data	B-13
Fuels Used for House Heating	B-13
Financial Characteristics	B-13
Value	B-13
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs	B-14
Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income	B-14
Contract Rent	B-14
Gross Rent	B-14
Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income	B-14

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Components of Selected Place-of-Work Areas for the Portland, Maine, SMSA

(For further explanation of place-of-work areas, see text)

Area	Components
Area 18	Nonmetropolitan portion of Cumberland County, excluding Brunswick and Standish towns (Baldwin town, Bridgton town, Casco town, Gray town, Harpswell town, Harrison town, Naples town, New Gloucester town, North Yarmouth town, Pownal town, Raymond town, Sebago town)

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-3
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error	D-6
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			
<i>Black Race</i>			
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
<i>Renter</i>			
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample).

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak			
English.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.5	0.9
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.5	1.5	0.9
Residence in 1975.....	3.2	3.0	2.0
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.8
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.7
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.1	0.7
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.7	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.7	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into			
housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.7	0.7
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.1	0.7
Complete plumbing facilities			
for exclusive use with 1.01			
persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.6

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	183 625	15.9	75 974	15.9
Cumberland County (pt.)	164 413	15.8	66 572	15.9
Portland city	61 572	15.6	27 962	15.8
South Portland city	22 712	16.4	8 436	16.3
Westbrook city	14 976	16.5	5 632	16.1
Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.)	65 153	15.7	24 542	15.8
York County (pt.)	19 212	16.2	9 402	15.7
Saco city	12 921	16.0	5 203	15.7
Remainder of York County (pt.)	6 291	16.5	4 199	15.7
Portland city, Cumberland County:				
Tract 0001	2 600	14.5	1 068	14.9
Tract 0002	2 895	15.2	1 288	15.8
Tract 0003	31	22.6	28	17.9
Tract 0003.99	134	14.9	—	—
Tract 0004	686	16.3	334	15.6
Tract 0005	1 930	14.9	646	14.9
Tract 0006	841	15.9	475	16.4
Tract 0007	1 603	14.5	1 606	15.3
Tract 0008	1 293	13.8	778	15.2
Tract 0009	1 352	14.5	891	15.4
Tract 0010	2 695	15.0	1 733	15.6
Tract 0011	1 670	14.3	896	16.0
Tract 0012	1 978	15.0	944	14.9
Tract 0013	2 068	16.2	1 081	15.4
Tract 0014	1 467	13.9	793	14.6
Tract 0015	3 371	15.5	1 554	16.1
Tract 0016	1 648	17.1	684	15.6
Tract 0017	4 617	16.0	1 800	16.6
Tract 0018	3 414	16.0	1 412	16.0
Tract 0019	4 377	15.4	1 795	16.3
Tract 0020.01	3 872	16.1	1 257	16.1
Tract 0020.02	521	13.6	201	15.4
Tract 0021.01	3 871	17.0	1 372	16.5
Tract 0021.02	4 216	16.5	1 403	16.4
Tract 0022	3 917	15.3	1 466	15.7
Tract 0023	3 441	16.4	1 236	16.3
Tract 0024	1 064	14.6	1 221	16.1
South Portland city, Cumberland County:				
Tract 0030	6 027	16.2	2 186	16.5
Tract 0031	3 516	15.6	1 338	16.2
Tract 0032	2 882	16.2	1 195	16.2
Tract 0032.99	—	—	—	—
Tract 0033	2 701	16.7	981	16.3
Tract 0034	3 777	17.2	1 384	16.3
Tract 0035	2 239	16.3	818	15.9
Tract 0035.99	205	11.7	—	—
Tract 0036	1 365	18.2	534	16.5
Westbrook city, Cumberland County:				
Tract 0026	3 422	15.6	1 152	16.0
Tract 0027	3 520	17.3	1 348	16.2
Tract 0028	2 752	16.9	1 117	16.6
Tract 0029	5 282	16.3	2 015	15.9
Remainder of Cumberland County (pt.):				
Tract 0025.01	2 997	15.0	1 264	15.0
Tract 0025.02	3 856	15.8	1 400	15.9
Tract 0037.01	3 364	16.0	1 277	16.0
Tract 0037.02	4 474	15.8	1 547	16.0
Tract 0038	5 357	16.1	2 070	15.7
Tract 0039	5 990	14.5	2 163	15.0
Tract 0040	6 501	16.6	2 153	16.5
Tract 0041	3 600	16.5	1 205	16.3
Tract 0042	4 948	15.7	1 602	15.7
Tract 0043	336	11.9	379	15.8
Tract 0044	6 585	15.5	2 652	15.8
Tract 0045	5 863	15.5	2 361	16.0
Tract 0048	11 282	15.7	4 469	15.5
Saco city, York County:				
Tract 0051	2 201	16.5	729	15.2
Tract 0052	3 795	16.0	1 440	16.3
Tract 0053	4 982	15.9	1 906	15.9
Tract 0054	1 943	16.0	1 128	14.9
Remainder of York County (pt.):				
Tract 0061	6 291	16.5	4 199	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was *ever* on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was *ever* called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale** trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail** trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: [] [] [] [] 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: [] [] [] [] 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?
If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ **A6. Serial number** _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p>	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost</p>	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H21. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H24. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H25. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><i>7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</i></p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <hr/> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																										
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																										
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																						
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																						

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	D-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	D-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

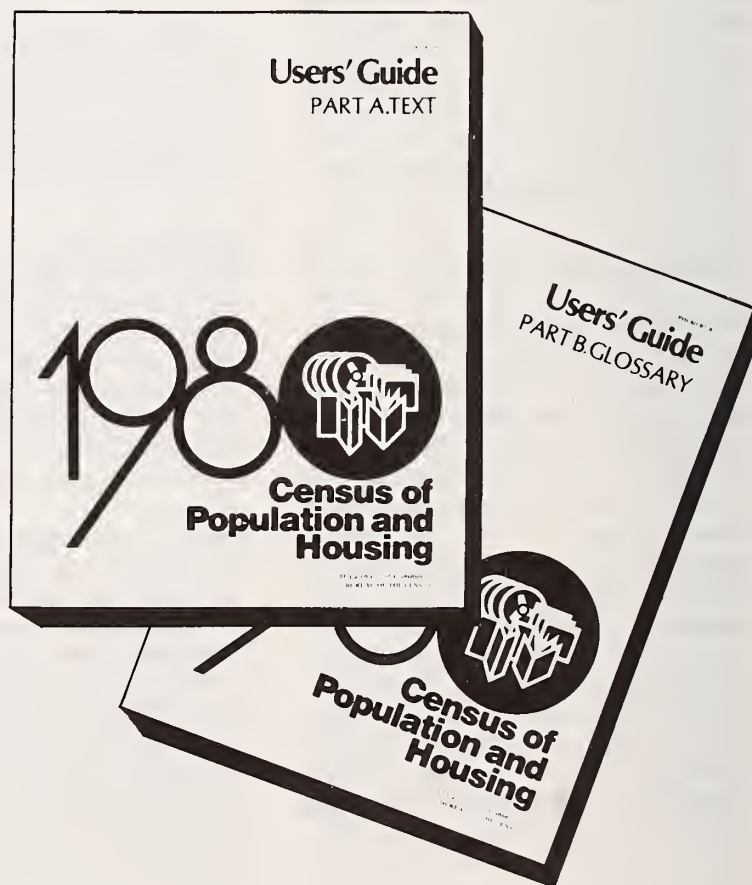
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300

CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01021982 5



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book

